

2018
Illinois Pregnancy Risk Assessment
Monitoring System (PRAMS)

Detailed Data Tables

Technical Notes

Collection of Data

The Illinois Department of Public Health (IDPH), Division of Health Data and Policy collected the 2018 Illinois Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) data. Illinois uses the standardized data collection methods developed by the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). These methods are used in a total of 50 sites that include 47 states, New York City, Washington DC, and Puerto Rico. Data are collected through mailed surveys with telephone follow-up for non-respondents. A systematic stratified random sample of approximately 200 mothers is selected monthly from a frame of eligible birth certificates. At two to six months after delivery, the PRAMS program mails an introductory letter and survey to each sampled mother. The program follows up with those who do not initially respond, sending them a reminder letter and two additional survey mailings. PRAMS interviewers telephone mothers who do not respond to any of the mailed surveys to administer the survey by telephone. Surveys are available in English and Spanish, and telephone interviews are conducted in both languages.

In 2018, a total of 2,175 women were selected to participate in the study; 1,306 women completed the survey. Data were weighted and are representative of the 12-month PRAMS-eligible population of 137,049 recent mothers. Data collection during 2018 marks the third year of using the Phase 8 PRAMS survey.

Sampling Design

A systematic stratified random sampling design is used to oversample low birthweight (less than 2,500 grams) births. The sample is stratified by low birthweight (less than 2,500 grams) and normal birthweight (2,500 grams or greater). The 2018 overall weighted response rate is 61%. The weighted response rates by birth weight are 56% for low birth weight and 62% for normal birth weight.

Weighting and Interpretation of Results

Statistics are based on weighted data. The weights were developed by CDC to adjust for sample design, non-response patterns, and omissions from the sampling frame. The final sampling weight used in the analysis of the survey data is the product of these three elements. Weighting is necessary to give unbiased estimates of population parameters.

The percentages, 95 percent confidence intervals, and total estimated population affected were calculated using Survey Data Analysis (SUDAAN®*) software. Estimates for response categories with small sample size (i.e., fewer than 30 respondents in the denominator or 6 respondents in the numerator) are not reported due to possible imprecision.

PRAMS data are representative of Illinois resident women, age 14 years or older, who gave birth in Illinois to live infants. The sampling design is valid at the state level and not intended or developed to represent sub-state geographies or their populations without further evaluation. The data are not applicable to all pregnant women. At the direction of IDPH legal counsel, women younger than 18 years of age were not asked questions about physical abuse.

Acknowledgements

The Illinois PRAMS project would like to thank all the mothers who took the time to participate in our survey. These women provided valuable information to improve the understanding of why some babies are born healthy and some are not. The Illinois PRAMS project also would like to thank the CDC PRAMS team for their on-going operational and technical support.

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Please call 1-866-643-7194 with any questions about Illinois PRAMS or email us at dph.pramtrac@illinois.gov.

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Illinois PRAMS FACTS – 2018

Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System



The Illinois Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS) is an ongoing population-based survey of women who delivered live born infants in Illinois. The Illinois PRAMS project is part of a national initiative of the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to reduce infant morbidity and mortality. More Illinois PRAMS information and detailed data can be found at <http://www.dph.illinois.gov/data-statistics/prams>.

SELECTED INDICATORS	PERCENTAGE% ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Before Pregnancy				
During the 12 months before pregnancy				
• Exercised three or more days per week	41.8	38.9-44.7	541	57,040
• Dieted to lose weight	30.6	27.9-33.4	378	41,637
• Had teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist	58.6	55.2-62.0	563	58,438
• Had a health care visit with an OB/GYN	63.1	59.7-66.4	595	62,881
• Had health care visit for illness or chronic condition	15.6	13.3-18.3	152	15,564
• Had health care visit for family planning or birth control	12.5	10.4-14.9	121	12,448
• Had health care visit for depression or anxiety	9.5	7.7-11.8	91	9,520
• Checked for diabetes by health care worker	20.3	18.0-22.8	268	27,560
• Taking regular prescription medications, other than birth control	21.2	18.9-23.8	285	28,988
• Talked with a health care worker about their family history	42.8	39.9-45.7	565	58,333
During the 3 months before pregnancy				
• Diagnosed with diabetes	2.3	1.6-3.4	34	3,145
• Diagnosed with high blood pressure	4.3	3.3-5.7	64	5,918
• Diagnosed with depression	12.3	10.5-14.4	159	16,834
Took multivitamins, prenatal vitamins, or folic acid vitamins every day during the month before pregnancy	38.5	35.7-41.4	508	52,507
Pregnancy unintended – want to be pregnant later, not at all, or not sure	42.1	39.2-45.1	544	57,266
Smoked during the three months before pregnancy	14.7	12.7-17.0	196	19,794
Consumed alcoholic drinks during the three months before pregnancy	63.0	60.1-65.8	802	85,929
Were physically abused by current or ex-husbands/partners, a family member, or someone else during 12 months before pregnancy	2.9	2.1-4.1	40	3,941
Enrolled in Medicaid the month before pregnancy	30.1	27.4-32.9	400	40,302

SELECTED INDICATORS	PERCENTAGE% ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
During Pregnancy				
Received prenatal care during the first trimester	88.5	86.4-90.3	1,136	119,742
Used WIC services during pregnancy	28.7	26.1-31.5	374	38,451
Had teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist	42.8	39.9-45.8	557	58,233
Diagnosed with depression	11.1	9.3-13.1	148	15,056
Received influenza immunization 12 months before or during pregnancy	61.1	58.2-64.0	778	82,611
Diagnosed with high blood pressure (starting in pregnancy) or (pre-)eclampsia	15.5	13.5-17.7	244	20,955
Diagnosed with gestational diabetes	9.3	7.7-11.2	124	12,659
Were physically abused by current or ex-husbands/partners, a family member, or someone else during pregnancy	2.6	1.8-3.7	32	3,448
Smoked last three months of pregnancy	6.9	5.5-8.5	93	9,243
Felt unsafe in the neighborhood where living	8.5	6.9-10.3	114	11,568
Enrolled in Medicaid for prenatal care	43.7	40.7-46.7	556	57,411
Postpartum Experiences and Infant Health				
Smoked after delivery	9.6	7.9-11.5	128	12,895
Diagnosed with depression	11.2	9.5-13.3	148	15,238
Had a postpartum checkup	93.0	91.3-94.4	1,202	126,645
Used postpartum birth control	80.2	77.8-82.5	1,023	109,098
Breastfed at least once after birth	87.0	84.8-88.8	1,102	117,013
Breastfed for at least 12 weeks after birth	57.1	54.1-60.1	678	73,571
Infant usual sleeping				
• Infant put to sleep on their backs most of the time	84.2	81.8-86.2	1,066	113,204
• Infant slept in crib/bassinet/play yard	90.8	88.9-92.4	1,155	121,380
• Infant slept with a blanket (not recommended)	46.1	43.1-49.1	566	60,294
Enrolled in Medicaid after delivery	37.1	34.2-40.0	473	49,599

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage of Illinois mothers who gave birth to live infants in 2018 and responded Yes or as indicated to the question for the specified indicator.

²CI = Confidence Interval

³Respondents (N) = Total number of mothers who responded Yes to the survey question for the specified indicator; <30 respondents results may be unreliable

⁴Estimated population affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers who delivered live born infants in 2018 and who would respond Yes or as indicated to the question for the specified indicator.

The 2018 Illinois PRAMS survey was sent to 2,175 recent mothers in Illinois who delivered live born infants. The number of mothers responding to the survey was 1,306 for an unweighted response rate of 60%. The overall weighted response rate was 61%. The weighted response rates were 56% for mothers of low birthweight infants and 62% for mothers of normal birthweight infants. (Source: Illinois 2018 Analysis Weights report.)

**Illinois Department of Public Health
2018 Pregnancy Risk Monitoring System (PRAMS)**

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Table 1
Sample Numbers, Response Rates, and Estimated Populations by Selected Characteristics
2018 Illinois PRAMS

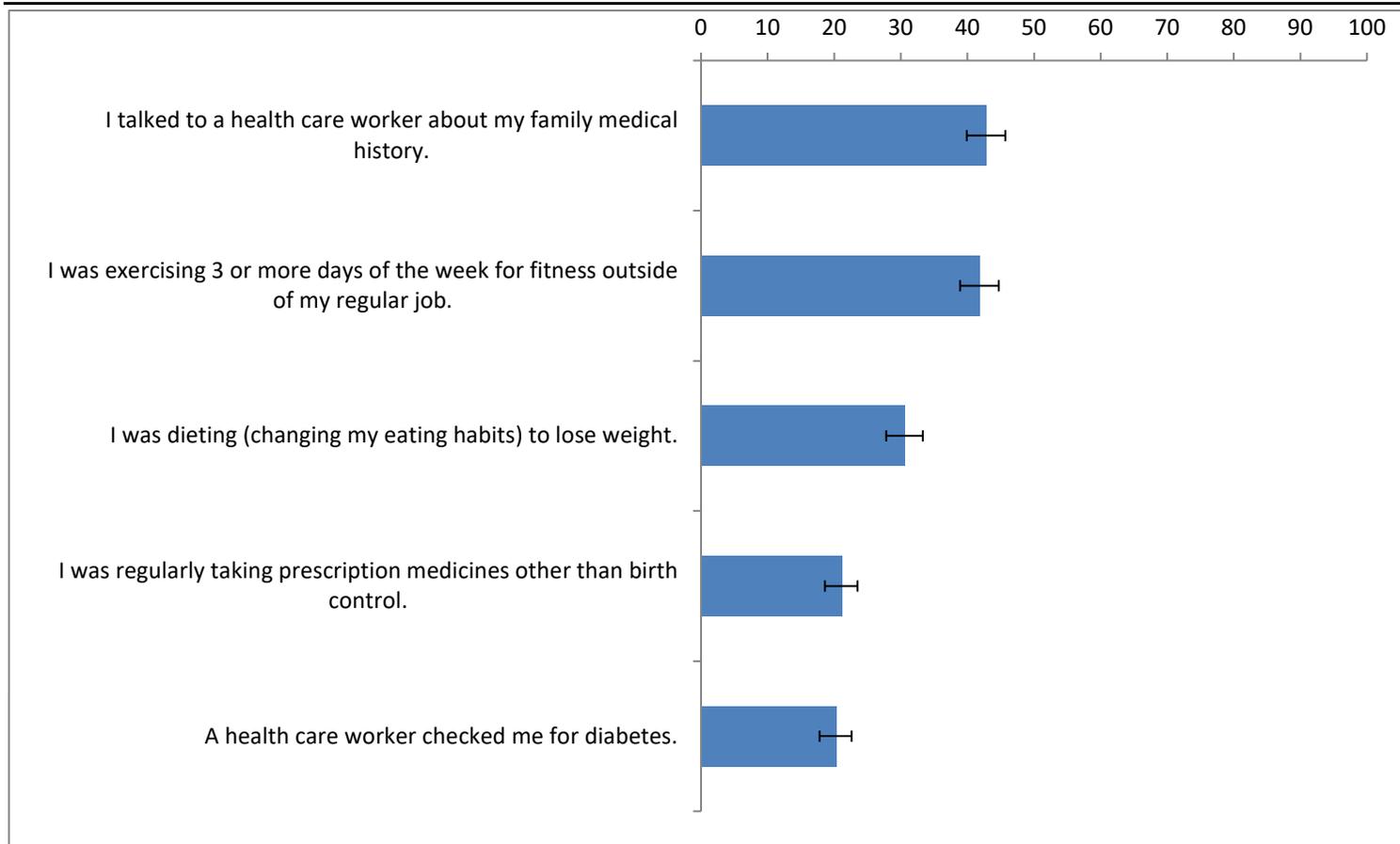
Characteristic	Number Sampled	Number of Respondents	Unweighted Percent Responding	Estimated Population*
All	2,175	1,306	60.0	137,049
Age				
< 20 years	107	53	49.5	5,372
20-24 years	372	202	54.3	21,776
25-29 years	598	355	59.4	38,693
30-34 years	664	414	62.3	42,298
=>35 years	432	282	65.3	28,568
Race				
NH White	1,094	700	64.0	73,656
NH Black	436	252	57.8	23,444
Hispanic	450	243	54.0	28,119
Other	173	102	59.0	10,464
Education				
< High School	243	142	58.4	14,577
High School	520	290	55.8	31,960
> High School	1,363	852	62.5	87,245
Marital Status				
Married	1,247	806	64.6	83,457
Other	926	500	54.0	53,250
Birthweight				
Low (<2,500 grams)	609	338	55.5	10,328
Normal (=>2,500 grams)	1,564	968	61.9	126,379

*Estimated population is the PRAMS eligible population of Illinois resident women, age 14 years or older, who had live births in Illinois. Total estimated population for some characteristics may not equal the total estimated population for the "All" population due to incomplete data for those characteristics.

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported doing the following activities 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 4: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I talked to a health care worker about my family medical history.	42.8	39.9	45.7	1,302	58,333
I was exercising 3 or more days of the week for fitness outside of my regular job.	41.8	38.9	44.7	1,305	57,040
I was dieting (changing my eating habits) to lose weight.	30.6	27.9	33.4	1,302	41,637
I was regularly taking prescription medicines other than birth control.	21.2	18.9	23.8	1,304	28,988
A health care worker checked me for diabetes.	20.3	18.0	22.8	1,299	27,560

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

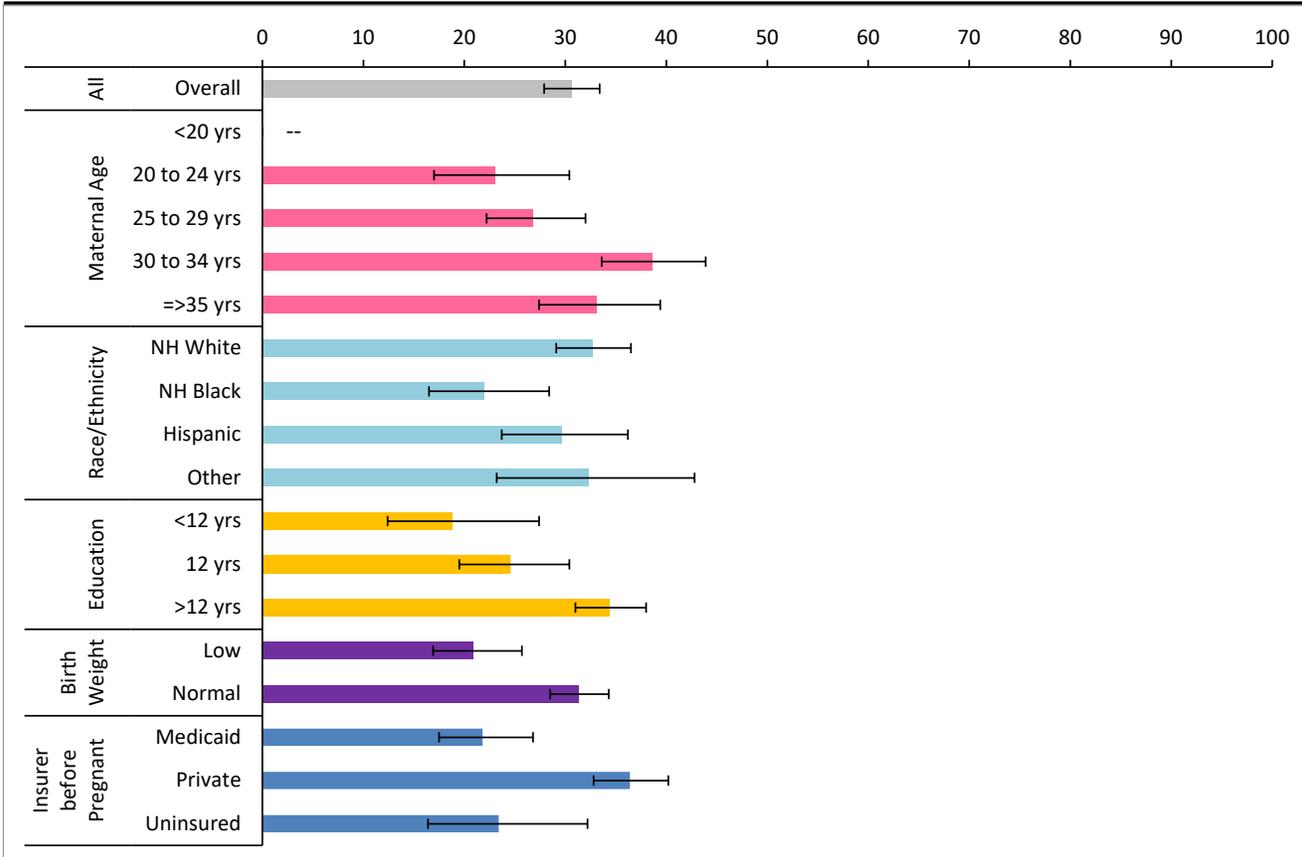
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated population affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported dieting 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 4: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things?
 Response: Yes A. I was dieting (changing my eating habits) to lose weight.



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	30.6	27.9	33.4	1,302	41,637
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	23.0	17.0	30.4	201	5,011
	25 to 29 yrs	26.8	22.2	32.0	355	10,384
	30 to 34 yrs	38.6	33.6	43.9	412	16,229
	=>35 yrs	33.1	27.4	39.4	281	9,421
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	32.7	29.1	36.5	698	23,996
	NH Black	21.9	16.5	28.4	250	5,090
	Hispanic	29.6	23.7	36.2	243	8,319
	Other	32.3	23.2	42.8	102	3,376
Education	<12 yrs	18.8	12.4	27.4	142	2,739
	12 yrs	24.5	19.5	30.4	290	7,846
	>12 yrs	34.4	31.0	38.0	848	29,884
Birth Weight	Low	20.9	16.9	25.7	337	2,156
	Normal	31.3	28.5	34.3	965	39,481
Marital Status	Married	35.4	31.9	39.0	804	29,460
	Other	22.9	19.0	27.4	498	12,177
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	21.8	17.5	26.8	398	8,727
	Private	36.4	32.8	40.2	746	28,562
	Uninsured	23.4	16.4	32.2	132	3,501

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

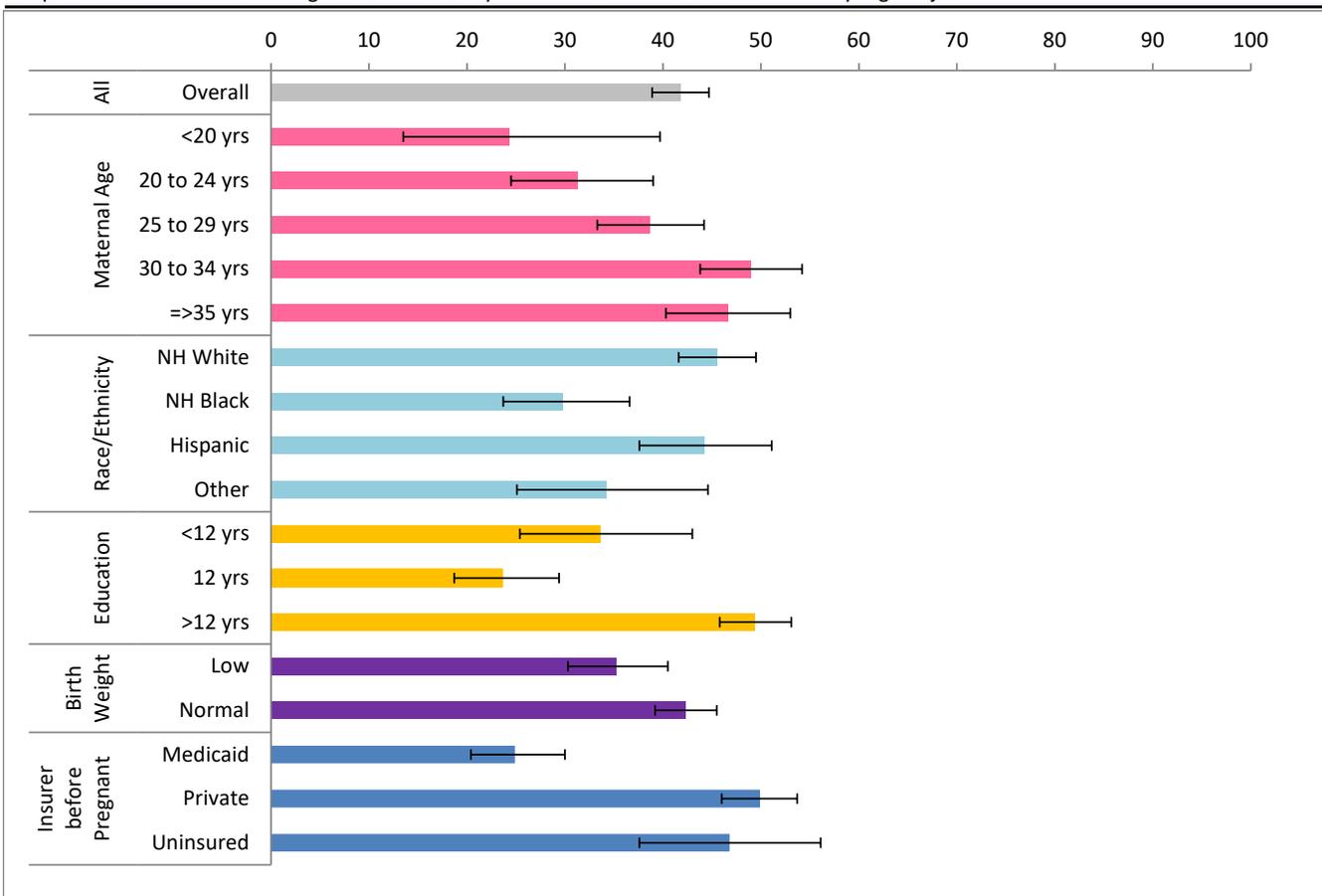
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported exercising three or more times per week during the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 4: At any time during the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you do any of the following things? Response: Yes B. I was exercising three or more days of the week for fitness outside of my regular job.



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	41.8	38.9	44.7	1,305	57,040
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	24.3	13.5	39.7	53	1,305
	20 to 24 yrs	31.3	24.5	39.0	202	6,822
	25 to 29 yrs	38.6	33.3	44.2	355	14,942
	30 to 34 yrs	49.0	43.8	54.2	413	20,661
	=>35 yrs	46.6	40.3	53.0	282	13,311
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	45.5	41.6	49.5	699	33,461
	NH Black	29.8	23.7	36.6	252	6,983
	Hispanic	44.2	37.6	51.1	243	12,433
	Other	34.2	25.1	44.6	102	3,579
Education	<12 yrs	33.6	25.4	43.0	142	4,901
	12 yrs	23.6	18.7	29.4	290	7,552
	>12 yrs	49.4	45.8	53.1	851	43,068
Birth Weight	Low	35.2	30.3	40.5	338	3,640
	Normal	42.3	39.2	45.5	967	53,400
Marital Status	Married	49.2	45.5	52.9	805	41,011
	Other	30.1	25.7	34.9	500	16,030
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	24.9	20.4	30.0	399	10,016
	Private	49.9	46.0	53.7	747	39,191
	Uninsured	46.8	37.6	56.1	133	7,017

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

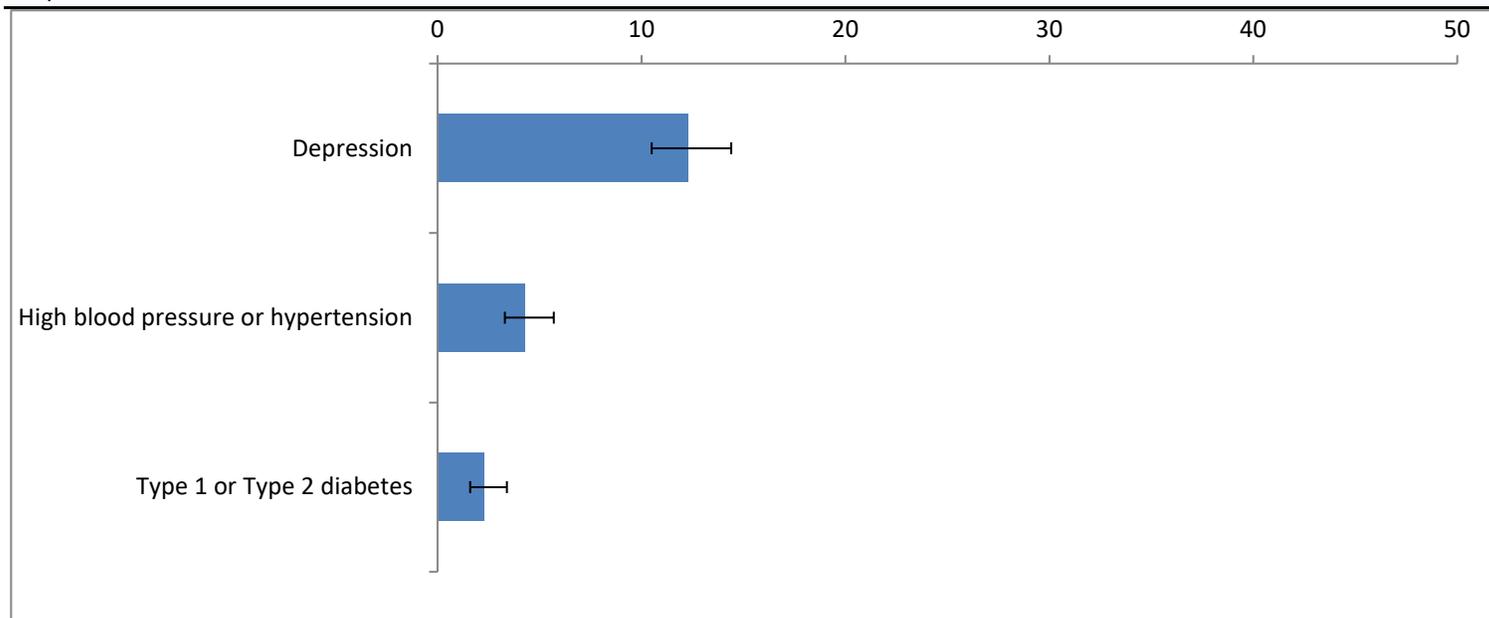
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Conditions

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a having diabetes, high blood pressure, or diabetes.

