

Illinois Department of Public Health

EXEMPTION DECLARATION

NOW COMES, the Department of Public Health (hereinafter, the "Department"), by and through Damon T. Arnold, Director, pursuant to the Mercury-Free Vaccine Act, 410 ILCS 51/1 et seq., sets forth this Exemption Declaration, and herein, states as follows:

RECITALS

WHEREAS, pursuant to the Department of Public Health Act, 20 ILCS 2305/2, the Department "has general supervision of the interests of the health and lives of the people of the State" of Illinois; and

WHEREAS, pursuant to the Communicable Disease Prevention Act, 410 ILCS 315/2, the Department has been charged with upholding "the public policy of this State that all children shall be protected, as soon after birth as medically indicated, by the appropriate vaccines and immunizing procedures to prevent communicable diseases which are or which may in the future become preventable by immunization"; and

WHEREAS, the State of Illinois has recognized and acknowledged through the Communicable Disease Prevention Act, 410 ILCS 315/1, that the general usage of "effective, safe and widely used vaccines and immunization procedures have been developed and are available to prevent ...diseases and to limit their spread"; and

WHEREAS, historically in Illinois, local health departments and private providers have provided immunization services to adults, children and other high risk individuals since the mid-1970's. Vaccines are purchased by the individual providers or local health departments with local funds; and

WHEREAS, the Mercury-Free Vaccine Act, 410 ILCS 51/5, has set forth that any mercury-containing vaccines that contain more than 1.25 micrograms of mercury per dose are to be banned commencing on January 1, 2006; and

WHEREAS, the Mercury-Free Vaccine Act, 410 ILCS 51/5, has set forth that no person shall be vaccinated with a vaccine or injected with any product that contains, or prior to dilution, had contained as an additive, any mercury based product, whether at preservative or trace amount levels.

WHEREAS, the Mercury-Free Vaccine Act at 410 ILCS 51/10 also provides that the Department “may exempt the use of a vaccine from this Act if the Department finds that...an actual . . . shortage of supply of a vaccine at a reasonable cost that would prevent a person from receiving the needed vaccine...” makes necessary the exemption;

WHEREFORE, after conducting a review of vaccines containing thimerosal, the Department Hereby Declares an EXEMPTION to the Mercury-Free Vaccine Act for use of each of the following vaccines: Japanese Encephalitis (JEV); Tetanus and Diphtheria Toxoids Adsorbed; tetanus toxoid; Diphtheria-Tetanus, Meningococcal Polysaccharide (MPSV4); Hepatitis A/Hepatitis B (Twinrix); DTaP (Tripedia) and Influenza Vaccine 2010-2011 multi-dose formulation.

IN SUPPORT of the Exemption, the Department finds as follows:

In evaluating the basis for the Exemption for each of the vaccines, the Department established that the vaccine was procured either directly from the manufacturer, or via a distributor/reseller. Current manufacturing processes limit the total amount of preservative-free product that is currently available to private and public sector providers.

The Department’s review of Japanese Encephalitis Vaccine (hereinafter, “JEV”).

The JEV formulation contains thimerosal in quantities greater than those allowable by the Mercury-Free Vaccine Act. Information provided by the vaccine supplier states there are no plans to change the current JEV formulation. JEV is targeted to a specific at-risk population and must be available to immunize persons traveling to areas where Japanese Encephalitis is epidemic or endemic. The Department finds that there exists a shortage of supply of thimerosal -free JEV at a reasonable cost to meet the needs of the people of the State of Illinois such that an exemption for use of the vaccine is necessary.

The Department’s review of Tetanus and Diphtheria Toxoids Adsorbed Vaccine (hereinafter “Td Vaccine”).