Survey Question 5: During the 3 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any of the following health conditions?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Depression	12.3	10.5	14.4	1,306	16,834
High blood pressure or hypertension	4.3	3.3	5.7	1,303	5,918
Type 1 or Type 2 diabetes	2.3	1.6	3.4	1,306	3,145

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

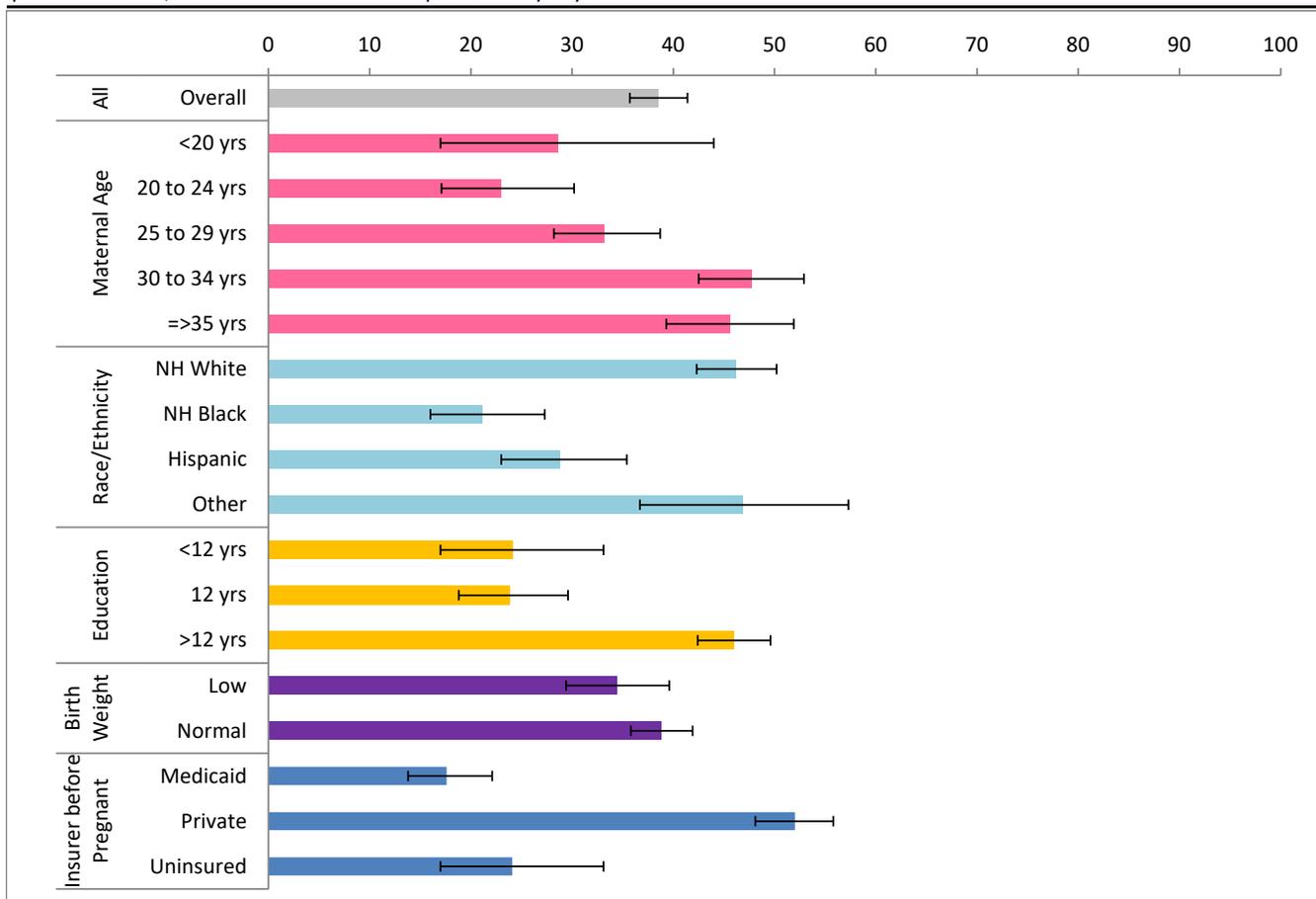
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported taking a daily multivitamin with folic acid

Survey Question 6: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, how many times a week did you take a multivitamin, a prenatal vitamin, or a folic acid vitamin? Response: Every day of the week



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	38.5	35.7	41.4	1,304	52,507
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	28.6	17.0	44.0	53	1,538
	20 to 24 yrs	23.0	17.1	30.2	201	4,979
	25 to 29 yrs	33.2	28.2	38.7	355	12,858
	30 to 34 yrs	47.7	42.5	52.9	414	20,158
	=>35 yrs	45.6	39.3	51.9	281	12,974
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	46.2	42.3	50.2	700	34,029
	NH Black	21.1	16.0	27.3	251	4,923
	Hispanic	28.8	23.0	35.4	242	8,065
	Other	46.9	36.7	57.3	102	4,905
Education	<12 yrs	24.1	17.0	33.1	141	3,481
	12 yrs	23.8	18.8	29.6	289	7,584
	>12 yrs	46.0	42.4	49.6	852	40,140
Birth Weight	Low	34.4	29.4	39.6	338	3,548
	Normal	38.8	35.8	41.9	966	48,959
Marital Status	Married	49.6	45.9	53.3	805	41,364
	Other	21.0	17.2	25.3	499	11,143
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	17.6	13.8	22.1	400	7,083
	Private	52.0	48.1	55.8	747	40,839
	Uninsured	24.1	17.0	33.1	132	3,584

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

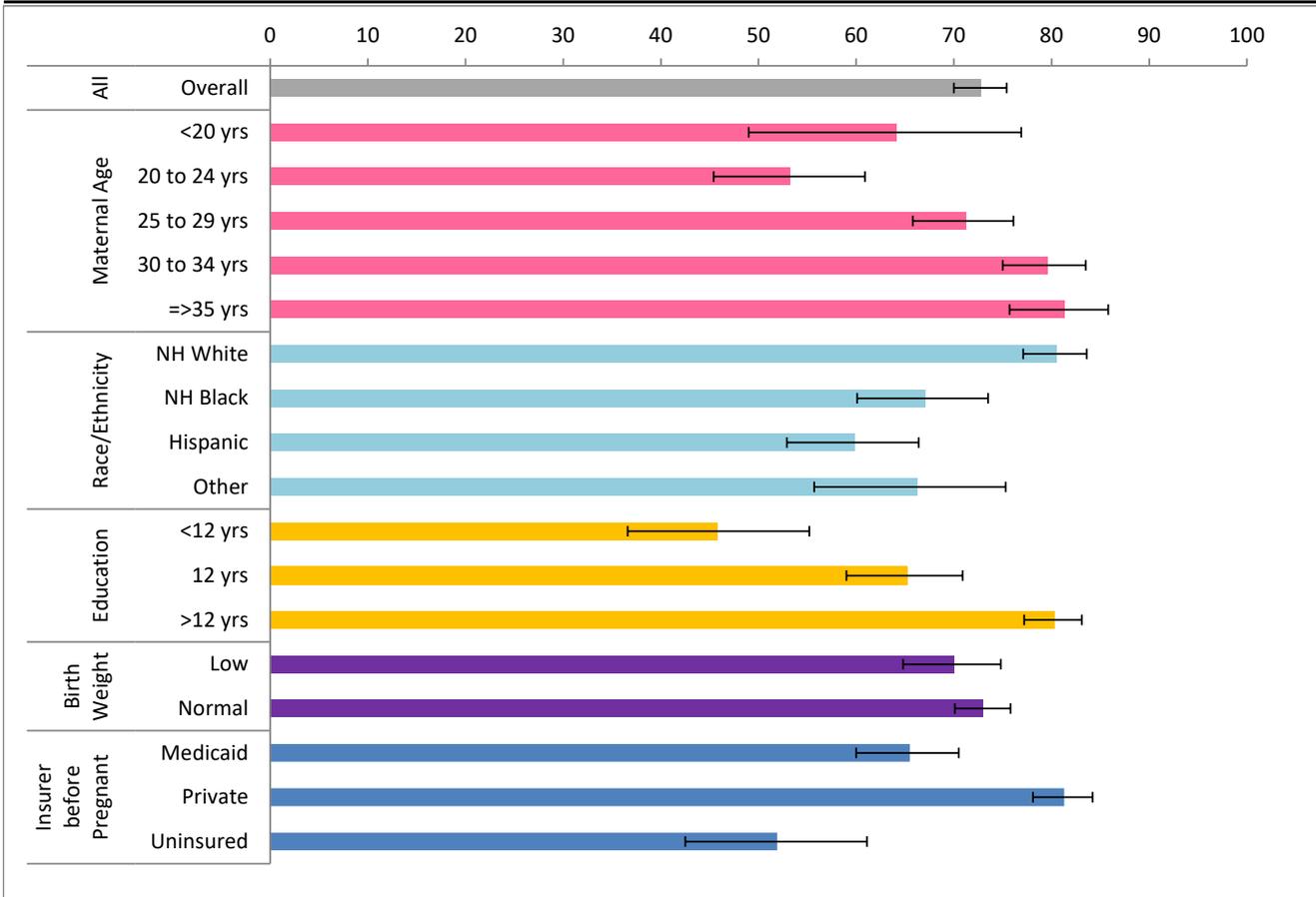
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 7: In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any health care visits with a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker, including a dental or mental health worker? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	72.8	70.0	75.4	1,298	98,747
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	64.1	49.0	76.9	53	3,443
	20 to 24 yrs	53.2	45.4	60.9	199	11,340
	25 to 29 yrs	71.2	65.8	76.1	355	27,553
	30 to 34 yrs	79.6	75.0	83.5	412	33,505
	=>35 yrs	81.3	75.7	85.8	279	22,906
	Race/Ethnicity	NH White	80.5	77.1	83.6	697
NH Black		67.1	60.1	73.5	250	15,573
Hispanic		59.8	52.9	66.4	240	16,561
Other		66.2	55.7	75.3	102	6,929
Education	<12 yrs	45.8	36.6	55.2	139	6,457
	12 yrs	65.2	59.0	70.9	290	20,834
	>12 yrs	80.3	77.2	83.1	847	69,557
Birth Weight	Low	70.0	64.8	74.8	338	7,232
	Normal	73.0	70.1	75.8	960	91,515
Marital Status	Married	80.0	76.8	82.8	802	66,406
	Other	61.5	56.5	66.2	496	32,341
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	65.5	60.0	70.5	399	26,277
	Private	81.3	78.1	84.2	743	63,518
	Uninsured	51.9	42.5	61.1	131	7,617

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

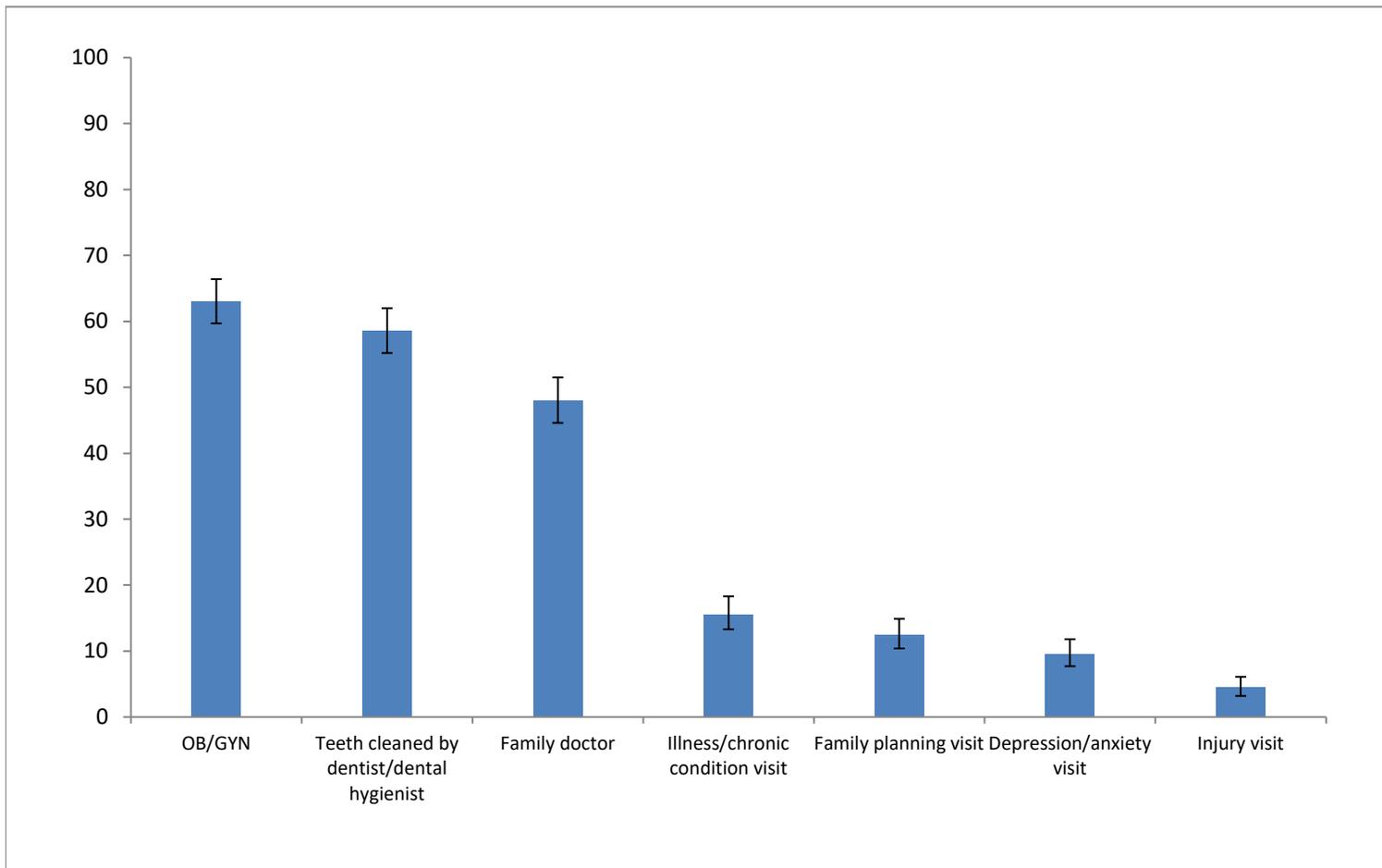
Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had the following types of health care worker visits during the 12 months before pregnancy

Among women reporting they had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 8: What type of health care worker visit did you have in the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
OB/GYN	63.1	59.7	66.4	954	62,881
Teeth cleaned by dentist/dental hygienist	58.6	55.2	62.0	954	58,438
Family doctor	48.0	44.6	51.5	954	47,867
Illness/chronic condition visit	15.6	13.3	18.3	954	15,564
Family planning visit	12.5	10.4	14.9	954	12,448
Depression/anxiety visit	9.5	7.7	11.8	954	9,520
Injury visit	4.5	3.2	6.1	954	4,463

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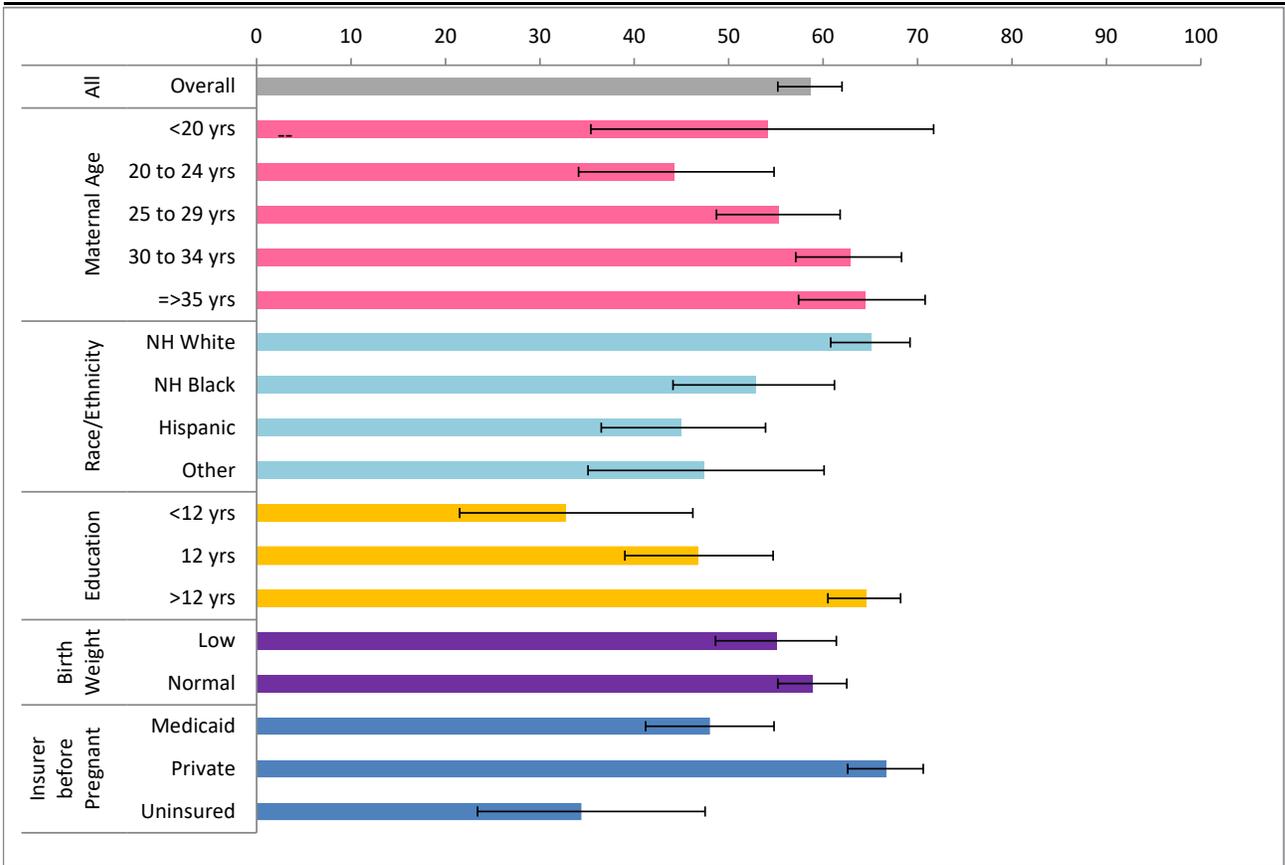
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had a visit to have their teeth cleaned in the 12 months before pregnancy

Among women reporting they had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 8: In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did you have any health care visits with a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker, including a dental or mental health worker? Response: G. Visit to have my teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	58.6	55.2	62.0	954	58,438
	Maternal Age					
	<20 yrs	54.1	35.4	71.7	33	1861.3
	20 to 24 yrs	44.2	34.1	54.8	107	5,220
	25 to 29 yrs	55.3	48.7	61.8	255	15,240
	30 to 34 yrs	62.9	57.1	68.3	331	21,192
	=>35 yrs	64.4	57.4	70.8	228	14,924
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	65.1	60.8	69.2	566	38,683
	NH Black	52.8	44.1	61.2	173	8,349
	Hispanic	45.0	36.5	53.9	139	7,600
	Other	47.4	35.1	60.1	70	3,287
Education	<12 yrs	32.7	21.5	46.2	67	2,263
	12 yrs	46.7	39.0	54.7	180	9,734
	>12 yrs	64.5	60.5	68.2	693	45,142
Birth Weight	Low	55.1	48.6	61.4	237	3,984
	Normal	58.9	55.2	62.5	717	54,454
Marital Status	Married	62.7	58.7	66.7	643	41,869
	Other	50.3	44.0	56.5	311	16,569
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	48.0	41.2	54.8	263	12,681
	Private	66.7	62.6	70.6	613	42,616
	Uninsured	34.4	23.4	47.5	66	2,730

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

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Health Behaviors

Percentage of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a pre-pregnancy health care visit a health care worker did any of the following things

Among women reporting they had a visit with a health care worker in the 12 months before pregnancy

Survey Question 9: During any of your health care visits in the 12 months before you got pregnant, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes	79.6	76.7	82.3	942	78,315
Ask me about the kind of work I do	65.5	62.1	68.7	940	64,291
Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed	55.8	52.3	59.2	942	54,822
Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	52.1	48.6	55.5	940	51,096
Talk to me about my desire to have or not have children	49.9	46.5	53.4	941	49,084
Talk to me about using birth control to prevent pregnancy	44.5	41.1	48.0	940	43,732
Talk to me about maintaining a healthy weight	44.3	40.9	47.8	939	43,407
Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid	42.2	38.8	45.6	940	41,409
Test me for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)	35.3	32.0	38.7	932	34,451
Talk to me about how I could improve my health before a pregnancy	35.1	31.8	38.5	938	34,346
Talk to me about sexually transmitted infections such as chlamydia, gonorrhea, or syphilis	29.4	26.3	32.7	938	28,889
Talk to me about controlling any medical conditions such as diabetes or high blood pressure	19.9	17.3	22.8	939	19,527

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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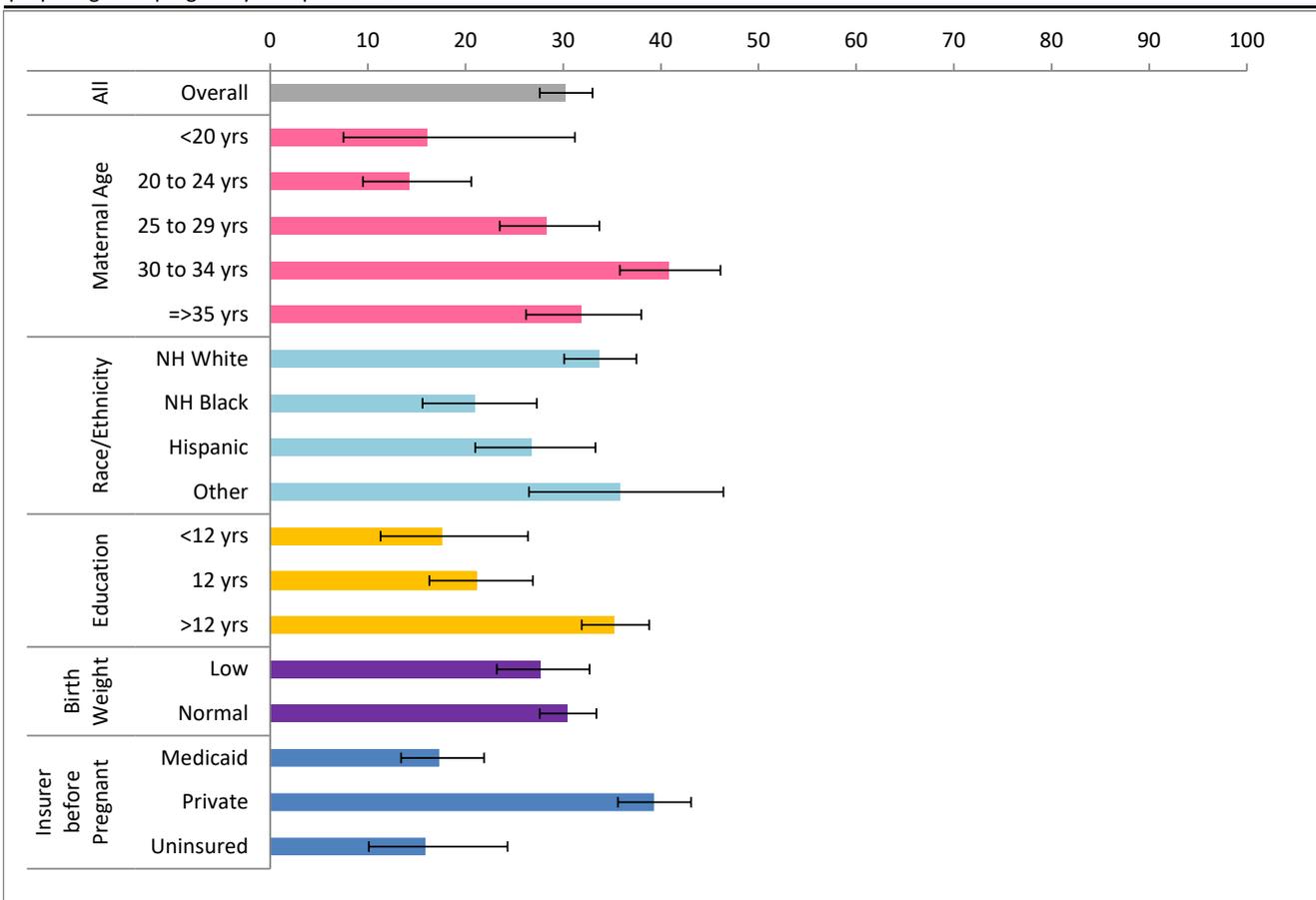
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Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who had a health care worker talk to them about preparing for a pregnancy

Survey Question 10: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk to you about preparing for a pregnancy? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	30.2	27.6	33.0	1,288	40,712
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	16.1	7.5	31.2	53	867
	20 to 24 yrs	14.2	9.5	20.6	199	3,026
	25 to 29 yrs	28.3	23.5	33.7	350	10,784
	30 to 34 yrs	40.8	35.8	46.1	407	17,036
	=>35 yrs	31.8	26.2	38.0	279	9,000
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	33.7	30.1	37.5	693	24,591
	NH Black	20.9	15.6	27.3	249	4,820
	Hispanic	26.7	21.0	33.3	235	7,278
	Other	35.8	26.5	46.4	102	3,751
Education	<12 yrs	17.6	11.3	26.4	136	2,467
	12 yrs	21.1	16.3	26.9	286	6,650
	>12 yrs	35.2	31.9	38.8	844	30,448
Birth Weight	Low	27.7	23.2	32.7	333	2,807
	Normal	30.4	27.6	33.4	955	37,905
Marital Status	Married	39.0	35.4	42.6	794	32,069
	Other	16.5	13.1	20.5	494	8,643
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	17.3	13.4	21.9	397	6,886
	Private	39.3	35.6	43.1	739	30,532
	Uninsured	15.9	10.1	24.3	128	2,324

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a health care visit a health care worker talked to them about the following things in preparation for a pregnancy

Among women reporting that before pregnancy a health care worker talked to them about preparing for pregnancy

Survey Question 11: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below about preparing for a pregnancy? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
The safety of using prescription or over-the-counter medicines during pregnancy	57.3	52.0	62.4	405	23,973
Getting my vaccines updated before pregnancy	55.1	49.8	60.3	406	23,135
How drinking alcohol during pregnancy can affect a baby	55.0	49.7	60.2	404	22,924
How smoking during pregnancy can affect a baby	51.9	46.6	57.1	404	21,693
How using illegal drugs during pregnancy can affect a baby	50.2	44.9	55.4	403	20,902
Visiting a dentist or dental hygienist before pregnancy	35.5	30.6	40.7	402	14,784
Getting counseling for any genetic diseases that run in my family	34.5	29.6	39.7	402	14,373
Getting counseling or treatment for depression or anxiety	26.0	21.5	31.0	402	10,808

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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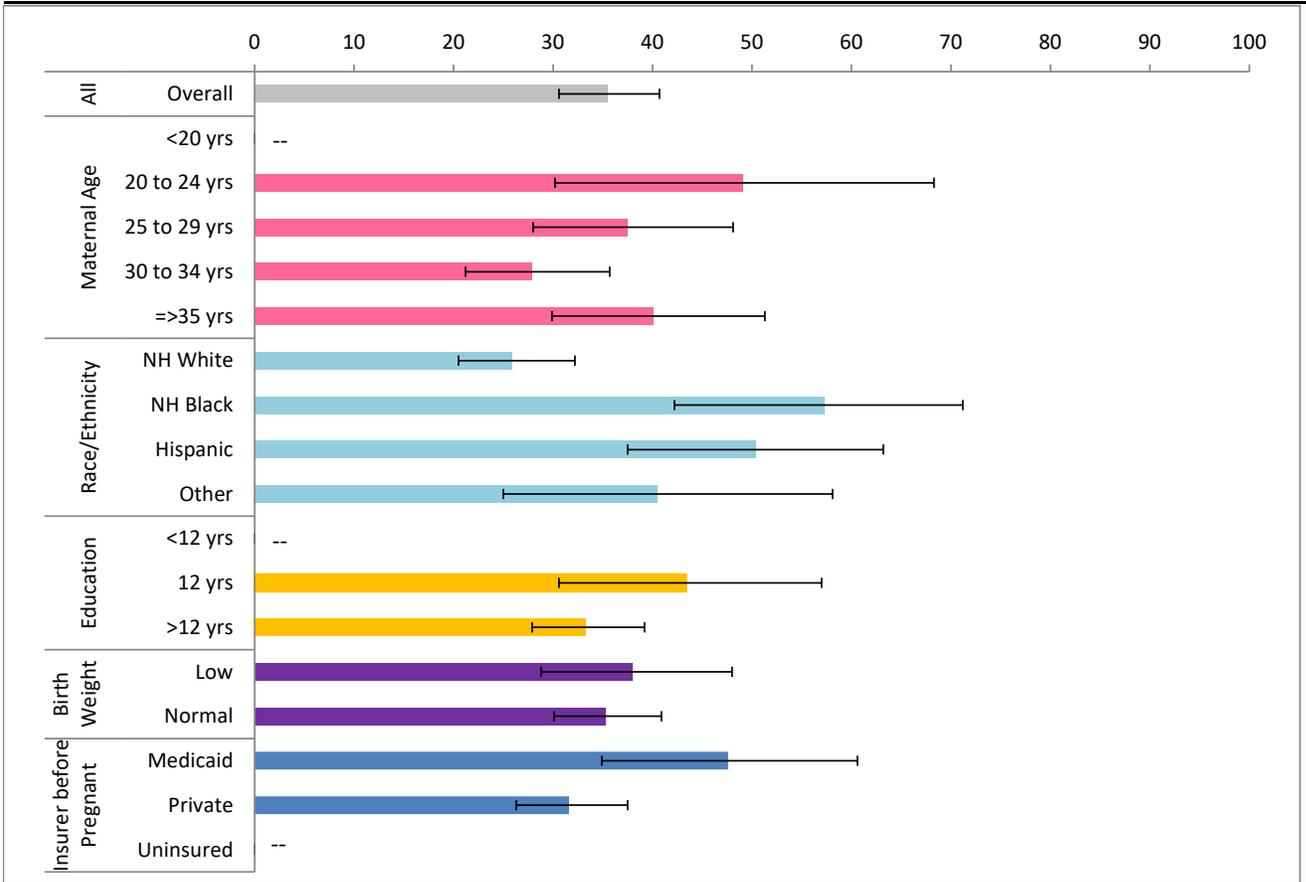
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Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a health care visit a health care worker talked to them about visiting a dentist or dental hygienist in preparation for a pregnancy

Among women reporting that before pregnancy a health care worker talked to them about preparing for pregnancy

Survey Question 11: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below about preparing for a pregnancy? 11b. Visiting a dentist or dental hygienist before pregnancy. Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	35.5	30.6	40.7	402	14,784
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	49.1	30.2	68.3	31	1,609
	25 to 29 yrs	37.5	28.0	48.1	98	4,193
	30 to 34 yrs	27.9	21.2	35.7	171	4,789
	=>35 yrs	40.1	29.9	51.3	94	3,667
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	25.9	20.5	32.2	247	6,403
	NH Black	57.3	42.2	71.2	53	2,960
	Hispanic	50.4	37.5	63.2	62	3,902
	Other	40.5	25.0	58.1	38	1518.7
Education	<12 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	12 yrs	43.4	30.6	57.0	59	3,033
	>12 yrs	33.3	27.9	39.2	311	10,171
Birth Weight	Low	38.0	28.8	48.0	95	1,065
	Normal	35.3	30.1	40.9	307	13,719
Marital Status	Married	30.8	25.7	36.5	318	9,999
	Other	52.0	40.1	63.7	84	4,785
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	47.6	34.9	60.6	73	3,469
	Private	31.6	26.3	37.5	299	9,744
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

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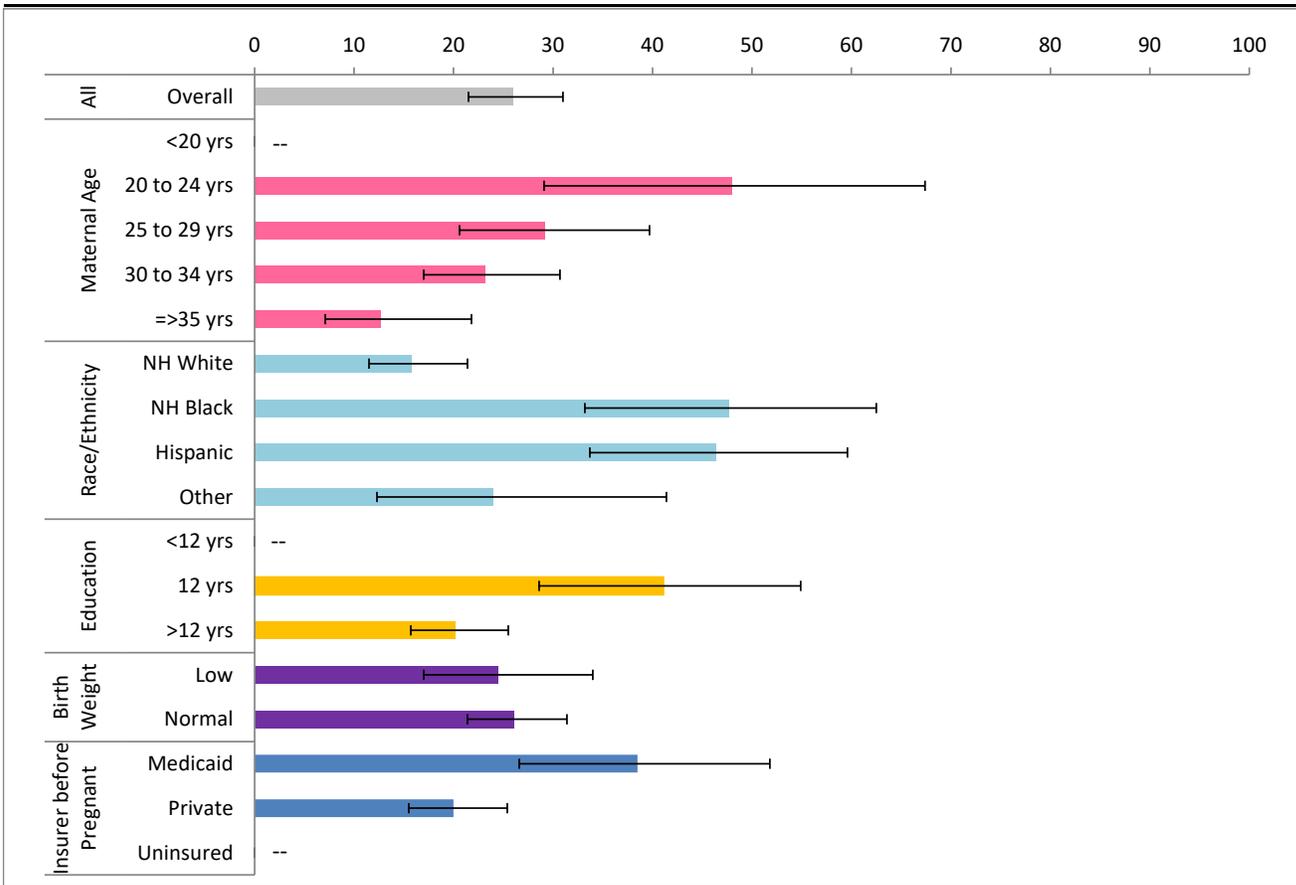
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Health Behaviors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that during a health care visit a health care worker talked to them about getting counseling or treatment for depression or anxiety in preparation for a pregnancy
 Among women reporting that before pregnancy a health care worker talked to them about preparing for pregnancy

Survey Question 11: Before you got pregnant with your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below about preparing for a pregnancy? 11d. Getting counseling or treatment for depression or anxiety. Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	26.0	21.5	31.0	402	10,808
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	48.0	29.1	67.4	31	1,571
	25 to 29 yrs	29.2	20.6	39.7	97	3,225
	30 to 34 yrs	23.2	17.0	30.7	172	4,013
	=>35 yrs	12.7	7.1	21.8	94	1,161
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	15.8	11.5	21.4	248	3,926
	NH Black	47.7	33.2	62.5	53	2,462
	Hispanic	46.4	33.7	59.6	61	3,520
	Other	24.0	12.3	41.4	38	899.8
Education	<12 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	12 yrs	41.1	28.6	54.9	59	2,878
	>12 yrs	20.2	15.7	25.5	312	6,195
Birth Weight	Low	24.5	17.0	34.0	95	688
	Normal	26.1	21.4	31.4	307	10,120
Marital Status	Married	21.1	16.6	26.3	319	6,861
	Other	43.6	32.2	55.8	83	3,947
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	38.5	26.6	51.8	73	2,805
	Private	20.0	15.5	25.4	299	6,160
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

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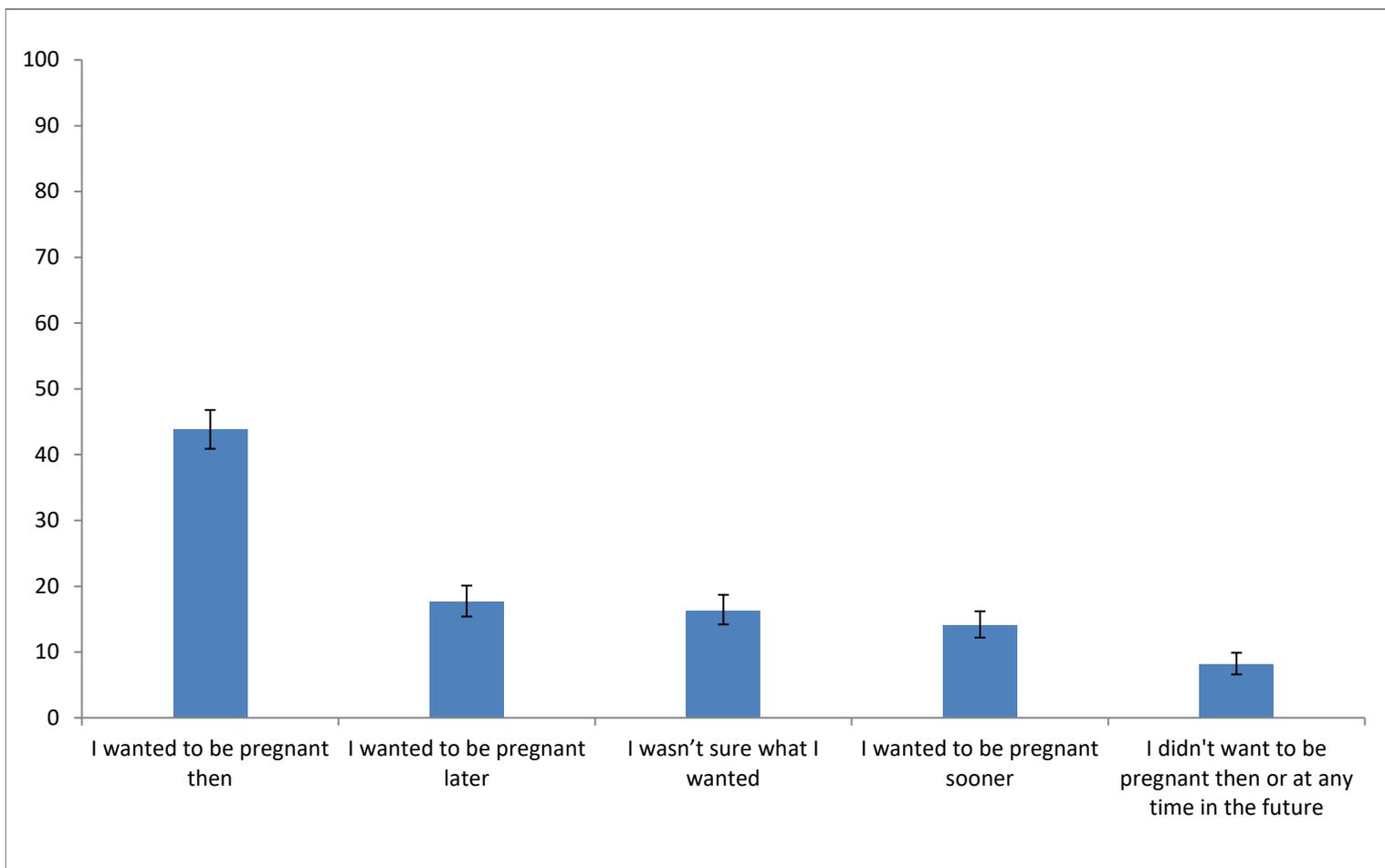
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following feelings about being pregnant

Survey Question 15: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I wanted to be pregnant then	43.8	40.9	46.8	1,298	59,635
I wanted to be pregnant later	17.6	15.4	20.1	1,298	23,999
I wasn't sure what I wanted	16.3	14.2	18.7	1,298	22,236
I wanted to be pregnant sooner	14.1	12.2	16.2	1,298	19,149
I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future	8.1	6.6	9.9	1,298	11,030

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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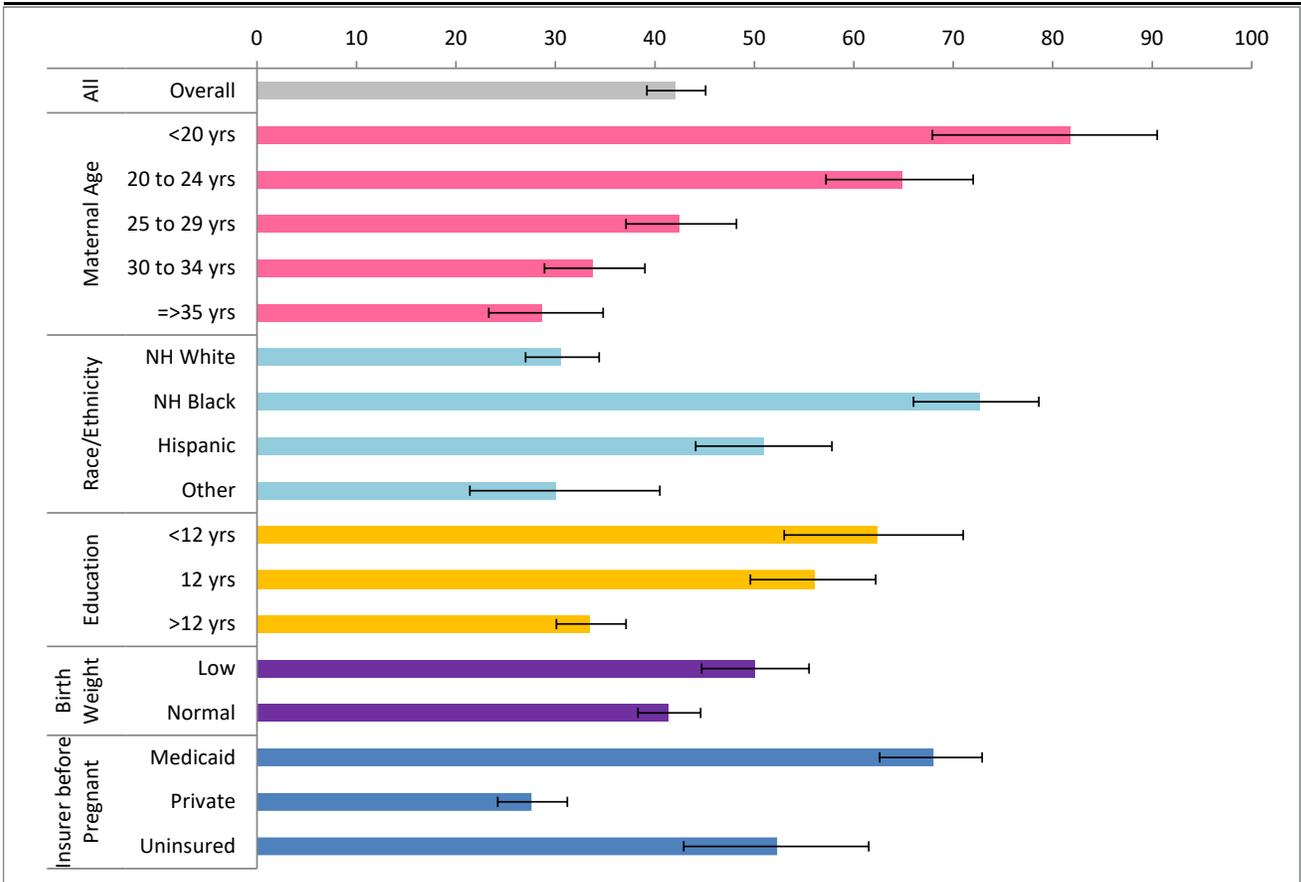
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

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Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that pregnancy was unintended

Survey Question 15: Thinking back to just before you got pregnant with your new baby, how did you feel about becoming pregnant? A. I want to be pregnant later; B. I wanted to be pregnant sooner; C. I want to be pregnant then; D. I didn't want to be pregnant then or at any time in the future; E. I wasn't sure what I wanted. Responses B and C were grouped as 'Intended Pregnancy'; Responses A, D, and E were grouped as 'Unintended Pregnancy'. Chart shows unintended pregnancy rates.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	42.1	39.2	45.1	1,298	57,266
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	81.8	67.9	90.5	53	4,395
	20 to 24 yrs	64.9	57.2	72.0	202	14,142
	25 to 29 yrs	42.5	37.1	48.2	354	16,398
	30 to 34 yrs	33.8	28.9	39.0	411	14,205
	=>35 yrs	28.7	23.3	34.8	278	8,127
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	30.6	27.0	34.4	699	22,477
	NH Black	72.7	66.0	78.6	249	16,896
	Hispanic	51.0	44.1	57.8	240	14,177
	Other	30.1	21.4	40.5	101	3,142
Education	<12 yrs	62.4	53.0	71.0	140	8,981
	12 yrs	56.0	49.6	62.2	287	17,771
	>12 yrs	33.5	30.1	37.1	849	29,160
Birth Weight	Low	50.1	44.7	55.5	335	5,135
	Normal	41.4	38.3	44.6	963	52,131
Marital Status	Married	26.1	23.0	29.6	801	21,689
	Other	67.1	62.2	71.6	497	35,577
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	68.0	62.6	72.9	398	27,310
	Private	27.6	24.2	31.2	745	21,612
	Uninsured	52.3	42.9	61.5	131	7,746