Based upon information provided by the vaccine manufacturer Sanofi, Td Vaccine is available in a single-dose, pre-filled, preservative-free formulation. The Department no longer distributes the preservative-containing product in its Vaccines for Children (VFC) program in order to assure compliance with the Mercury Free Vaccine Act. However, the Department is aware that private providers in Illinois do have the ability to purchase and administer tetanus containing vaccines, including tetanus toxoid, referred to as TT and Diphtheria-

Tetanus vaccine, referred to as DT vaccine, particularly in the hospital emergency department setting for wound management and in public health emergencies as demonstrated by flooding in the Illinois during spring 2011, which necessitated vaccination of emergency responders working in flood ravaged areas of the state. It is not possible to determine availability or current usage of any preservative-free products for private provider practice needs. These products currently contain preservatives in excess of 1.25 micrograms and must be exempted to assure protection of those requiring these products according to physician's medical judgment. Therefore, the Department finds that there exists a shortage of supply of mercury-free Td Vaccine at a reasonable cost to meet the needs of the people of the State of Illinois, such that an exemption for use of the vaccine is necessary.

The Department's review of Meningococcal Polysaccharide vaccine (hereinafter referred to as MPSV4).

Based on information from the manufacturer, MPSV4 is currently produced in a single dose and multi-dose presentation. The preservative contained in the multi-dose presentation exceeds 1.25 micrograms. The Department does not distribute the preservative-containing product in its Vaccines for Children (VFC) program in order to assure compliance with the Mercury Free Vaccine Act. However, it is unknown how much single dose formulation is available to both public and private providers in Illinois. In the event of an outbreak of meningococcal disease (i.e. university setting), it is critical to provide prevention and protection of at-risk individuals with a readily available product. Delays in procuring a preservative-free formulation may result in illness and death of exposed individuals. There are currently two manufacturers of preservative-free Meningococcal conjugate (MCV4) vaccines. While routine use of MPSV4 is not necessary, it is a valuable product to conduct outbreak control activities such as in a mass vaccination situation and thus, should be available to health care providers. The Department finds that that there exists a potential shortage of supply of MCV4 at reasonable costs to meet the needs of the people of the State of Illinois, such that an exemption for the use of the multi-dose presentation of MPSV4 is necessary.

The Department's review of Hepatitis A/Hepatitis B Vaccine (hereinafter "Twinrix").

Twinrix is the only combination vaccine available on the market that offers protection against the Hepatitis A and Hepatitis B antigens simultaneously. Twinrix is licensed for administration to individuals 18 years of age or older and is a combination vaccine that is widely used by health care providers because it offers valuable protection for adults at high risk of both Hepatitis A and

Hepatitis B infections. Without the availability of a combination vaccine, health care providers would have to administer a separate vaccine for each antigen. Although the federal Food and Drug Administration (FDA) has approved Twinrix to be labeled “preservative-free,” the thimerosal concentration for this product is <1 microgram per 1 mL dose. The Department finds that there exists a shortage of supply of thimerosal-free Twinrix vaccine at a reasonable cost to meet the needs of the people of the State of Illinois, thus such that an exemption for use of the vaccine is necessary.

The Department’s review of DTaP vaccine (hereinafter referred to as “Tripedia”).

The Tripedia vaccine is a combination vaccine that protects children against diphtheria, tetanus, and pertussis. Although considered thimerosal-free by the FDA, Tripedia contains trace amounts of thimerosal as a result of the production process. The Department no longer distributes the preservative-containing product in its Vaccines for Children (VFC) program in order to assure compliance with the Mercury Free Vaccine Act. However, private health care providers may distribute this product for use in their patient populations. Therefore, the Department finds that there exists a shortage of supply of preservative-free Tripedia vaccine at a reasonable cost to meet the needs of the people of the State of Illinois such that an exemption for the use of the vaccine is necessary.

The Department’s review of Influenza Vaccine -2011 - 2012 multi-dose formulation (hereinafter referred to as “influenza vaccine”).

It is the Department’s policy that it will preferentially distribute thimerosal -free influenza vaccine to children under 3 years of age as available from the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) for the VFC program. The Department procures influenza vaccine for the VFC program from the CDC through a federal contract with the manufacturer. Current manufacturing processes limit the total amount of preservative-free product that is currently available to private and public sector providers nationwide. For VFC program needs, the Department annually submits order for 100% preservative-free product to serve children under age 3 and for most children up to age eighteen years who are enrolled in the VFC Program. Additionally, the Department has increased its VFC order for Live Attenuated Influenza Vaccine (Flumist) to expand the use of preservative-free products for children. It is expected that the CDC will not be able to fulfill the Department’s order because the amount of preservative-free vaccine requested by federal grantees always exceeds the amount of thimerosal preservative-free vaccine available under the federal contract and thus, the CDC instituted an allocation formula to ensure equitable distribution to all grantees. It is unknown what the final percentage will be until the manufacturing process is completed.