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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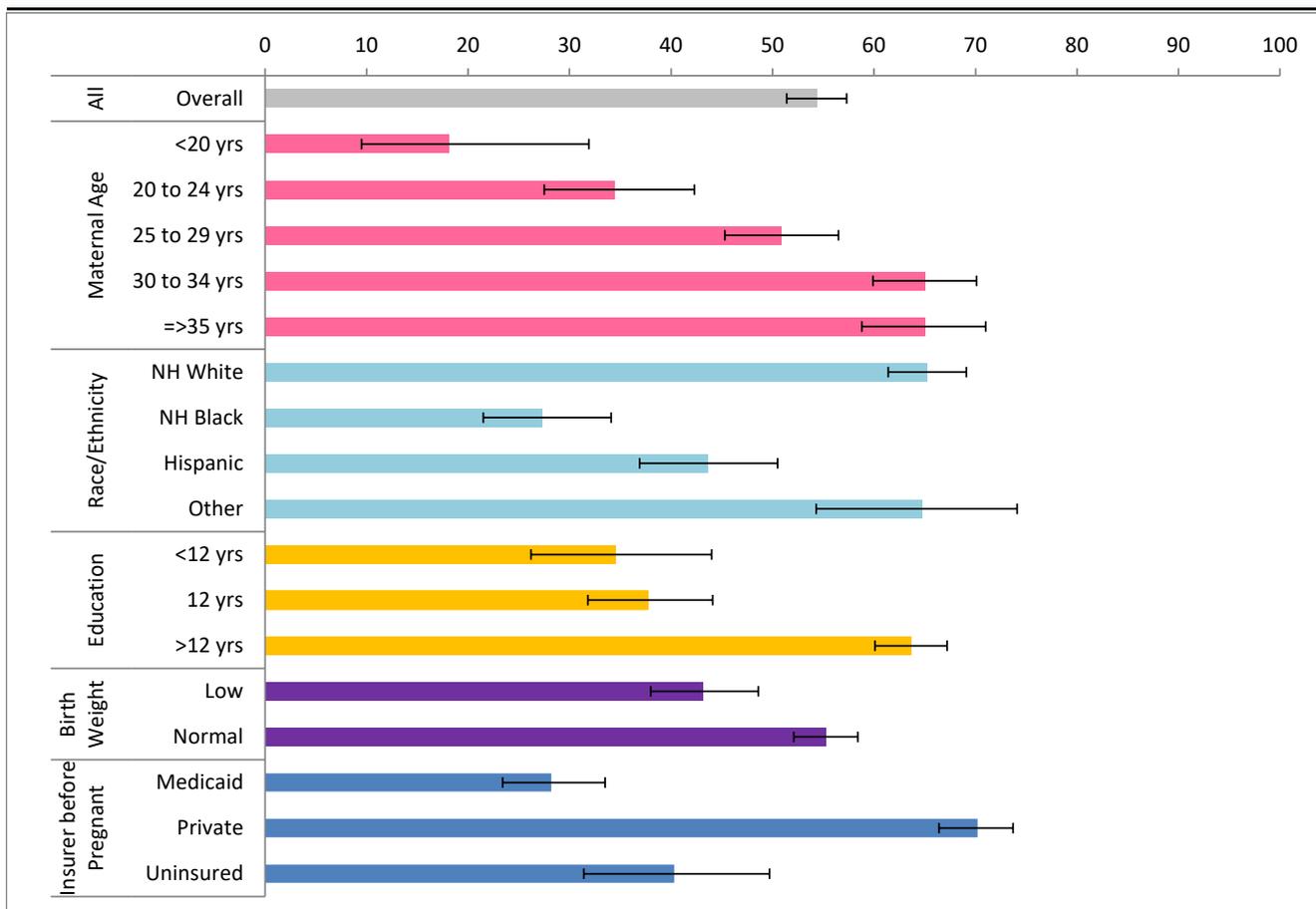
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

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Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that they were trying to get pregnant

Survey Question 16: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you trying to get pregnant? Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	54.4	51.4	57.3	1,297	73,754
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	18.1	9.5	31.9	53	974
	20 to 24 yrs	34.5	27.5	42.3	201	7,468
	25 to 29 yrs	50.9	45.3	56.5	354	19,616
	30 to 34 yrs	65.1	59.9	70.1	408	27,148
	=>35 yrs	65.1	58.8	71.0	281	18,549
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	65.3	61.4	69.1	698	47,944
	NH Black	27.3	21.5	34.1	250	6,378
	Hispanic	43.6	36.9	50.5	239	12,026
	Other	64.8	54.3	74.1	101	6,707
Education	<12 yrs	34.6	26.2	44.0	140	4,979
	12 yrs	37.7	31.8	44.1	288	11,981
	>12 yrs	63.7	60.1	67.2	848	55,244
Birth Weight	Low	43.2	38.0	48.6	337	4,452
	Normal	55.3	52.1	58.4	960	69,302
Marital Status	Married	72.4	69.0	75.7	800	59,964
	Other	26.1	21.9	30.7	497	13,790
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	28.2	23.4	33.5	399	11,343
	Private	70.2	66.4	73.7	743	54,777
	Uninsured	40.3	31.4	49.7	131	5,928

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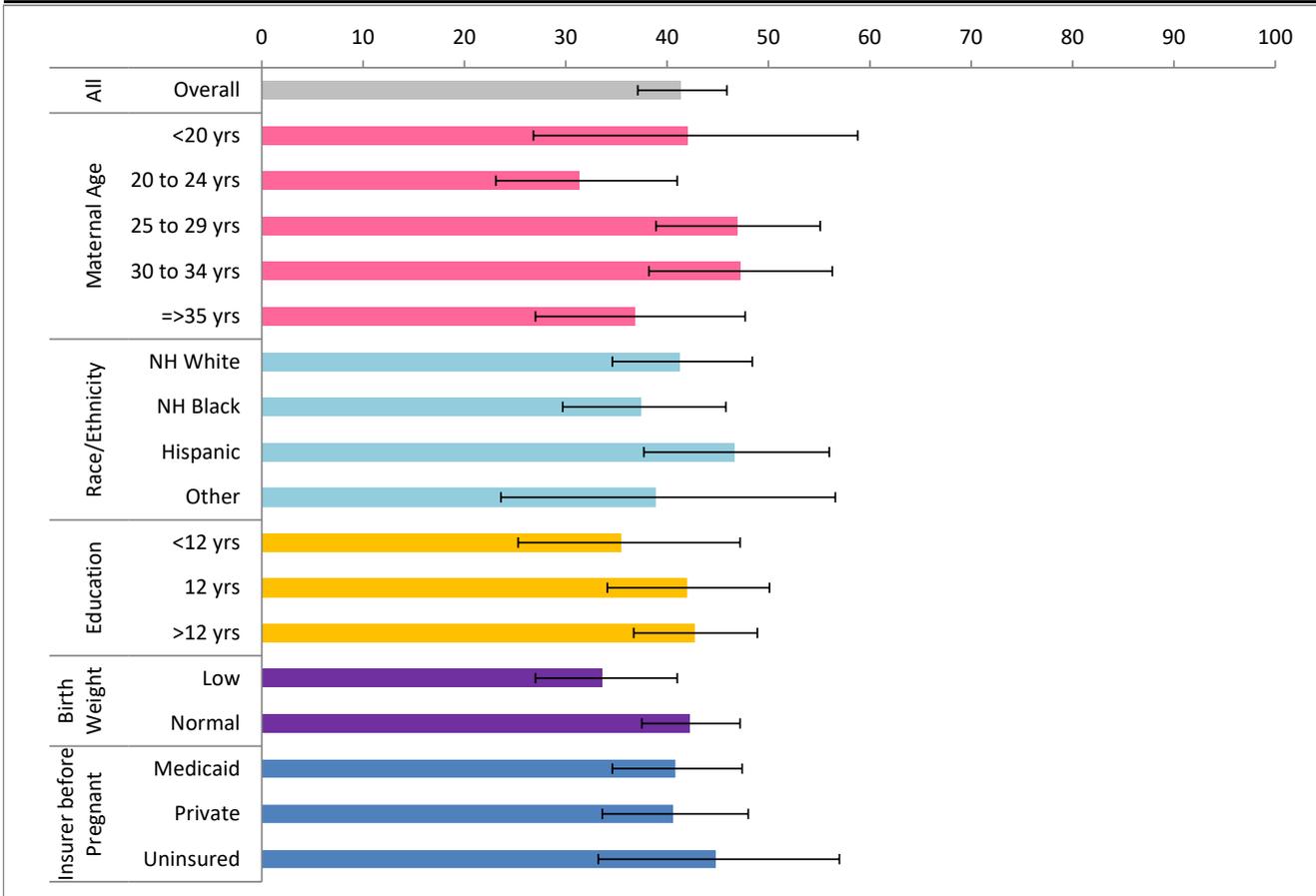
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who were not trying to get pregnant and who reported using birth control

Among women who were not trying to get pregnant

Survey Question 17: When you got pregnant with your new baby, were you or your husband or partner doing anything to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All Overall	41.4	37.1 45.9	593	25,606
Maternal Age <20 yrs	42.0	26.8 58.8	42	1,845
Maternal Age 20 to 24 yrs	31.3	23.1 41.0	132	4,436
Maternal Age 25 to 29 yrs	46.9	38.9 55.1	175	8,758
Maternal Age 30 to 34 yrs	47.2	38.2 56.3	142	6,941
Maternal Age =>35 yrs	36.8	27.0 47.7	102	3,625
Race/Ethnicity NH White	41.3	34.6 48.4	234	10,436
Race/Ethnicity NH Black	37.4	29.7 45.8	186	6,338
Race/Ethnicity Hispanic	46.7	37.7 56.0	131	7,302
Race/Ethnicity Other	38.8	23.6 56.6	38	1413.2
Education <12 yrs	35.5	25.3 47.2	94	3,285
Education 12 yrs	41.9	34.1 50.1	182	8,131
Education >12 yrs	42.7	36.7 48.9	307	13,606
Birth Weight Low	33.6	27.0 41.0	186	1,967
Birth Weight Normal	42.2	37.5 47.2	407	23,639
Marital Status Married	42.4	35.5 49.6	223	9,724
Marital Status Other	40.9	35.3 46.7	370	15,881
Insurer before Pregnant Medicaid	40.8	34.6 47.4	292	11,713
Insurer before Pregnant Private	40.6	33.6 48.0	212	9,431
Insurer before Pregnant Uninsured	44.8	33.2 57.0	79	3,994

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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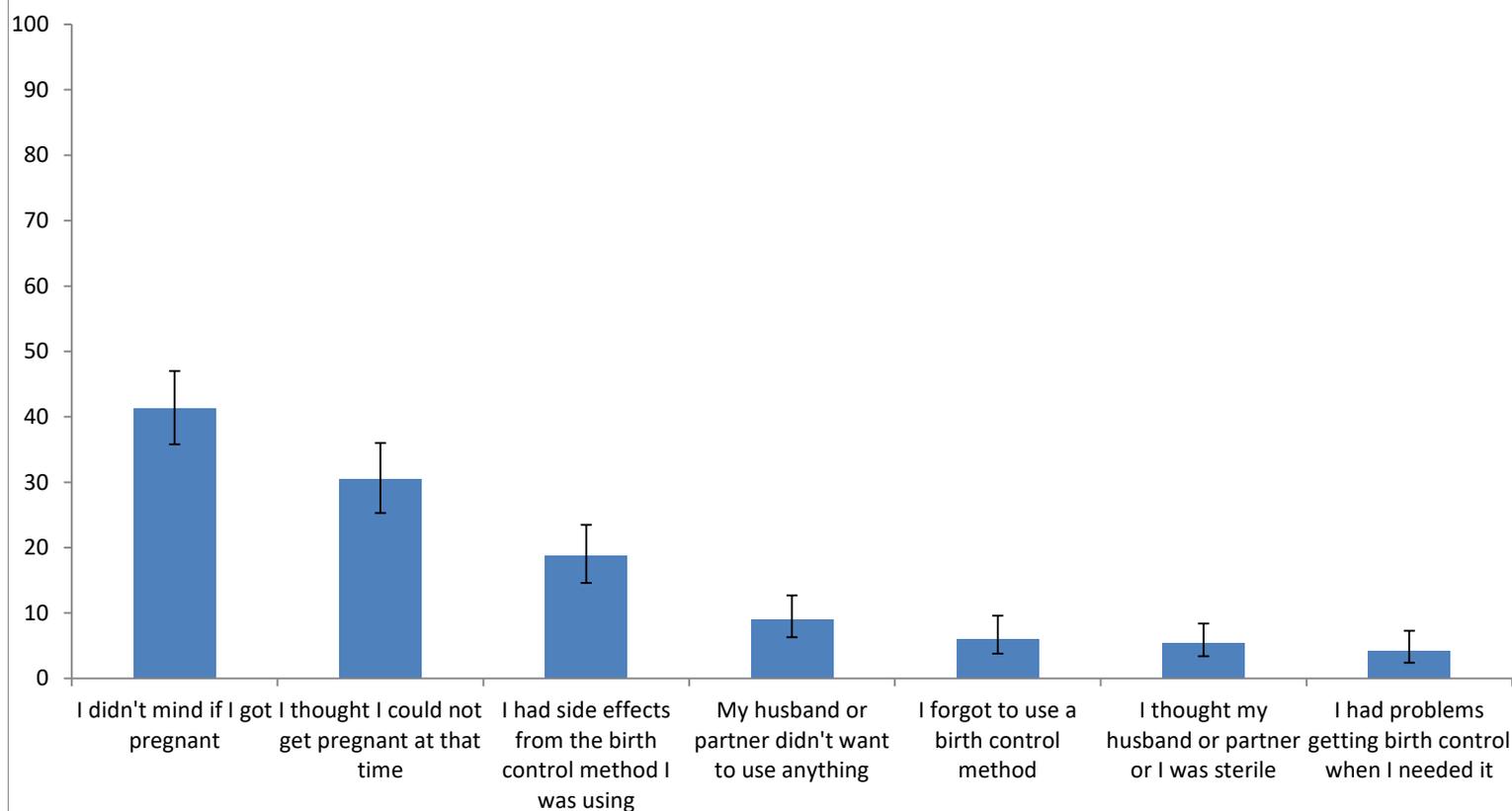
Family Planning

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not using birth control

Among women who were not trying to get pregnant

Survey Question 18: What were your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I didn't mind if I got pregnant	41.3	35.8	47.0	371	15,419
I thought I could not get pregnant at that time	30.4	25.3	36.0	371	11,351
I had side effects from the birth control method I was using	18.7	14.6	23.5	371	6,966
My husband or partner didn't want to use anything	9.0	6.3	12.7	371	3,358
I forgot to use a birth control method	6.0	3.8	9.6	371	2,259
I thought my husband or partner or I was sterile	5.4	3.4	8.4	371	2,008
I had problems getting birth control when I needed it	4.2	2.4	7.3	371	1,571

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

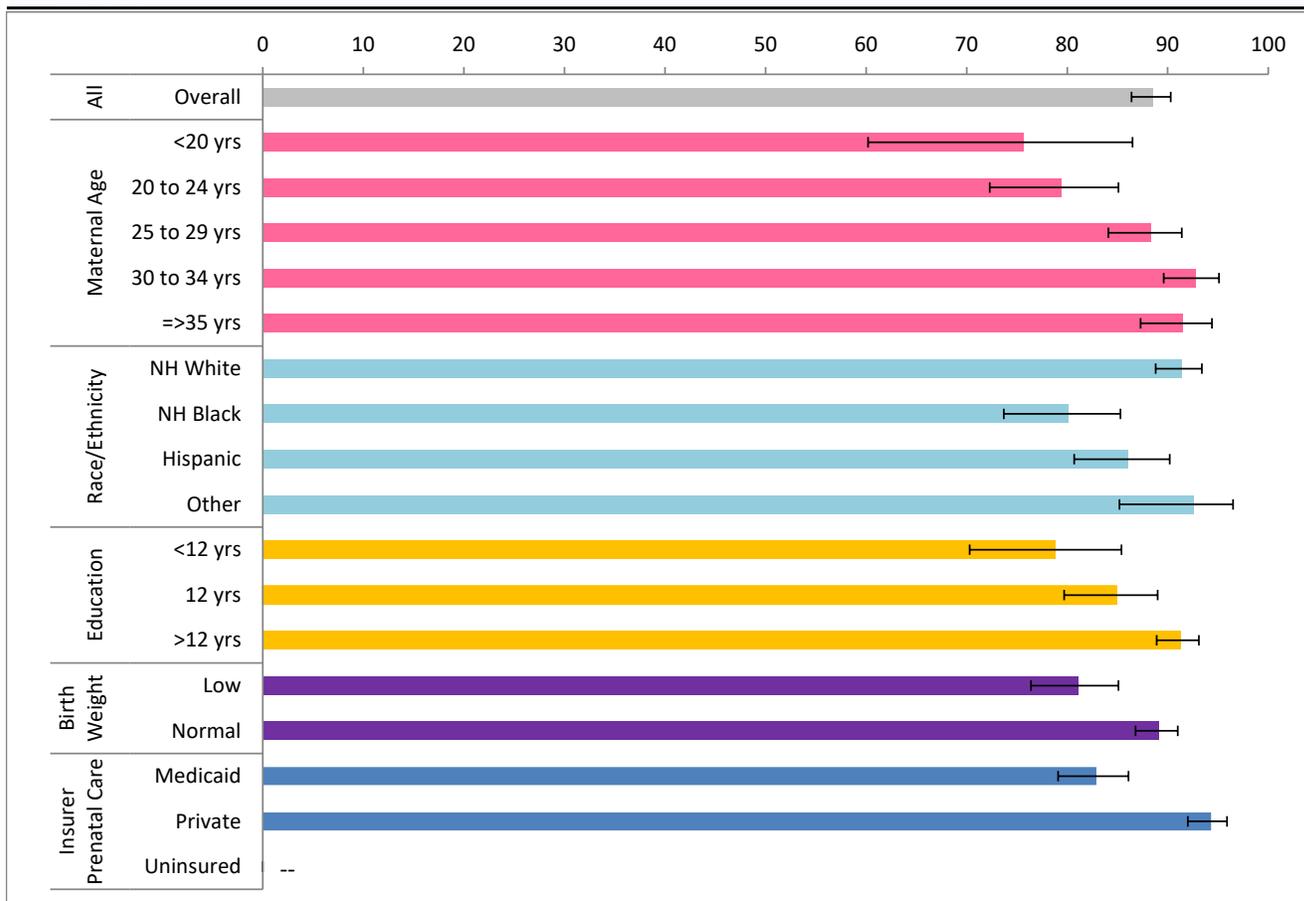
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported beginning prenatal care in the first trimester

Survey Question 19: How many weeks or months pregnant were you when you had your first visit for prenatal care? Response: First trimester care



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	88.5	86.4	90.3	1,294	119,742
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	75.7	60.2	86.5	52	4,043
	20 to 24 yrs	79.4	72.3	85.1	199	17,026
	25 to 29 yrs	88.3	84.1	91.4	351	33,690
	30 to 34 yrs	92.8	89.6	95.1	413	39,155
	=>35 yrs	91.5	87.3	94.4	279	25,828
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	91.4	88.8	93.4	699	67,189
	NH Black	80.1	73.7	85.3	242	17,880
	Hispanic	86.1	80.7	90.2	243	24,221
	Other	92.6	85.2	96.5	101	9,584
Education	<12 yrs	78.8	70.3	85.4	139	11,316
	12 yrs	84.9	79.7	89.0	285	26,577
	>12 yrs	91.3	88.9	93.1	848	79,174
Birth Weight	Low	81.1	76.4	85.1	336	8,333
	Normal	89.1	86.8	91.0	958	111,409
Marital Status	Married	92.4	90.2	94.2	802	76,749
	Other	82.2	78.1	85.6	492	42,993
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	82.9	79.1	86.1	547	46,752
	Private	94.3	92.0	95.9	691	68,394
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported they did not receive prenatal care as early as desired

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 20: Did you get prenatal care as early in your pregnancy as you wanted?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	10.6	8.9	12.6	1,283	14,236
Yes	89.4	87.4	91.1	1,283	119,864

Reported reasons for not getting early prenatal care among recent mothers who reported not getting prenatal care as early as desired

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 21: Did any of these things keep you from getting prenatal care when you wanted it? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I didn't know that I was pregnant	35.8	27.5	45.1	142	5,214
I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	34.5	26.4	43.7	144	5,045
I didn't have my Medicaid card	20.8	14.2	29.5	140	2,943
I didn't have enough money or insurance to pay for the visit	20.0	13.5	28.7	140	2,828
The doctor or health plan would not start care as early as I wanted	18.6	12.6	26.7	144	2,702
I had to many other things going on	18.1	11.9	26.7	139	2,536
I didn't want anyone else to know I was pregnant	10.2	5.7	17.3	138	1,415
I couldn't take off from work or school	10.1	5.6	17.6	139	1,416
I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office	7.9	4.1	14.6	140	1,113
I didn't have anyone to take care of my children	6.1	2.9	12.6	139	856
I didn't want prenatal care	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

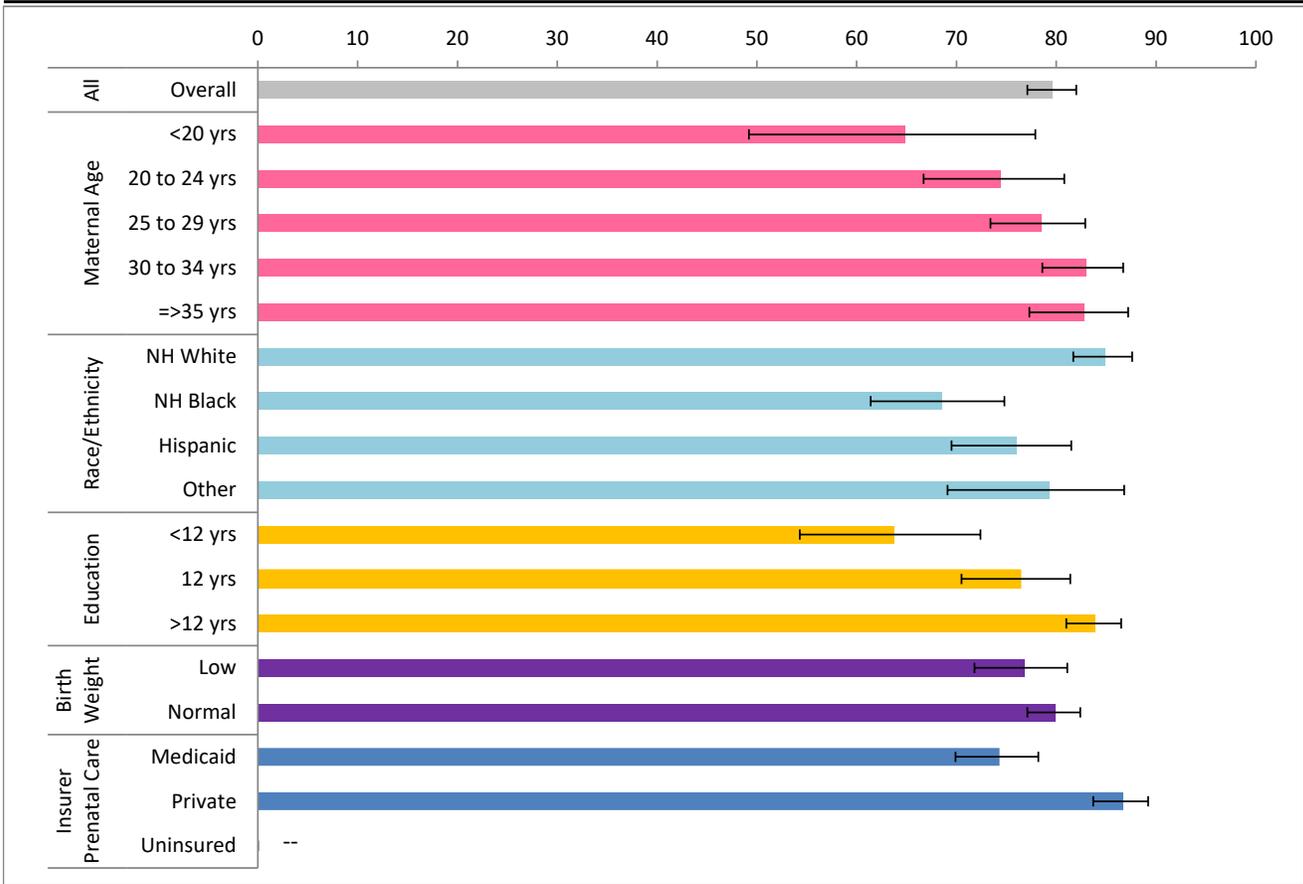
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who received adequate prenatal care based on the Kotelchuck Index

Among women who received prenatal care

Inadequate <50% of expected visits, Intermediate 50%-79%, Adequate 80%-109%, Adequate Plus 110% or more. Adequate is a combination of Adequate and Adequate Plus.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	79.6	77.1	82.0	1,254	104,750
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	64.9	49.2	77.9	51	3,393
	20 to 24 yrs	74.4	66.7	80.8	192	15,171
	25 to 29 yrs	78.5	73.4	82.9	345	29,465
	30 to 34 yrs	83.0	78.6	86.7	398	34,147
	=>35 yrs	82.8	77.3	87.2	268	22,574
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	84.9	81.7	87.6	672	60,105
	NH Black	68.5	61.4	74.8	246	15,657
	Hispanic	76.0	69.5	81.5	230	20,510
	Other	79.3	69.1	86.8	97	7,844
Education	<12 yrs	63.8	54.3	72.4	136	8,992
	12 yrs	76.4	70.5	81.4	282	23,730
	>12 yrs	83.9	81.0	86.5	814	70,053
Birth Weight	Low	76.8	71.8	81.1	319	7,463
	Normal	79.9	77.1	82.4	935	97,286
Marital Status	Married	82.5	79.4	85.2	773	66,329
	Other	75.1	70.5	79.2	481	38,421
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	74.3	69.9	78.2	532	40,734
	Private	86.7	83.7	89.2	667	60,913
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

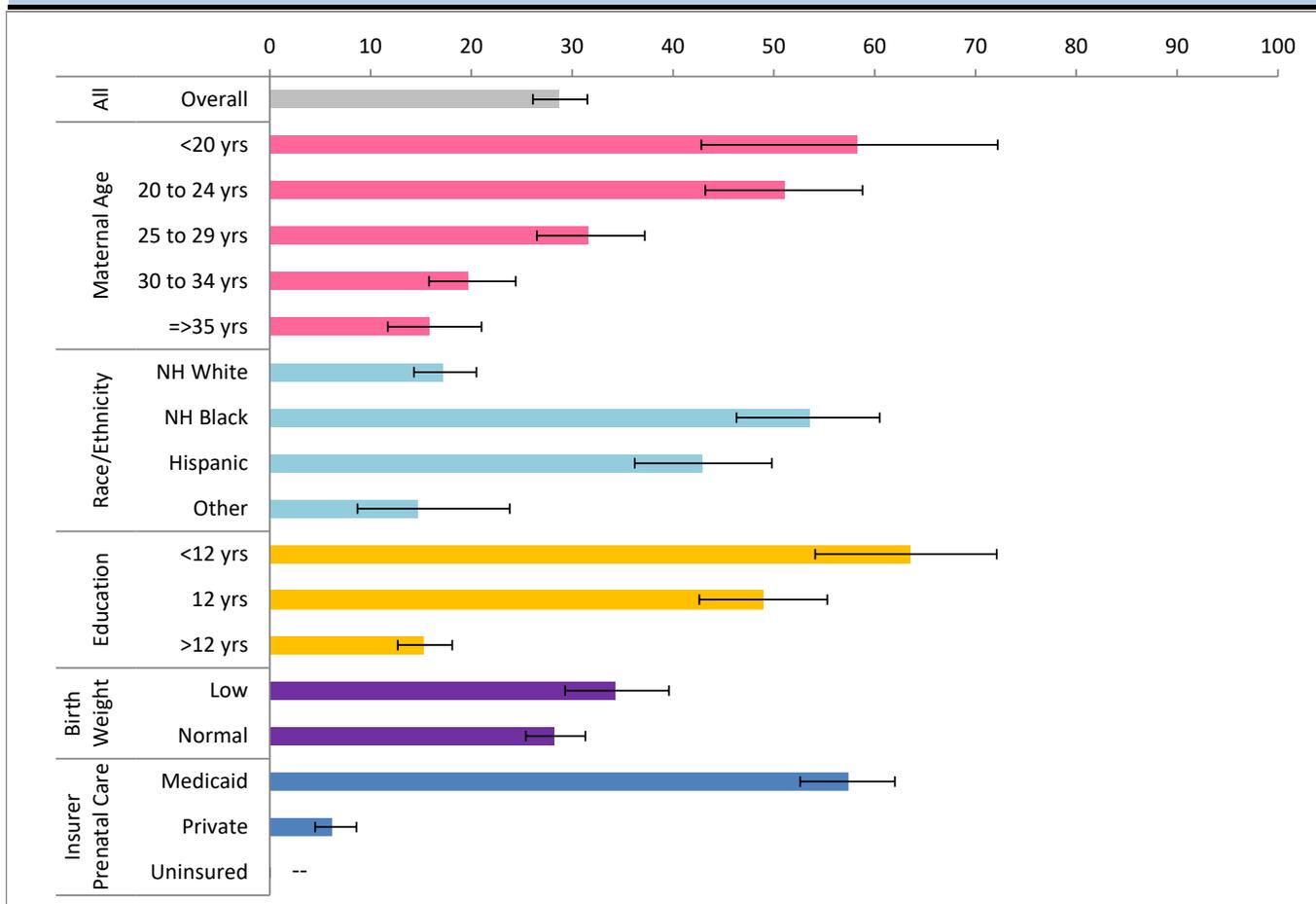
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using WIC services during pregnancy. Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	28.7	26.1	31.5	1,282	38,451
	Maternal Age					
	<20 yrs	58.2	42.8	72.2	52	3,038
	20 to 24 yrs	51.0	43.2	58.8	198	10,796
	25 to 29 yrs	31.6	26.5	37.2	349	12,016
	30 to 34 yrs	19.7	15.8	24.4	402	8,114
	=>35 yrs	15.8	11.7	21.0	281	4,487
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	17.2	14.3	20.5	686	12,405
	NH Black	53.5	46.3	60.5	248	12,301
	Hispanic	42.9	36.2	49.8	240	11,876
	Other	14.7	8.7	23.8	99	1,480
Education	<12 yrs	63.5	54.1	72.1	139	9,057
	12 yrs	48.9	42.6	55.3	284	15,241
	>12 yrs	15.2	12.7	18.1	839	13,070
Birth Weight	Low	34.2	29.3	39.6	333	3,478
	Normal	28.2	25.4	31.3	949	34,972
Marital Status	Married	15.3	12.8	18.3	788	12,528
	Other	49.6	44.6	54.5	494	25,923
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	57.4	52.6	62.0	545	32,132
	Private	6.2	4.5	8.6	681	4,466
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following topics were discussed during prenatal care visits

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 23: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker talk with you about any of the things listed below? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Medicines that are safe to take during my pregnancy	91.9	90.0	93.4	1,286	123,724
Doing tests to screen for birth defects or diseases that run in my family	91.0	89.2	92.6	1,286	122,624
The signs and symptoms of preterm labor (labor more than 3 week sbefore the baby is due)	85.1	82.9	87.1	1,285	114,482
Breastfeeding my baby	85.0	82.8	87.0	1,286	114,460
What to do if I feel depressed during my pregnancy or after my baby is born	75.8	73.1	78.2	1,284	101,761
How drinking alcohol during pregnancy could affect my baby	75.5	72.9	78.0	1,286	101,690
How smoking during pregnancy could affect my baby	73.0	70.2	75.5	1,285	98,245
How using illegal drugs could affect my baby	66.1	63.3	68.9	1,286	89,071
Using a seal belt during my pregnancy	59.2	56.3	62.1	1,286	79,719
Physical abuse to women by their husbands or partners	54.8	51.8	57.8	1,285	73,737

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a health care worker asked about the following topics during prenatal care visits

Among women who received prenatal care

Survey Question 24: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker ask you any of the things listed below?

Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
If I was taking any prescription medication	95.1	93.6	96.3	1,283	127,696
If I was smoking cigarettes	94.2	92.6	95.4	1,281	126,261
If I was drinking alcohol	92.9	91.3	94.3	1,281	124,644
If I planned to breastfeed my new baby	91.0	89.2	92.5	1,280	121,975
If I planned to use birth control after my baby was born	84.1	81.8	86.1	1,277	112,485
If I was feeling down or depressed	82.2	79.8	84.4	1,280	110,057
If I was using drugs such as marijuana, cocaine, crack, or meth	78.9	76.3	81.2	1,282	105,839
If someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	72.3	69.6	74.9	1,279	96,943
If I wanted to be tested for HIV (the virus that causes AIDS)	71.9	69.2	74.5	1,275	96,151
If I knew how much weight I should gain during pregnancy	61.2	58.3	64.1	1,280	81,933

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

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Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported they have heard or read about folic acid preventing birth defects

Survey Question 25: Have you ever heard or read that taking a vitamin with folic acid can help prevent some birth defects? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	28.3	25.7	31.1	1,299	38,531
Yes	71.7	68.9	74.3	1,299	97,417

Reported sources of folic acid information

Among women who reported hearing or reading about folic acid

Survey Question 26: Have you ever heard about folic acid from any of the following? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Doctor, nurse, or other health care worker	80.7	77.8	83.3	931	79,159
Family or friends	39.8	36.4	43.2	931	39,012
Magazine or newspaper article	25.5	22.6	28.6	931	24,987
Book	23.7	20.9	26.8	931	23,287
Radio or television	8.7	6.9	10.9	931	8,538

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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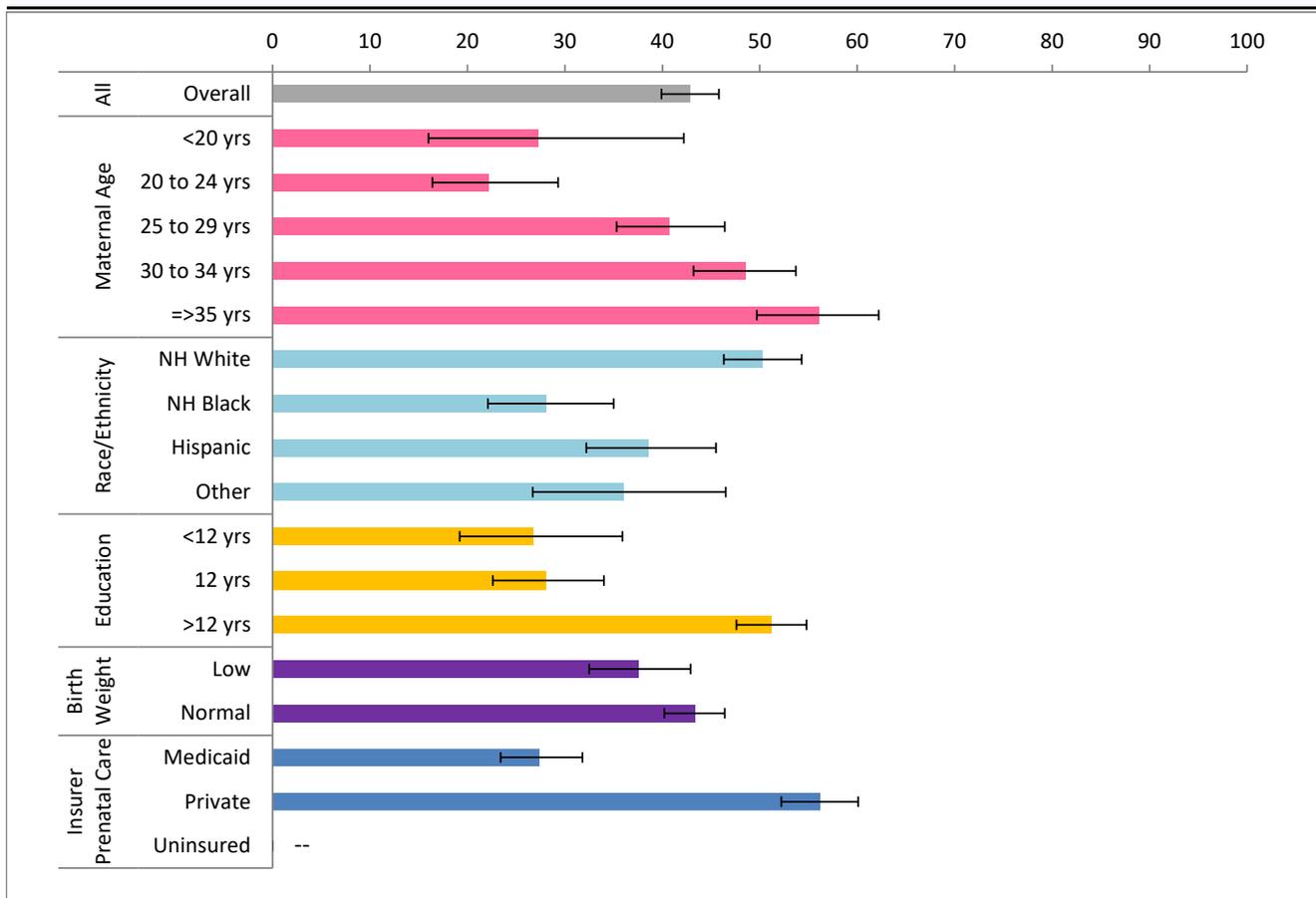
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Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported having their teeth cleaned during their pregnancy

Survey Question 29: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have your teeth cleaned by a dentist or dental hygienist? Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	42.8	39.9	45.8	1,298	58,233
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	27.2	16.0	42.2	53	1,460
	20 to 24 yrs	22.2	16.4	29.3	201	4,811
	25 to 29 yrs	40.7	35.3	46.4	352	15,637
	30 to 34 yrs	48.5	43.2	53.7	411	20,325
	=>35 yrs	56.1	49.7	62.2	281	16,001
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	50.3	46.3	54.3	694	36,728
	NH Black	28.1	22.1	35.0	250	6,552
	Hispanic	38.6	32.2	45.5	243	10,862
	Other	36.0	26.7	46.5	102	3,768
Education	<12 yrs	26.7	19.2	35.9	141	3,865
	12 yrs	28.0	22.6	34.0	290	8,935
	>12 yrs	51.2	47.6	54.8	845	44,330
Birth Weight	Low	37.5	32.5	42.9	336	3,846
	Normal	43.3	40.2	46.4	962	54,387
Marital Status	Married	52.0	48.3	55.7	800	43,067
	Other	28.6	24.3	33.3	498	15,166
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	27.4	23.4	31.8	554	15,696
	Private	56.2	52.2	60.1	688	40,611
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Prenatal Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health conditions during pregnancy

Survey Question 30: During your most recent pregnancy, did you have any of the following health conditions? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
High blood pressure (that started during this pregnancy), pre-eclampsia or eclampsia	15.5	13.5	17.7	1,293	20,955
Depression	11.1	9.3	13.1	1,294	15,056
Gestational diabetes (diabetes that started during this pregnancy)	9.3	7.7	11.2	1,295	12,659

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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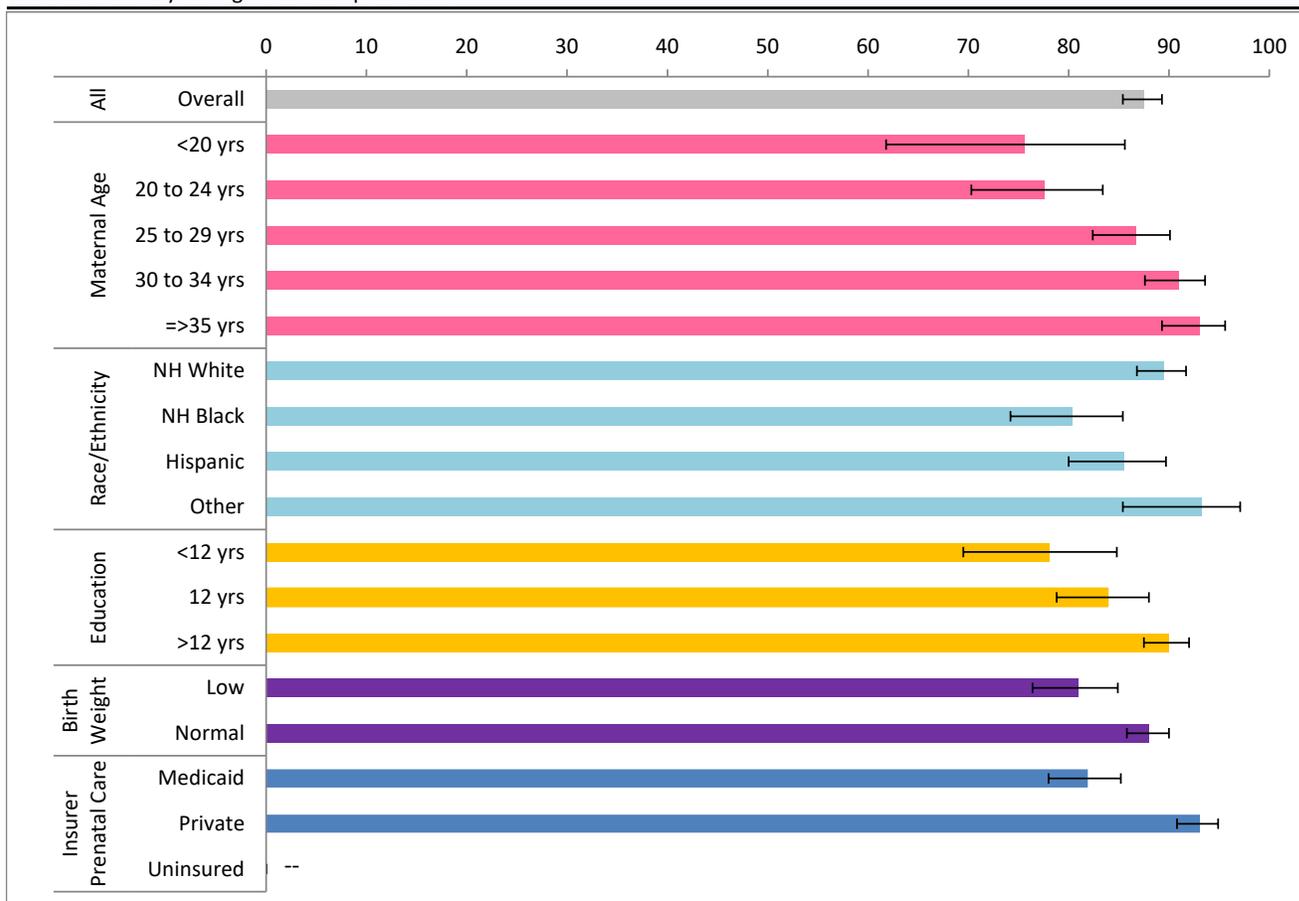
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Immunizations

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being informed to get an influenza vaccination

Survey Question 27: During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker offer you a flu shot or tell you to get one? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	87.5	85.4	89.3	1,295	118,587
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	75.6	61.8	85.6	53	4,062
	20 to 24 yrs	77.6	70.3	83.4	200	16,726
	25 to 29 yrs	86.7	82.4	90.1	352	33,371
	30 to 34 yrs	91.0	87.6	93.6	409	37,940
	=>35 yrs	93.1	89.3	95.6	281	26,489
	Race/Ethnicity	NH White	89.5	86.8	91.7	695
NH Black		80.4	74.2	85.4	248	18,579
Hispanic		85.5	80.0	89.7	242	23,945
Other		93.3	85.4	97.1	102	9,767
Education	<12 yrs	78.1	69.5	84.8	141	11,313
	12 yrs	83.9	78.8	88.0	288	26,703
	>12 yrs	90.0	87.5	92.0	845	77,762
Birth Weight	Low	81.0	76.4	84.9	336	8,305
	Normal	88.0	85.8	90.0	959	110,283
Marital Status	Married	91.6	89.3	93.4	800	75,787
	Other	81.1	76.9	84.6	495	42,801
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	81.9	78.0	85.2	551	46,663
	Private	93.1	90.8	94.9	688	67,170
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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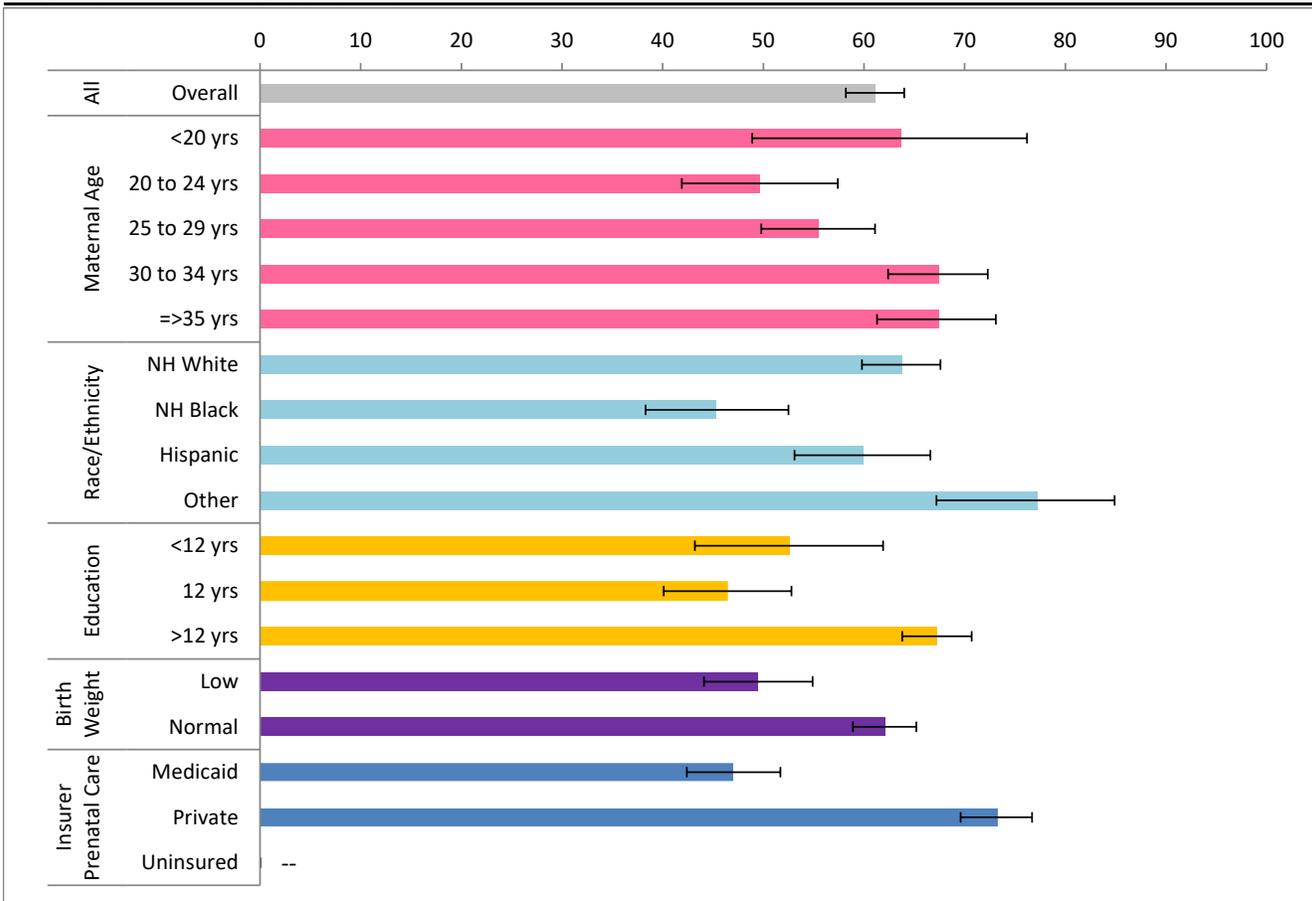
³Respondents= The total number who responded to the survey question

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Immunizations

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving an influenza vaccination

Survey Question 28: During the 12 months before the delivery of your new baby, did you get a flu shot? Responses: 'Yes, before my pregnancy' and 'Yes, during my pregnancy' are combined and shown in chart



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	61.1	58.2	64.0	1,292	82,611
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	63.7	48.9	76.2	53	3,419
	20 to 24 yrs	49.7	41.9	57.4	200	10,691
	25 to 29 yrs	55.5	49.8	61.1	348	21,071
	30 to 34 yrs	67.5	62.4	72.3	410	28,257
	=>35 yrs	67.5	61.3	73.1	281	19,173
	Race/Ethnicity	NH White	63.8	59.8	67.6	694
NH Black		45.3	38.3	52.5	248	10,468
Hispanic		60.0	53.1	66.6	239	16,546
Other		77.3	67.2	84.9	102	8,086
Education	<12 yrs	52.6	43.2	61.9	139	7,473
	12 yrs	46.4	40.1	52.8	285	14,558
	>12 yrs	67.3	63.8	70.7	846	58,284
Birth Weight	Low	49.5	44.1	54.9	337	5,090
	Normal	62.1	58.9	65.2	955	77,521
Marital Status	Married	69.9	66.4	73.2	797	57,555
	Other	47.5	42.6	52.5	495	25,056
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	47.0	42.4	51.7	548	26,599
	Private	73.3	69.6	76.7	689	52,949
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