As a result of the reduced allocation, the Department will have insufficient vaccine supply available to serve all individuals eligible through the VFC program without the use of thimerosal containing formulations. In addition, anyone over 3 years of age, including high risk adults and senior citizens would not have access to influenza vaccine without the use of thimerosal containing products administered by their primary health care provider. The manufacturer does not reserve preservative-free influenza vaccine doses for any state, and it can not target the vaccine for any one state. Therefore, the Department finds that there exists a shortage of supply of preservative-free influenza vaccine at a reasonable cost to meet the needs of the people of the State of Illinois such that an exemption for the use of the vaccine is necessary.

The vaccine dosage and thimerosal concentration are as follows:

Vaccine	Brand Name	Manufacturer	Thimerosal Concentration *
Japanese Encephalitis	JE-VAX	BIKEN	35 µg/1.0 mL dose 17.5 µg/0.5 mL dose
DT	Diphtheria & Tetanus Toxoids Adsorbed USP - multi-dose	Sanofi Pasteur, Inc.	25 µg/0.5 mL dose
Td	No Trade Name	Mass Public Health	≤0.3 µg/0.5 mL dose
Td	Decavac	Sanofi Pasteur, Inc.	Trace concentration only
TT	No Trade Name	Sanofi Pasteur, Inc.	25 µg/0.5 mL dose
Meningococcal polysaccharide	Menomune A, C, AC and A/C/Y/W-135	Sanofi Pasteur, Inc.	25 /0.5 mL dose (multi-dose)
Hepatitis A/Hepatitis B	Twinrix	GSK	< 1 µg /1.0 mL dose
DTaP	Tripedia	Sanofi Pasteur, Inc.	Trace concentration only
Influenza	Fluzone - High Dose Fluzone ** Fluvirin Fluvirin p-free Afluria Fluarix FluLaval	Sanofi Pasteur, Inc. Sanofi Pasteur, Inc. Novartis Vaccines Novartis Vaccines CSL Limited GSK ID Biomedical Corporation of Quebec	25 µg/0.5 mL dose 25 µg/0.5 mL dose 25 µg/0.5 mL dose < 1 µg /0.5 mL dose 24.5 µg/0.5 mL dose < 1 µg /0.5 mL dose 25 µg/0.5 mL dose

* A concentration of 1:10,000 is equivalent to a 0.01% concentration. A 1:10,000 concentration contains 25 micrograms of Hg per 0.5 mL.

** Children under age 3 receive a half-dose of vaccine (12.5 µg/0.25 mL dose)

The Department supports efforts to ensure vaccine safety and it has been committed to using preservative-free vaccines in its Vaccines for Children programs since 1999; however, it finds that an exemption for use of the above listed vaccines is necessary due to evidence that insufficient supplies of these vaccines are available at a reasonable cost. Without the exemption, this shortage

of supply-would prevent persons in the State of Illinois from receiving the needed vaccines and reasonably constitutes an actual or potential public health emergency under the Mercury-Free Vaccine Act, 410 ILCS 51/10.

Accordingly, the Department, by and through its Director, pursuant to Section 10 of the Mercury-Free Vaccine Act, hereby exempts the use of the following vaccines: Japanese Encephalitis; Tetanus and Diphtheria Toxoids Adsorbed; tetanus toxoid; Diphtheria-Tetanus, Meningococcal Polysaccharide; Hepatitis A/Hepatitis B (Twinrix); DTaP (Tripedia) and Influenza Vaccine -2011 - 2012 multi-dose formulation from the requirements of the Mercury-Free Vaccine Act. This Exemption is applicable for 12 months from the date of signature, and may be reissued or amended upon further determination by the Department.

Damon T. Arnold, M.D., MPH

July 1, 2011

Damon T. Arnold, M.D., M.P.H.
Director, Illinois Department of Public Health

Date