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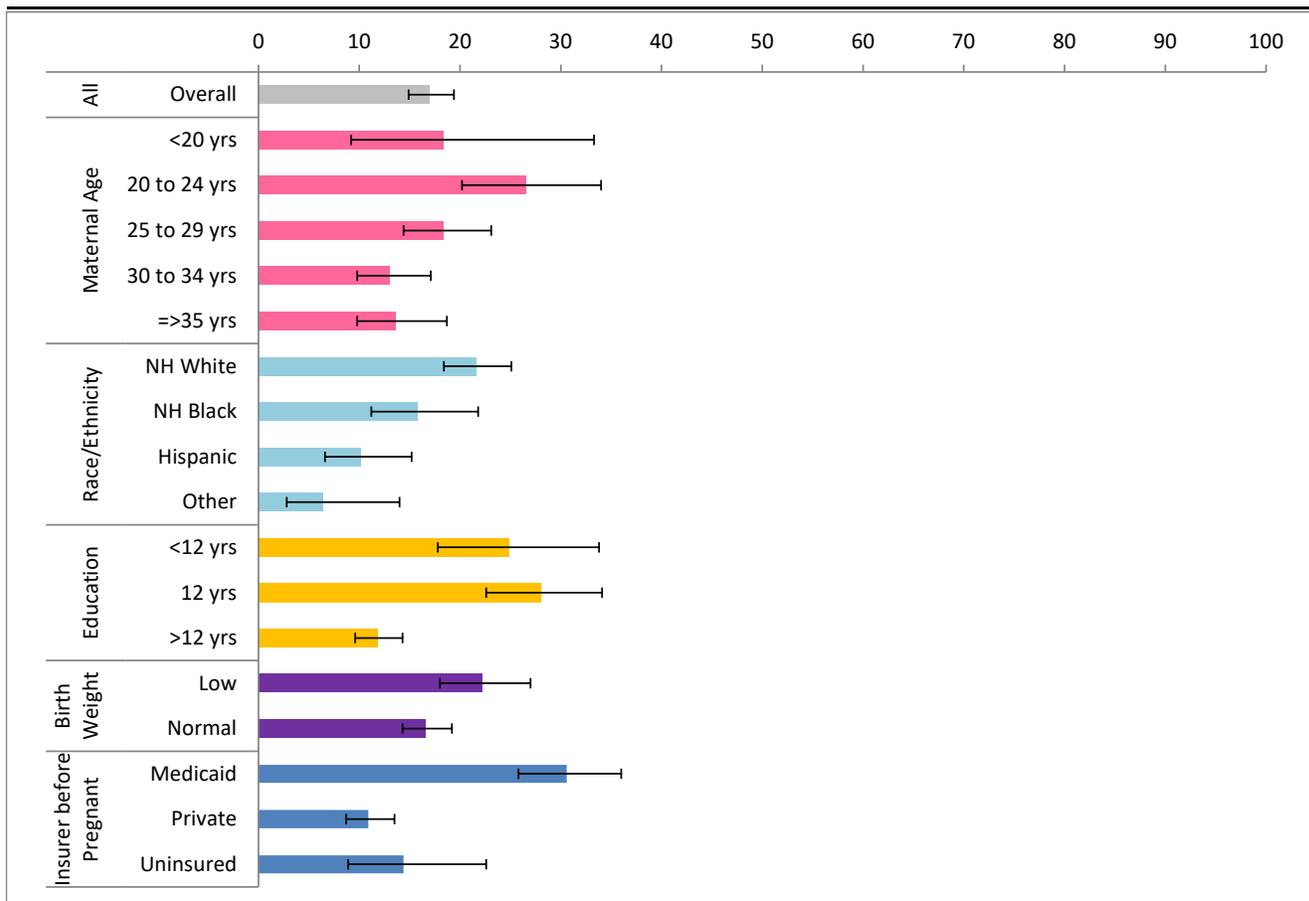
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes in the past two years

Survey Question 31: Have you smoked any cigarettes in the past 2 years? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	17.0	14.9	19.4	1,288	22,960
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	18.3	9.2	33.3	52	961
	20 to 24 yrs	26.5	20.2	34.0	200	5,740
	25 to 29 yrs	18.3	14.4	23.1	349	6,998
	30 to 34 yrs	13.0	9.8	17.1	407	5,404
	=>35 yrs	13.6	9.8	18.7	280	3,857
	Race/Ethnicity	NH White	21.6	18.4	25.1	690
NH Black		15.8	11.2	21.8	251	3,700
Hispanic		10.1	6.6	15.2	240	2,789
Other		6.4	2.8	14.0	100	654
Education	<12 yrs	24.9	17.8	33.8	141	3,594
	12 yrs	28.0	22.6	34.1	284	8,721
	>12 yrs	11.8	9.6	14.3	844	10,177
Birth Weight	Low	22.2	18.0	27.0	334	2,267
	Normal	16.6	14.3	19.2	954	20,692
Marital Status	Married	10.6	8.5	13.2	793	8,688
	Other	27.0	22.8	31.6	495	14,272
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	30.6	25.8	36.0	396	12,213
	Private	10.9	8.7	13.5	739	8,443
	Uninsured	14.4	8.9	22.6	130	2,119

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

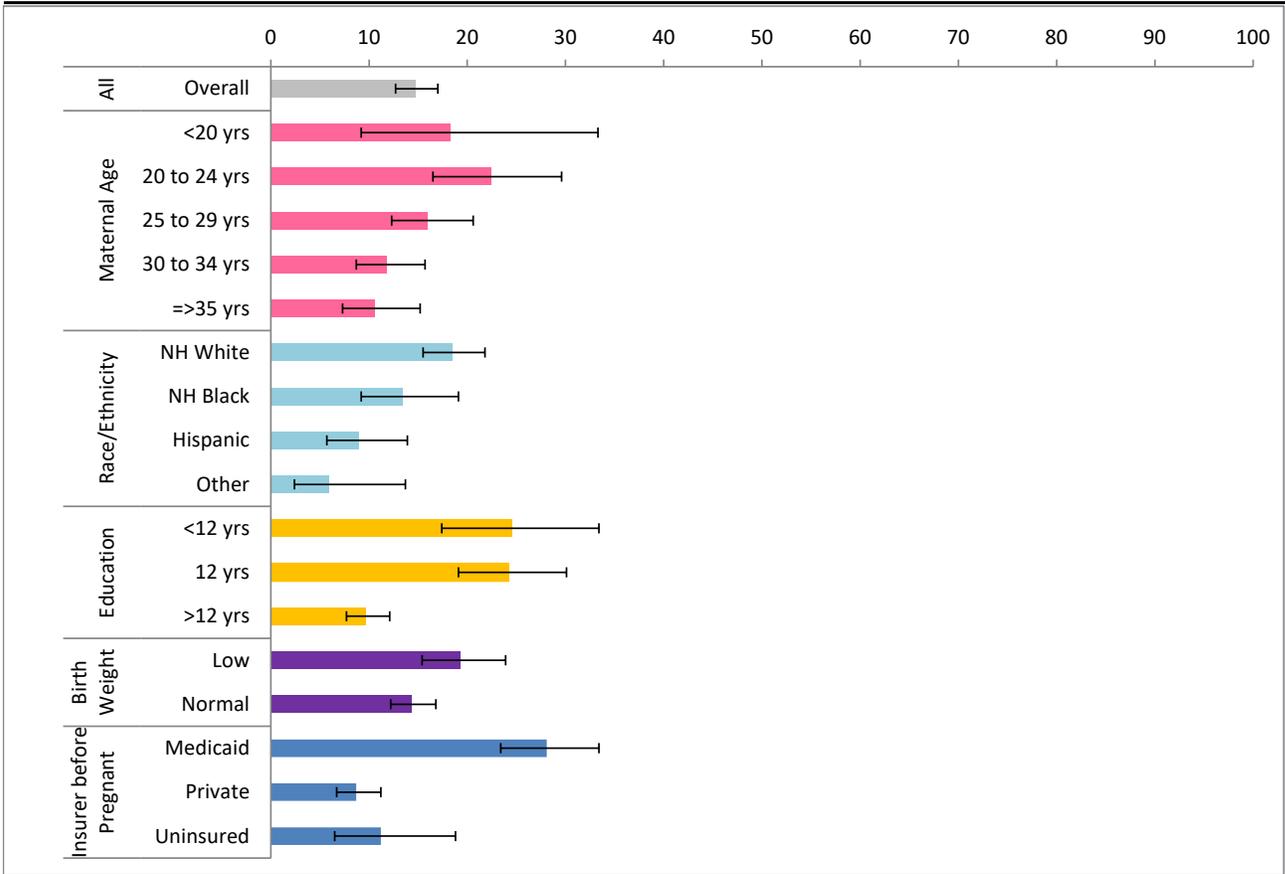
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes in the three months before pregnancy

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years

Survey Question 32: In the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	14.7	12.7	17.0	1,288	19,794
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	18.3	9.2	33.3	52	961
	20 to 24 yrs	22.4	16.5	29.6	200	4,843
	25 to 29 yrs	16.0	12.3	20.6	349	6,113
	30 to 34 yrs	11.8	8.7	15.7	407	4,880
	=>35 yrs	10.6	7.3	15.2	280	2,996
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	18.5	15.5	21.8	690	13,411
	NH Black	13.4	9.2	19.1	251	3,137
	Hispanic	9.0	5.7	13.9	240	2,488
	Other	5.9	2.4	13.7	100	603
Education	<12 yrs	24.6	17.4	33.4	141	3,542
	12 yrs	24.2	19.1	30.1	285	7,557
	>12 yrs	9.7	7.7	12.1	843	8,383
Birth Weight	Low	19.3	15.4	23.9	334	1,969
	Normal	14.3	12.2	16.8	954	17,825
Marital Status	Married	8.7	6.8	11.1	793	7,141
	Other	23.9	20.0	28.4	495	12,654
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	28.1	23.4	33.4	396	11,218
	Private	8.7	6.7	11.2	739	6,740
	Uninsured	11.2	6.5	18.8	130	1,651

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

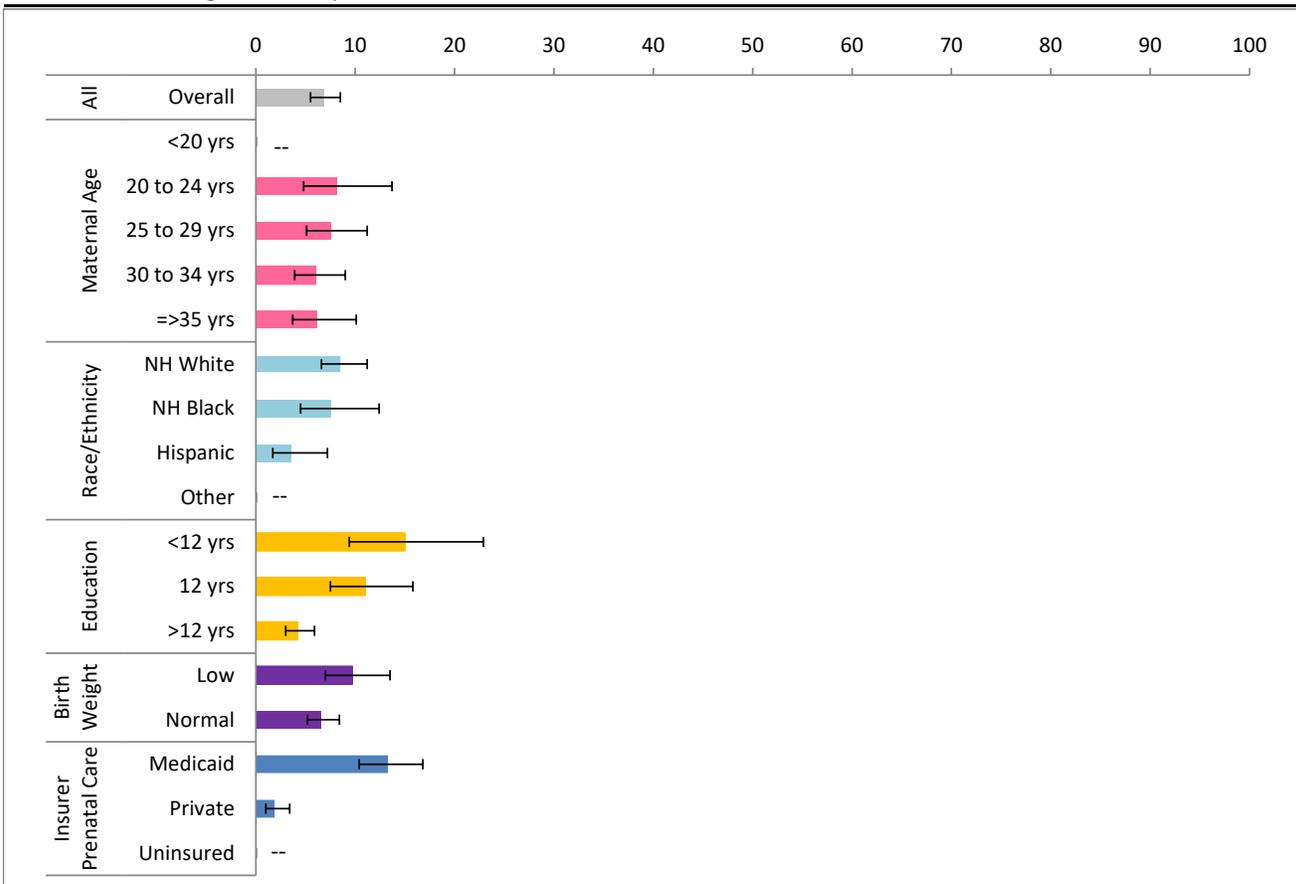
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes in the last three months of pregnancy

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years

Survey Question 33: In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	6.9	5.5	8.5	1,288	9,243
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	8.2	4.8	13.7	200	1,773
	25 to 29 yrs	7.6	5.1	11.2	349	2,890
	30 to 34 yrs	6.0	3.9	9.0	407	2,486
	=>35 yrs	6.2	3.7	10.1	280	1,753
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	8.6	6.6	11.2	690	6,276
	NH Black	7.6	4.5	12.4	251	1,776
	Hispanic	3.6	1.7	7.2	240	983
	Other	--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	15.0	9.4	22.9	141	2,158
	12 yrs	11.0	7.5	15.8	285	3,439
	>12 yrs	4.2	3.0	5.9	843	3,646
Birth Weight	Low	9.7	7.0	13.5	334	995
	Normal	6.6	5.2	8.4	954	8,247
Marital Status	Married	4.2	2.9	6.0	793	3,460
	Other	10.9	8.2	14.4	495	5,783
Insurer Prenatal Care	Medicaid	13.3	10.4	16.8	549	7,540
	Private	1.9	1.0	3.4	684	1,357
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

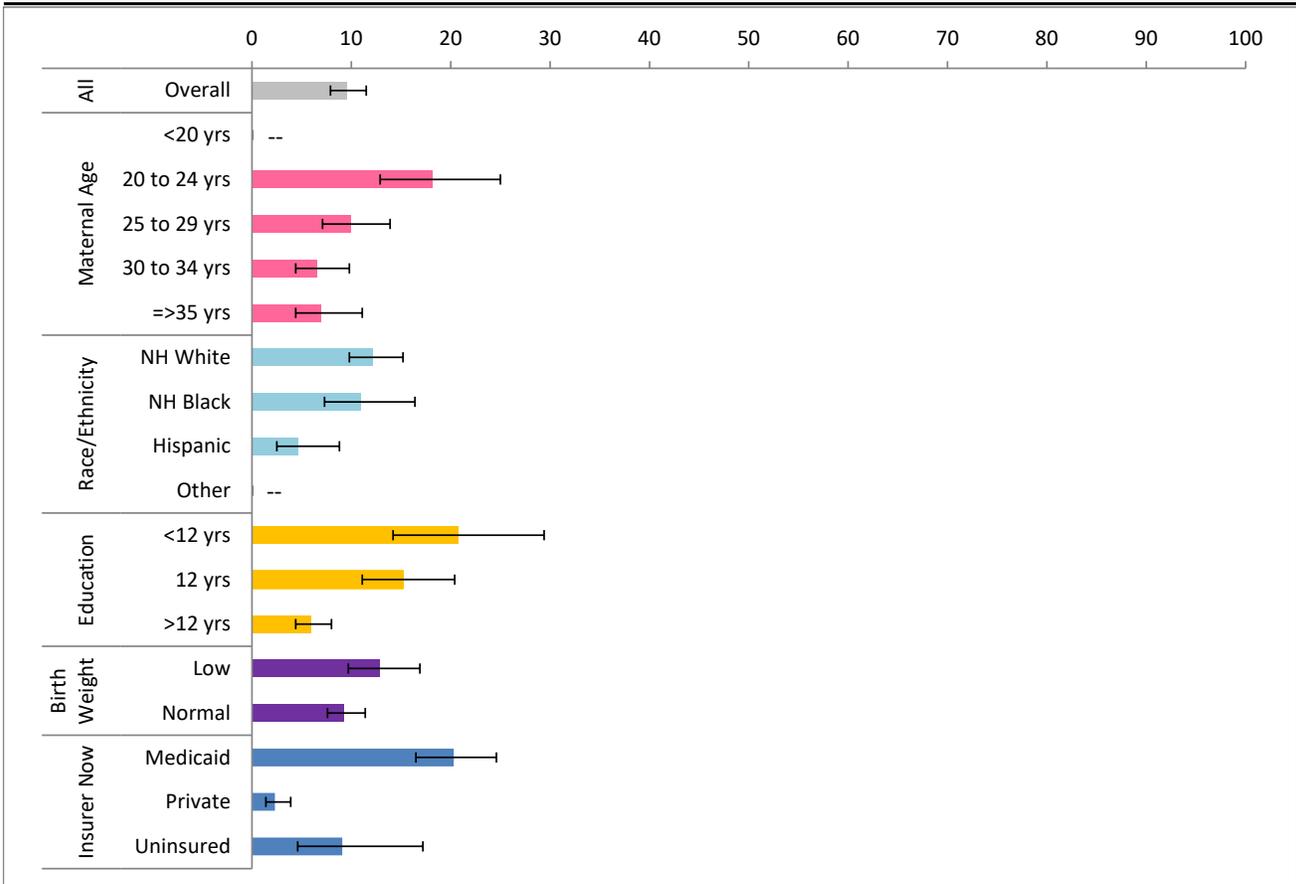
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported smoking cigarettes now

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years

Survey Question 36: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	9.6	7.9	11.5	1,287	12,895
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	18.2	12.9	25.0	200	3,929
	25 to 29 yrs	10.0	7.1	13.9	349	3,798
	30 to 34 yrs	6.6	4.4	9.8	406	2,733
	=>35 yrs	7.0	4.4	11.1	280	1,979
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	12.2	9.8	15.2	690	8,868
	NH Black	11.0	7.3	16.4	251	2,578
	Hispanic	4.7	2.5	8.8	239	1,288
	Other	--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	20.8	14.2	29.4	141	2,999
	12 yrs	15.2	11.1	20.4	285	4,749
	>12 yrs	6.0	4.4	8.0	842	5,147
Birth Weight	Low	12.9	9.7	16.9	334	1,315
	Normal	9.3	7.6	11.4	953	11,580
Marital Status	Married	4.7	3.3	6.6	793	3,862
	Other	17.1	13.7	21.2	494	9,033
Insurer Now	Medicaid	20.3	16.5	24.6	471	10,017
	Private	2.3	1.4	3.9	682	1,665
	Uninsured	9.1	4.6	17.2	110	1,028

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

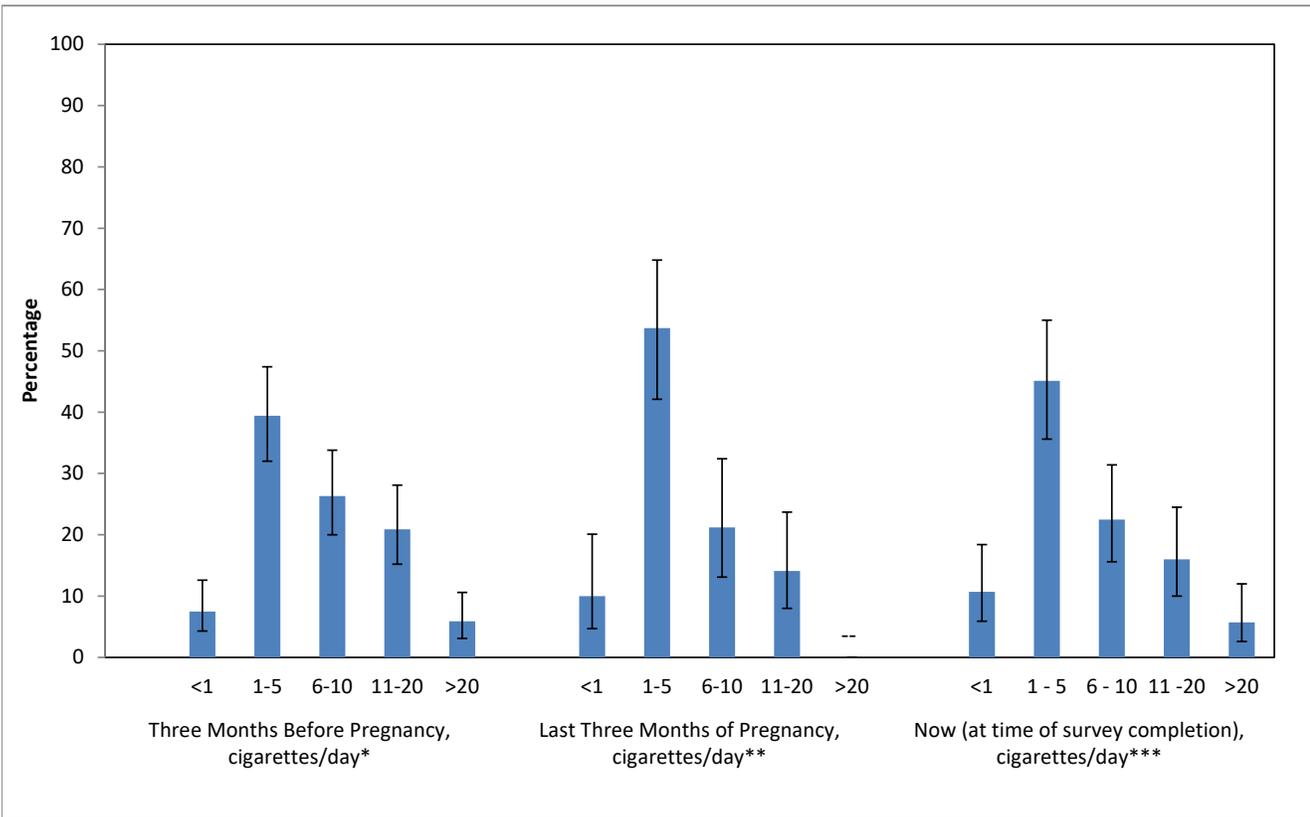
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Smoking

Reported number of cigarettes smoked daily during specified time periods

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years



Note: Confidence intervals (CI) and other details below

Smoking

Reported number of cigarettes smoked daily during specified time periods

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the past two years

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Three Months Before Pregnancy, cigarettes/day*				
<1	7.5	4.3 12.6	196	1,477
1-5	39.4	32.0 47.4	196	7,808
6-10	26.3	20.0 33.8	196	5,211
11-20	20.9	15.2 28.1	196	4,140
>20	5.9	3.1 10.6	196	1,158
Last Three Months of Pregnancy, cigarettes/day**				
<1	10.0	4.7 20.1	93	925
1-5	53.7	42.1 64.8	93	4,960
6-10	21.2	13.1 32.4	93	1,960
11-20	14.1	8.0 23.7	93	1,304
>20	--	-- --	--	--
Now (at time of survey completion), cigarettes/day***				
<1	10.7	5.9 18.4	128	1,375
1 - 5	45.1	35.6 55.0	128	5,821
6 - 10	22.5	15.6 31.4	128	2,905
11 -20	16.0	10.0 24.5	128	2,058
>20	5.7	2.6 12.0	128	737

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Survey Question 32: In the three months before you got pregnant, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

**Survey Question 33: In the last 3 months of your pregnancy, how many cigarettes did you smoke on an average day?

***Survey Question 36: How many cigarettes do you smoke on an average day now?

Smoking

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a health care worker advised them to quit smoking

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the three months before pregnancy and who had a prenatal visit

Survey Question 34: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker advise you to quit smoking?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	20.4	14.6	27.8	179	3,711
Yes	79.6	72.2	85.4	179	14,474

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois reporting that a health care worker did any of the following things to address quitting smoking

Among women who reported cigarette smoking in the three months before pregnancy and who had a prenatal visit

Survey Question 35: Listed below are some things about quitting smoking that a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker might have done during any of your prenatal care visits. Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Spend time with me discussing how to quit smoking	49.1	40.9	57.3	177	8,789
Provide me with booklets, videos, or other materials to help me quit smoking on my own	37.6	30.0	45.9	176	6,693
Suggest that I set a specific date to stop smoking	29.9	22.8	38.0	176	5,317
Ask if a family member or friend would support my decision to quit	28.6	21.7	36.6	176	5,093
Suggest I attend a class or program to stop smoking	16.3	11.0	23.6	176	2,906
Recommend using a nicotine patch	14.6	9.6	21.5	175	2,594
Refer me to a national or state quit line	14.1	9.2	21.0	176	2,508
Refer me to counseling for help with quitting	13.4	8.6	20.2	176	2,387
Recommend using nicotine gum	12.2	7.6	19.0	175	2,162
Prescribe a nicotine nasal spray or nicotine inhaler	--	--	--	--	--
Prescribe a pill like Zyban® (also known as Wellbutrin® or bupropion) to help me quit	--	--	--	--	--
Prescribe a pill like Chantix® (also known as varenicline) to help me quit	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Other Tobacco Products

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using other tobacco products in the past two years

Survey Question 37: Have you used any of the following products in the past 2 years? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
E-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products	6.0	4.7	7.6	1,293	8,099
Hookah	4.2	3.2	5.6	1,289	5,684
Cigars, cigarillos, or little filtered cigars	2.1	1.4	3.1	1,289	2,798
Chewing tobacco, snuff, snus, or dip	0.5	0.2	1.1	1,288	678

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using other tobacco products in the three months before pregnancy or the last three months of pregnancy

Among women who reported using other tobacco products in the past two years

Survey Question 38: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response

Survey Question 39: During the last 3 months of your pregnancy, on average, how often did you use e-cigarettes or other electronic nicotine products? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
E-cigarette use 3 months before pregnancy	3.5	2.5	4.8	1,296	4,715
E-cigarette use last 3 months of pregnancy	1.3	0.8	2.2	1,297	1,756

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

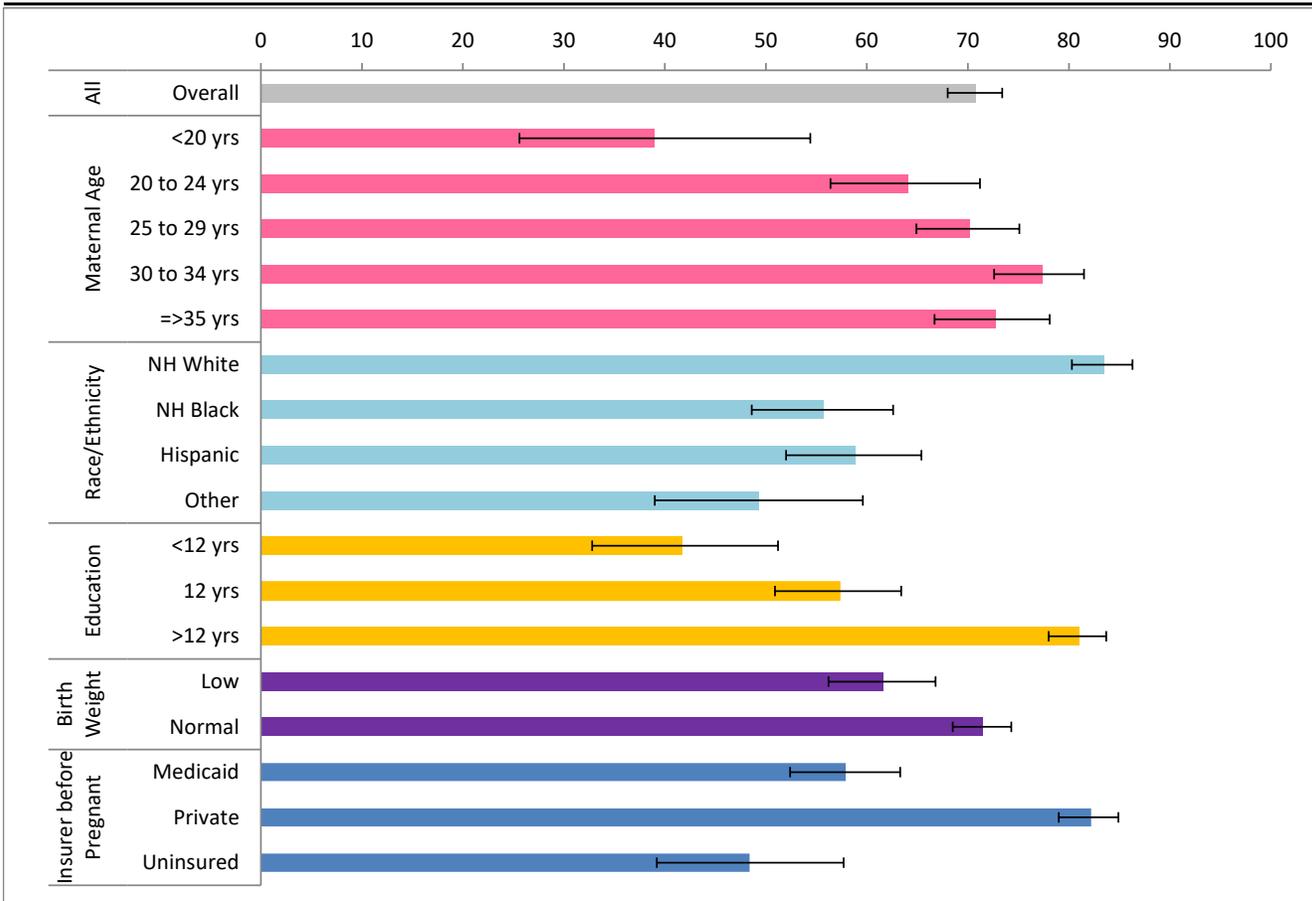
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Alcohol Consumption

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported drinking alcohol in the past two years

Survey Question 40: Have you had any alcoholic drinks in the past 2 years? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	70.8	68.0	73.4	1,303	96,515
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	39.0	25.6	54.4	53	2,096
	20 to 24 yrs	64.1	56.4	71.2	202	13,962
	25 to 29 yrs	70.2	64.9	75.1	355	27,182
	30 to 34 yrs	77.4	72.6	81.5	412	32,508
	=>35 yrs	72.8	66.7	78.1	281	20,767
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	83.5	80.3	86.3	698	61,384
	NH Black	55.7	48.6	62.6	251	12,966
	Hispanic	58.9	52.0	65.4	243	16,551
	Other	49.3	39.0	59.6	102	5,157
Education	<12 yrs	41.7	32.8	51.2	141	6,015
	12 yrs	57.3	50.9	63.4	290	18,305
	>12 yrs	81.0	78.0	83.7	850	70,531
Birth Weight	Low	61.6	56.2	66.8	337	6,347
	Normal	71.5	68.5	74.3	966	90,168
Marital Status	Married	76.0	72.7	79.0	804	63,304
	Other	62.6	57.7	67.2	499	33,211
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	57.9	52.4	63.3	399	23,249
	Private	82.2	79.0	84.9	745	64,441
	Uninsured	48.4	39.2	57.7	133	7,257

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

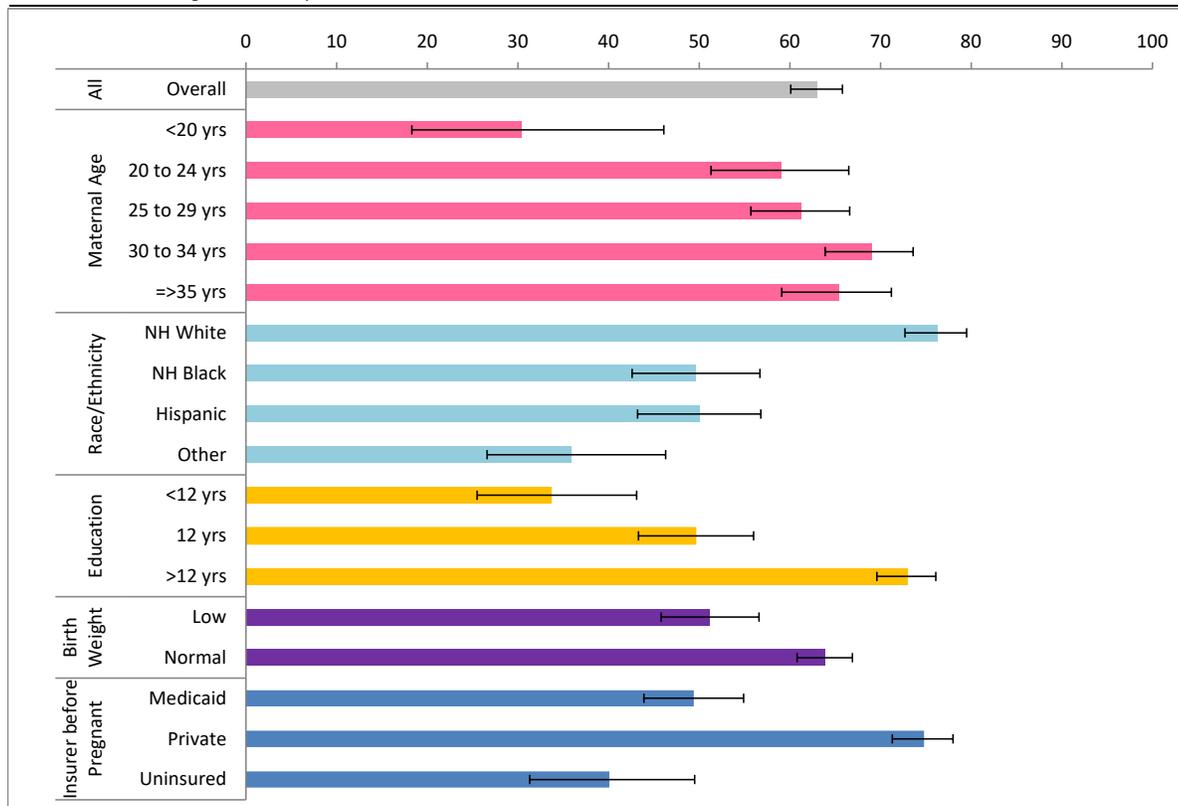
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Alcohol Consumption

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported drinking alcohol in the three months before pregnancy

Among women who reported drinking alcohol in the past two years

Survey Question 41: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week? Responses 'Yes/No' created using numeric response



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	63.0	60.1	65.8	1,304	85,929
	Maternal Age					
	<20 yrs	30.4	18.3	46.1	53	1,635
	20 to 24 yrs	59.1	51.3	66.5	202	12,872
	25 to 29 yrs	61.3	55.7	66.6	354	23,651
	30 to 34 yrs	69.0	63.9	73.6	413	29,095
	=>35 yrs	65.4	59.1	71.2	282	18,676
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	76.3	72.7	79.5	698	56,029
	NH Black	49.6	42.6	56.7	252	11,635
	Hispanic	50.0	43.2	56.8	243	14,054
	Other	35.9	26.6	46.3	102	3,755
Education	<12 yrs	33.7	25.5	43.1	142	4,916
	12 yrs	49.6	43.3	56.0	290	15,864
	>12 yrs	73.0	69.6	76.1	850	63,485
Birth Weight	Low	51.2	45.8	56.6	338	5,288
	Normal	63.9	60.8	66.9	966	80,641
Marital Status	Married	67.9	64.3	71.2	804	56,487
	Other	55.3	50.4	60.1	500	29,443
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	49.4	43.9	54.9	400	19,919
	Private	74.8	71.3	78.0	745	58,591
	Uninsured	40.1	31.3	49.5	133	6,008

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = confidence interval

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

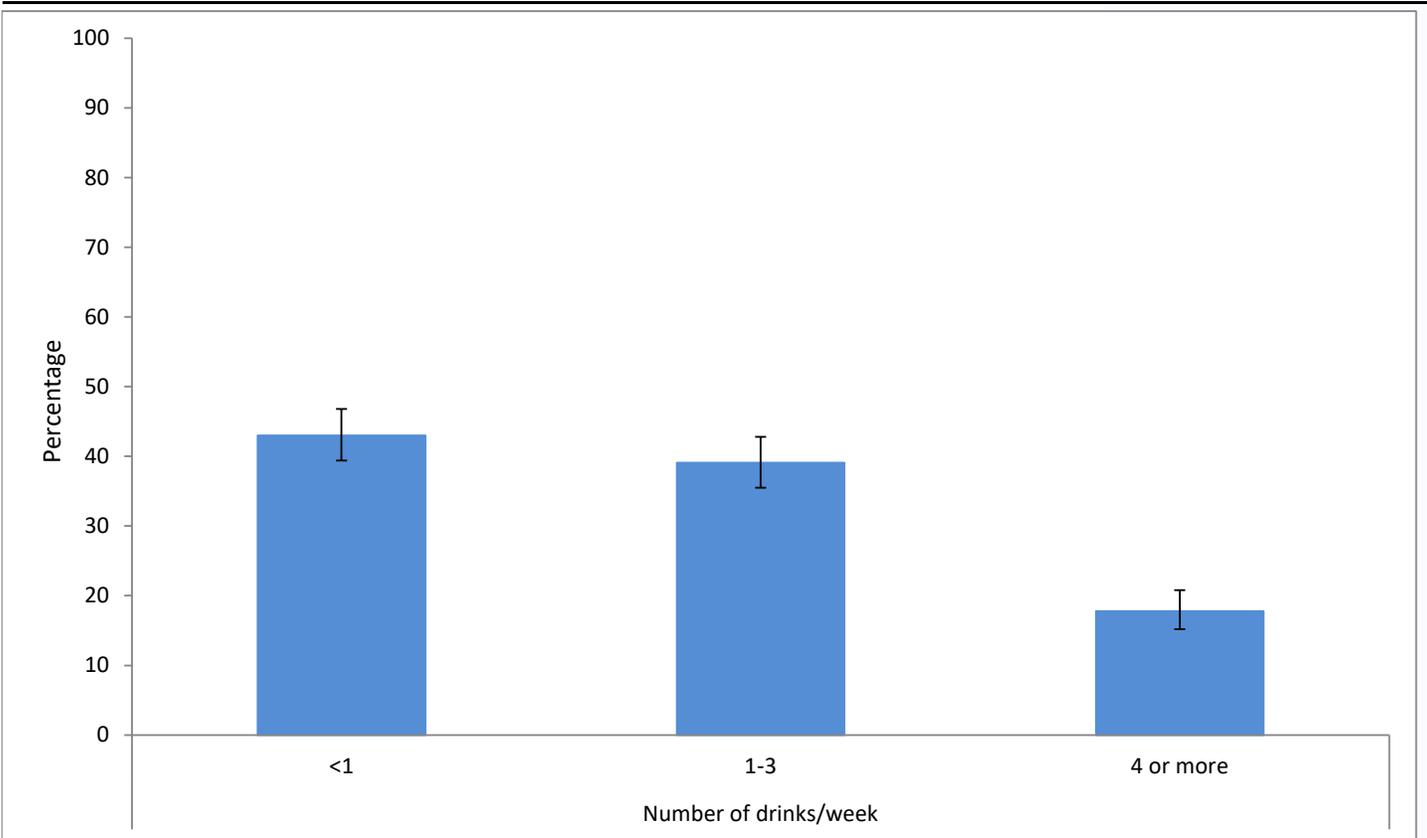
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Alcohol Consumption

Number of drinks per week during the three months before pregnancy

Among women who reported drinking alcohol in the past two years

Survey Question 41: During the 3 months before you got pregnant, how many alcoholic drinks did you have in an average week?



Number of drinks/week	Percentage ¹		95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
<1	43.0	39.4	46.8	802	36,987	
1-3	39.1	35.5	42.8	802	33,606	
4 or more	17.8	15.2	20.8	802	15,336	

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Stressors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported that the following events happened during the 12 months before delivery

Survey Question 42: This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before you new baby was born. For each item, check No if it did not happen to you or Yes if it did. Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I moved to a new address	31.1	28.4	33.9	1,304	42,410
A close family member was very sick and had to go into the hospital	25.4	22.9	28.0	1,304	34,631
My husband, partner, or I had a cut in work hours or pay	18.5	16.3	21.0	1,305	25,331
I argued with my husband or partner more than usual	17.4	15.2	19.8	1,304	23,702
Someone very close to me died	16.9	14.8	19.3	1,305	23,143
I had problems paying the rent, mortgage, or other bills	15.6	13.5	17.9	1,305	21,308
I lost my job even though I wanted to go on working	10.0	8.3	12.0	1,302	13,654
My husband or partner lost their job	9.2	7.6	11.1	1,302	12,484
Someone very close to me had a problem with drinking or drugs	8.3	6.7	10.1	1,305	11,287
I got separated or divorced from my husband or partner	6.3	5.0	8.0	1,304	8,658
My husband or partner said they didn't want me to be pregnant	5.4	4.2	7.0	1,303	7,413
I was apart from my husband or partner due to military deployment or extended work-related travel	2.9	2.1	4.0	1,305	3,961
I was homeless or had to sleep outside, in a car, or in a shelter	2.6	1.8	3.8	1,305	3,620
My husband, partner, or I went to jail	1.9	1.2	2.9	1,302	2,550

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Stressors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the number of stressors indicated by category

Survey Question 42: This question is about things that may have happened during the 12 months before your new baby was born. For each item, check No if it did not happen to you or Yes if it did. Response: Yes count total

	No Stressors			1-2 Stressors			3-5 Stressors			More Than 5 Stressors		
	Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval		Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval		Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval		Percentage ¹	95% Confidence Interval	
Total	32.2	29.5	35.0	41.6	38.7	44.6	21.0	18.7	23.6	5.2	4.0	6.7
Age												
<20 yrs	20.3	10.8	35.0	44.0	30.1	58.9	29.2	17.3	44.7	--	--	--
20 to 24 yrs	21.7	16.0	28.9	30.4	23.8	37.9	34.5	27.4	42.2	13.4	9.0	19.7
25 to 29 yrs	28.7	23.9	34.0	45.0	39.5	50.6	22.0	17.6	27.1	4.3	2.6	7.1
30 to 34 yrs	36.2	31.3	41.3	44.1	39.0	49.3	17.0	13.4	21.4	2.7	1.4	4.9
=>35 yrs	41.1	35.0	47.4	41.5	35.4	47.8	14.0	10.0	19.1	3.5	1.7	7.0
Race/Ethnicity												
NH White	31.7	28.1	35.5	46.5	42.5	50.5	17.5	14.6	20.8	4.4	2.9	6.4
NH Black	23.5	18.0	30.1	34.7	28.3	41.7	31.3	25.1	38.3	10.4	6.9	15.6
Hispanic	35.3	29.1	42.1	36.4	30.1	43.2	24.4	18.9	30.8	3.9	2.0	7.6
Other	45.6	35.5	56.1	38.0	28.6	48.4	13.5	7.5	23.1	--	--	--
Education												
<12 yrs	32.0	23.9	41.3	39.7	31.1	49.1	20.6	13.9	29.3	7.7	4.0	14.4
12 yrs	29.4	23.9	35.5	37.0	31.2	43.4	25.9	20.7	31.9	7.6	4.9	11.6
>12 yrs	33.7	30.3	37.2	43.7	40.1	47.3	18.8	16.1	21.9	3.8	2.6	5.5
Birth Weight												
LBW	29.1	24.4	34.3	45.4	40.0	50.8	16.8	13.2	21.2	8.7	6.1	12.2
NBW	32.4	29.5	35.4	41.3	38.2	44.5	21.4	18.9	24.2	4.9	3.7	6.5
Marital Status												
Married	38.1	34.6	41.7	46.5	42.9	50.2	13.1	10.8	15.8	2.3	1.4	3.7
Other/Unk.	22.9	19.0	27.4	33.9	29.4	38.7	33.5	29.0	38.4	9.7	7.2	13.0
Insurer before Pregnant												
Medicaid	21.4	17.1	26.3	36.9	31.8	42.4	29.7	24.8	35.0	12.0	8.9	16.0
Private	35.7	32.1	39.4	46.8	43.0	50.7	15.3	12.7	18.3	2.3	1.3	3.8
Uninsured	39.9	31.1	49.3	29.4	21.7	38.4	27.8	20.1	37.0	--	--	--

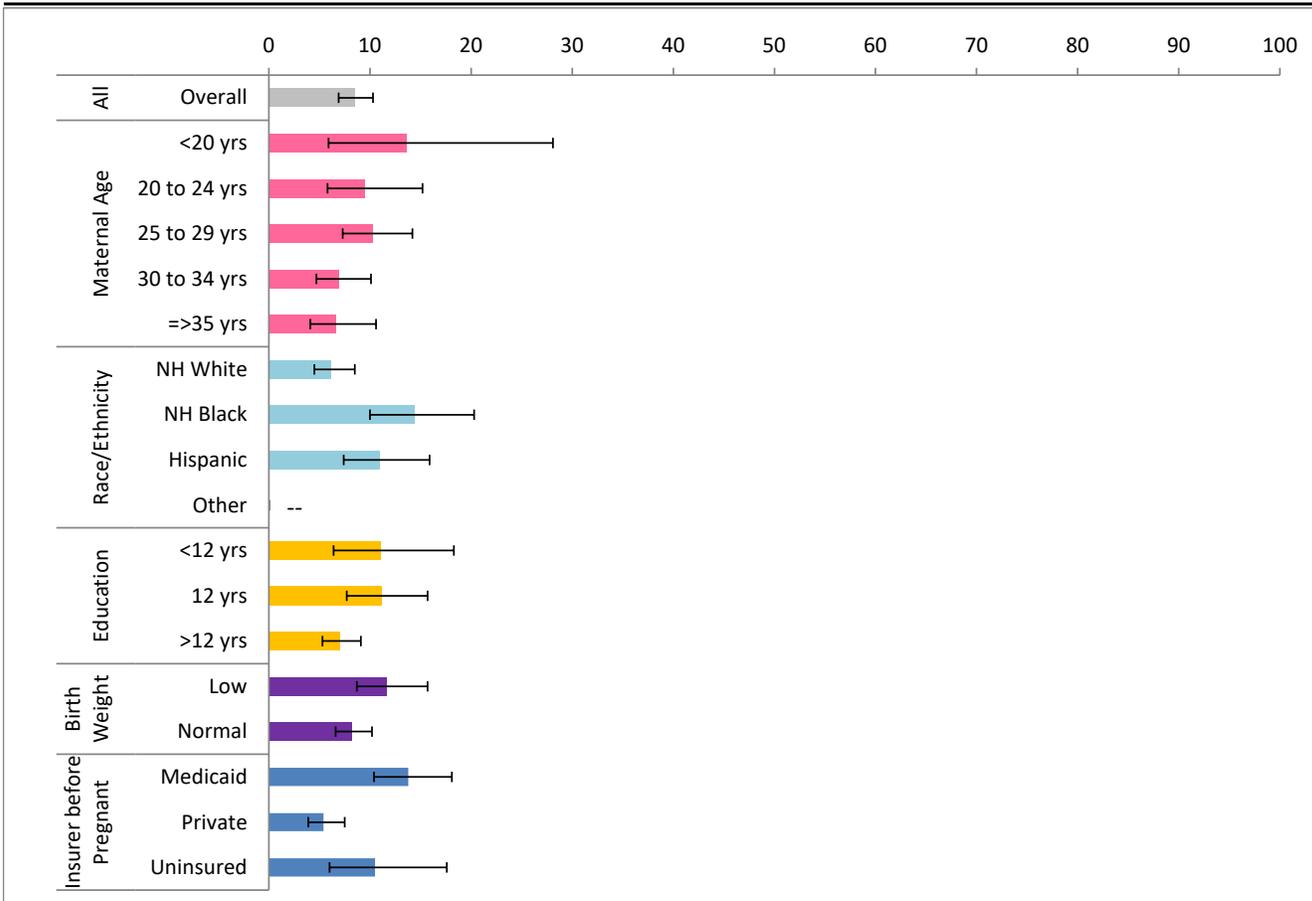
¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

Stressors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois reporting how safe they felt in their neighborhood

Survey Question 43: During the past 12 months before your new baby was born, how often did you feel unsafe in the neighborhood where you lived? Response: Responses Always, Often, or Sometimes combined and shown in chart



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	8.5	6.9	10.3	1,305	14,867
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	13.6	5.9	28.1	53	729
	20 to 24 yrs	9.5	5.8	15.2	202	2,640
	25 to 29 yrs	10.3	7.3	14.2	355	3,967
	30 to 34 yrs	6.9	4.7	10.1	414	2,920
	=>35 yrs	6.6	4.1	10.6	281	1,883
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	6.2	4.5	8.5	699	4,573
	NH Black	14.4	10.0	20.3	252	3,381
	Hispanic	11.0	7.4	15.9	243	3,081
	Other	--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	11.1	6.4	18.3	142	1,611
	12 yrs	11.1	7.7	15.7	290	3,535
	>12 yrs	7.0	5.3	9.1	851	6,081
Birth Weight	Low	11.7	8.7	15.7	338	1,210
	Normal	8.2	6.6	10.2	967	10,358
Marital Status	Married	5.7	4.2	7.7	805	4,742
	Other	12.8	9.9	16.5	500	6,827
Insurer before Pregnant	Medicaid	13.8	10.4	18.1	400	5,547
	Private	5.4	3.9	7.5	746	4,238
	Uninsured	10.5	6.0	17.6	133	1,570

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Stressors

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being treated unfairly during a health care visit

Survey Question 76: During pregnancy, you probably had to get different kinds of health-related services. These may have included clinic visits, doctor's or nurse's office visits, applying for health insurance, applying for Medicaid, or getting help for a family problem. Did you ever feel you were treated unfairly in getting these kinds of services because of any of the following? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
My insurance or Medicaid status	4.1	3.0	5.5	1,296	5,562
I felt unfairly treated for other reasons	3.4	2.5	4.7	1,243	4,428
My age	2.3	1.5	3.4	1,294	3,103
My race, ethnicity, or culture	2.0	1.3	3.0	1,295	2,650
The language I speak	0.9	0.4	1.7	1,292	1,182
My citizenship	0.6	0.3	1.3	1,292	780

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Any Abuse = Combines 'Yes' responses reported for each person category

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

Physical Abuse

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being physically abused before pregnancy

Survey Question 44: In the 12 months before you got pregnant with your new baby, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Any abuse ⁵	2.9	2.1	4.1	1,288	3,941
My husband or partner	1.2	0.7	2.1	1,291	1,665
My ex-husband or ex-partner	1.0	0.6	1.9	1,288	1,389
Someone else	0.9	0.5	1.7	1,289	1,223
Another family member	0.5	0.2	1.2	1,289	683

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being physically abused during pregnancy

Survey Question 45: During your most recent pregnancy, did any of the following people push, hit, slap, kick, choke, or physically hurt you in any other way? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Any abuse ⁵	2.6	1.8	3.7	1,289	3,448
My husband or partner	1.0	0.6	1.8	1,292	1,375
Someone else	0.8	0.4	1.6	1,290	1,117
My ex-husband or ex-partner	0.6	0.3	1.4	1,289	874
Another family member	0.4	0.2	1.0	1,290	557

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported being threatened by husband or partner during the time periods indicated

Survey Question 75: During any of the following time periods, did your husband or partner threaten you, limit your activities against your will, or make you feel unsafe in any other way? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
During the 12 months before I got pregnant	1.9	1.2	3.0	1,284	2,553
During my most recent pregnancy	1.8	1.1	2.8	1,281	2,405
Since my new baby was born	2.2	1.4	3.3	1,281	2,917

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Any Abuse = Combines 'Yes' responses reported for each person category

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

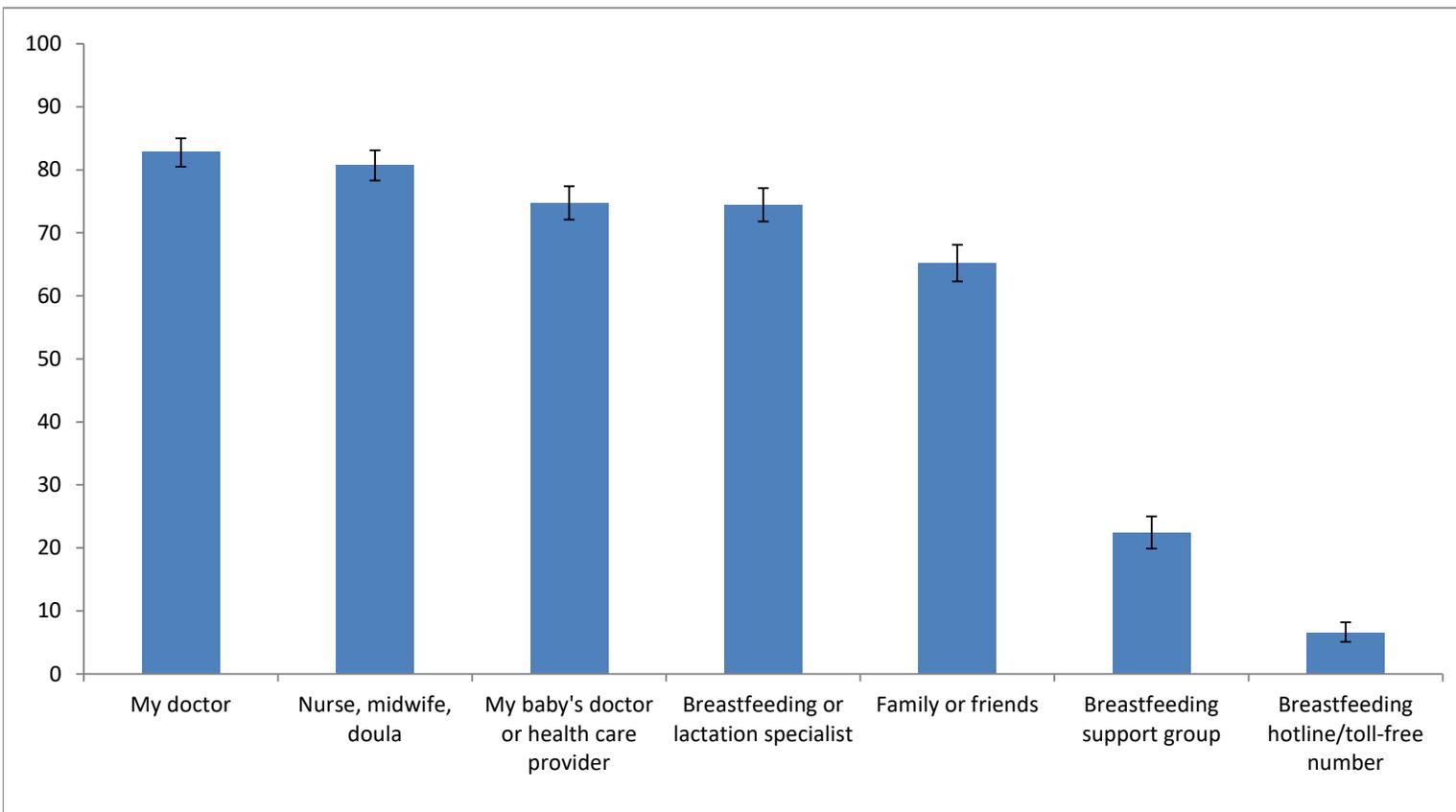
Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving information about breastfeeding

Among women who reported their baby is living and with them now

Survey Question 50: Before or after your new baby was born, did you receive information about breastfeeding from any of the following sources?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
My doctor	82.9	80.5	85.0	1,259	110,245
Nurse, midwife, doula	80.8	78.3	83.1	1,240	105,627
My baby's doctor or health care provider	74.8	72.1	77.4	1,234	97,211
Breastfeeding or lactation specialist	74.5	71.8	77.1	1,250	98,180
Family or friends	65.2	62.3	68.1	1,239	85,183
Breastfeeding support group	22.4	19.9	25.0	1,211	28,511
Breastfeeding hotline/toll-free number	6.5	5.1	8.2	1,203	8,224

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

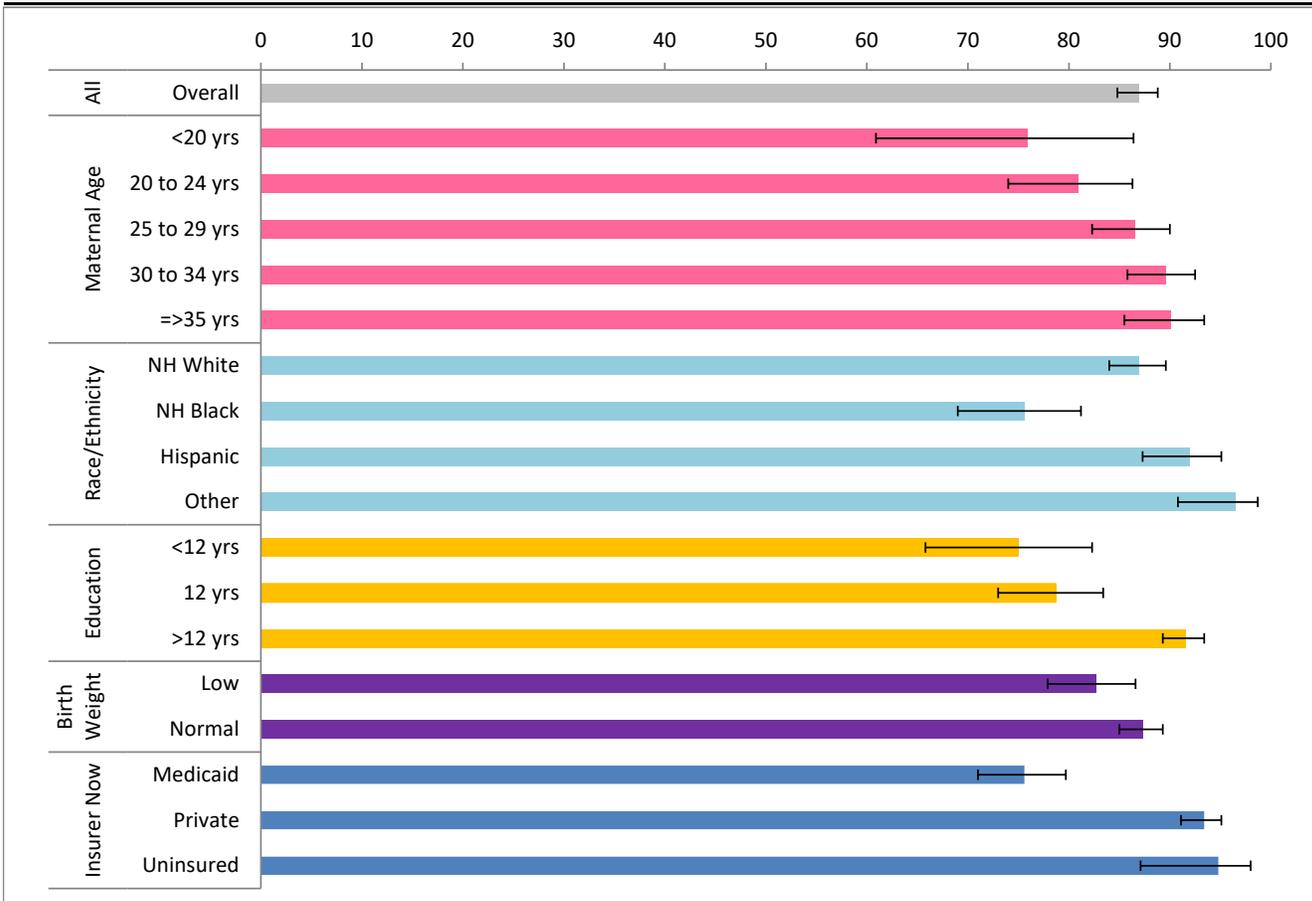
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported initiation of breastfeeding

Among women who reported their baby is living and with them now

Survey Question 51: Did you ever breastfeed or pump breast milk to feed your new baby, even for a short period of time? Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	87.0	84.8	88.8	1,273	117,013
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	75.9	60.9	86.4	50	3,994
	20 to 24 yrs	80.9	74.0	86.3	195	17,221
	25 to 29 yrs	86.6	82.3	90.0	350	33,116
	30 to 34 yrs	89.6	85.8	92.5	405	37,349
	=>35 yrs	90.1	85.5	93.4	273	25,333
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	87.0	84.0	89.6	686	63,142
	NH Black	75.6	69.0	81.2	240	17,262
	Hispanic	92.0	87.3	95.1	239	25,660
	Other	96.5	90.8	98.7	100	9,955
Education	<12 yrs	75.0	65.8	82.3	135	10,568
	12 yrs	78.7	73.0	83.4	279	24,302
	>12 yrs	91.6	89.3	93.4	838	79,403
Birth Weight	Low	82.7	77.9	86.6	316	7,959
	Normal	87.3	85.0	89.3	957	109,054
Marital Status	Married	92.7	90.5	94.4	791	76,462
	Other	77.8	73.4	81.6	482	40,551
Insurer Now	Medicaid	75.6	71.0	79.7	456	36,626
	Private	93.4	91.1	95.1	685	67,144
	Uninsured	94.8	87.1	98.0	110	11,006

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not breastfeeding

Among women who did not initiate breastfeeding, even for a short period of time

Survey Question 52: What were your reasons for not breastfeeding your new baby? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I didn't want to	33.5	26.2	41.6	178	6,134
I didn't like breastfeeding	27.1	20.4	35.0	178	4,967
I had other children to take care of	23.5	17.1	31.4	178	4,304
I went back to work	16.6	11.4	23.6	178	3,044
I was sick or on medicine	15.1	10.3	21.6	178	2,762
I had too many household duties	14.5	9.4	21.6	178	2,652
I tried but it was too hard	13.5	8.6	20.5	178	2,475
I went back to school	2.3	0.8	6.4	178	417

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds -- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

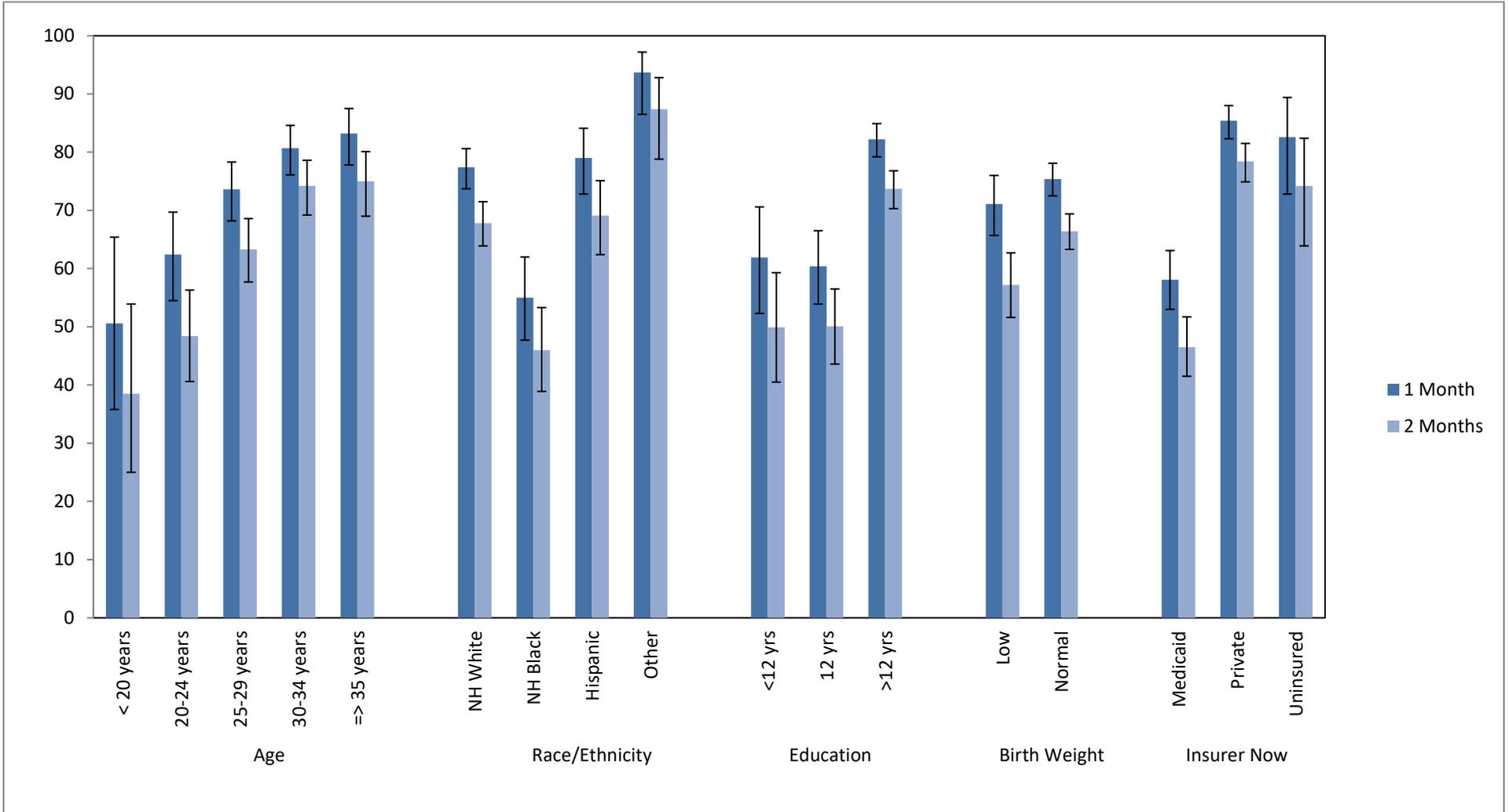
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding at one month and two months after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding



Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding at one month and two months after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding

	Still breastfeeding at 1 month					Still breastfeeding at 2 months				
	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	75.1	72.4	77.7	1,264	100,495	65.8	62.9	68.6	1,264	87,994
Age										
< 20 years	50.6	35.8	65.4	50	2,666	38.5	25.0	53.9	50	2,024
20-24 years	62.4	54.5	69.7	193	13,241	48.4	40.6	56.3	193	10,268
25-29 years	73.6	68.2	78.3	345	27,806	63.3	57.7	68.6	345	23,937
30-34 years	80.7	76.1	84.6	402	33,321	74.2	69.2	78.6	402	30,608
=> 35 years	83.2	77.8	87.5	274	23,461	75.0	69.0	80.1	274	21,156
Race/Ethnicity										
NH White	77.4	73.7	80.6	681	55,802	67.8	63.9	71.5	681	48,883
NH Black	55.0	47.7	62.0	239	12,432	46.0	38.9	53.3	239	10,413
Hispanic	79.0	72.8	84.1	238	22,001	69.1	62.4	75.1	238	19,241
Other	93.7	86.5	97.2	98	9,538	87.4	78.8	92.8	98	8,890
Education										
< High School	61.9	52.3	70.6	135	8,724	49.9	40.5	59.3	135	7,034
High School	60.4	53.9	66.5	277	18,583	50.1	43.6	56.5	277	15,415
> High School	82.2	79.2	84.9	831	70,720	73.7	70.3	76.8	831	63,389
Birth Weight										
Low	71.1	65.7	76.0	312	6,769	57.2	51.6	62.7	312	5,446
Normal	75.4	72.5	78.1	952	93,726	66.4	63.3	69.4	952	82,547
Insurer Now										
Medicaid	58.1	53.0	63.1	451	27,926	46.5	41.5	51.7	451	22,366
Private	85.4	82.3	88.0	682	61,086	78.4	74.9	81.5	682	56,113
Uninsured	82.6	72.8	89.4	108	9,430	74.2	63.9	82.4	108	8,474

¹Question 53: Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby?

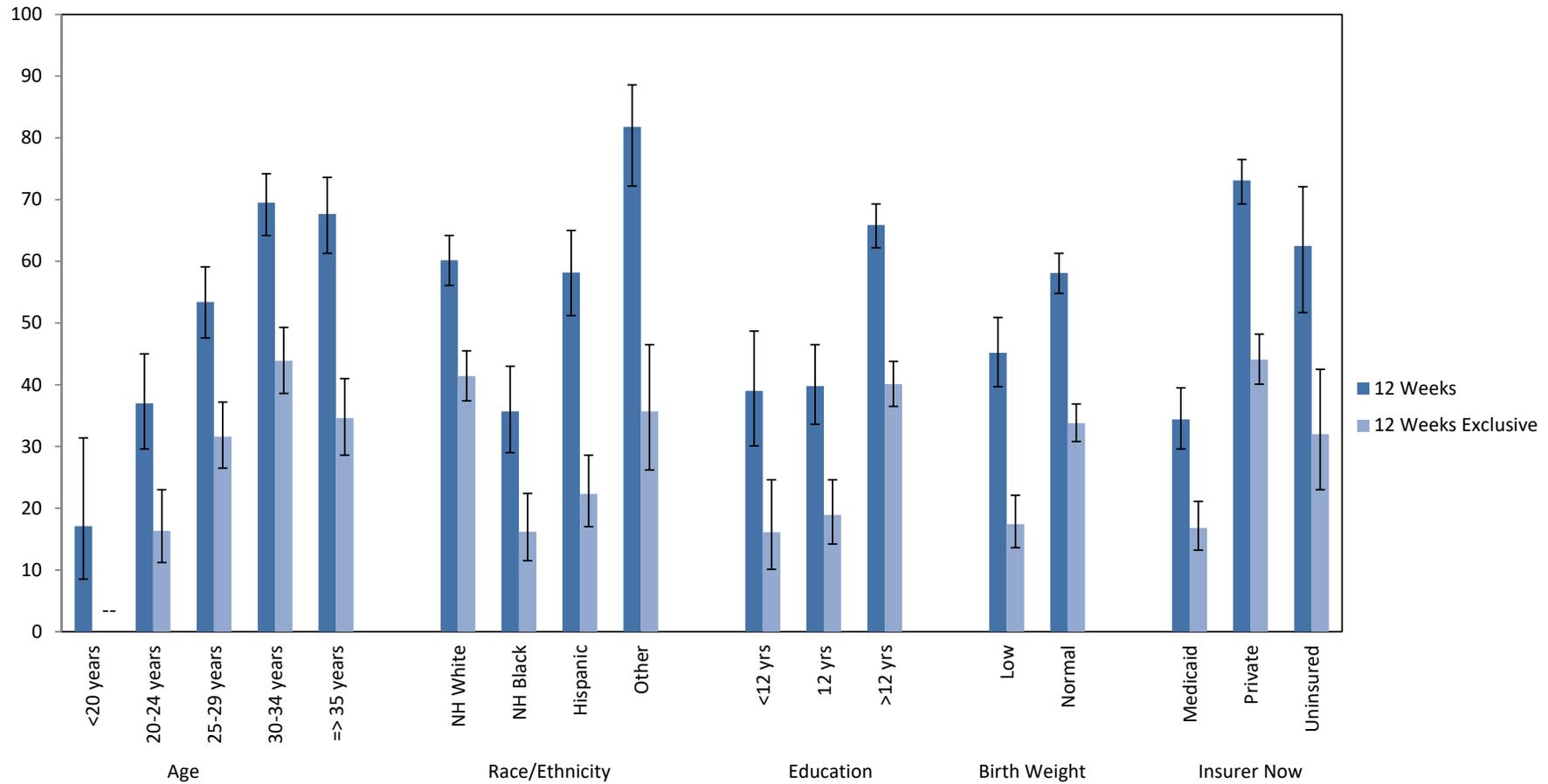
-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

¹Question 54: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or feed pumped milk to your baby?²Percentage = Weighted percentage³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding exclusively at 12 weeks after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding



After Delivery **Table 50** **2018 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**
Breastfeeding

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported continuing breastfeeding exclusively at 12 weeks after delivery¹

Among women who reported initiating breastfeeding

	Still breastfeeding at 12 weeks					Exclusive Breastfeeding at 12 Weeks				
	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	Percentage ²	95% Confidence Interval		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	57.1	54.1	60.1	1,218	73,571	32.6	29.8	35.5	1,233	42,427
Age										
< 20 years	17.1	8.5	31.4	49	879	--	--	--	--	--
20-24 years	37.0	29.6	45.0	190	7,771	16.3	11.2	23.0	192	3,426
25-29 years	53.4	47.6	59.1	334	19,569	31.6	26.5	37.2	339	11,736
30-34 years	69.5	64.2	74.2	385	27,373	43.9	38.6	49.3	389	17,489
=> 35 years	67.7	61.3	73.6	260	17,978	34.6	28.6	41.0	264	9,322
Race/Ethnicity										
NH White	60.2	56.1	64.2	647	41,359	41.4	37.4	45.5	655	28,705
NH Black	35.7	29.0	43.0	238	8,038	16.2	11.5	22.4	240	3,707
Hispanic	58.2	51.2	65.0	230	15,584	22.3	17.0	28.6	232	6,010
Other	81.8	72.2	88.6	95	8,023	35.7	26.2	46.5	98	3,595
Education										
< High School	39.0	30.1	48.7	133	5,389	16.1	10.1	24.6	134	2,243
High School	39.8	33.6	46.5	269	11,888	18.9	14.2	24.6	274	5,709
> High School	65.9	62.2	69.3	795	54,137	40.1	36.5	43.8	804	33,349
Birth Weight										
Low	45.2	39.7	50.9	305	4,217	17.4	13.6	22.1	310	1,648
Normal	58.1	54.8	61.3	913	69,354	33.8	30.8	36.9	923	40,779
Insurer Now										
Medicaid	34.4	29.6	39.5	440	16,099	16.8	13.2	21.1	446	7,943
Private	73.1	69.3	76.5	650	49,799	44.1	40.1	48.2	656	30,348
Uninsured	62.5	51.7	72.1	107	7,060	32.0	23.0	42.5	110	3,708

¹Question 53: Are you currently breastfeeding or feeding pumped milk to your new baby?

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

¹Question 54: How many weeks or months did you breastfeed or feed pumped milk to your baby?

¹Question 55: How old was your new baby the first time he or she had liquids other than breast milk (such as formula, water, juice, or cow's milk)?

¹Question 56: How old was your new baby the first time he or she ate food (such as baby cereal, baby food, or any other food)?

²Percentage = Weighted percentage

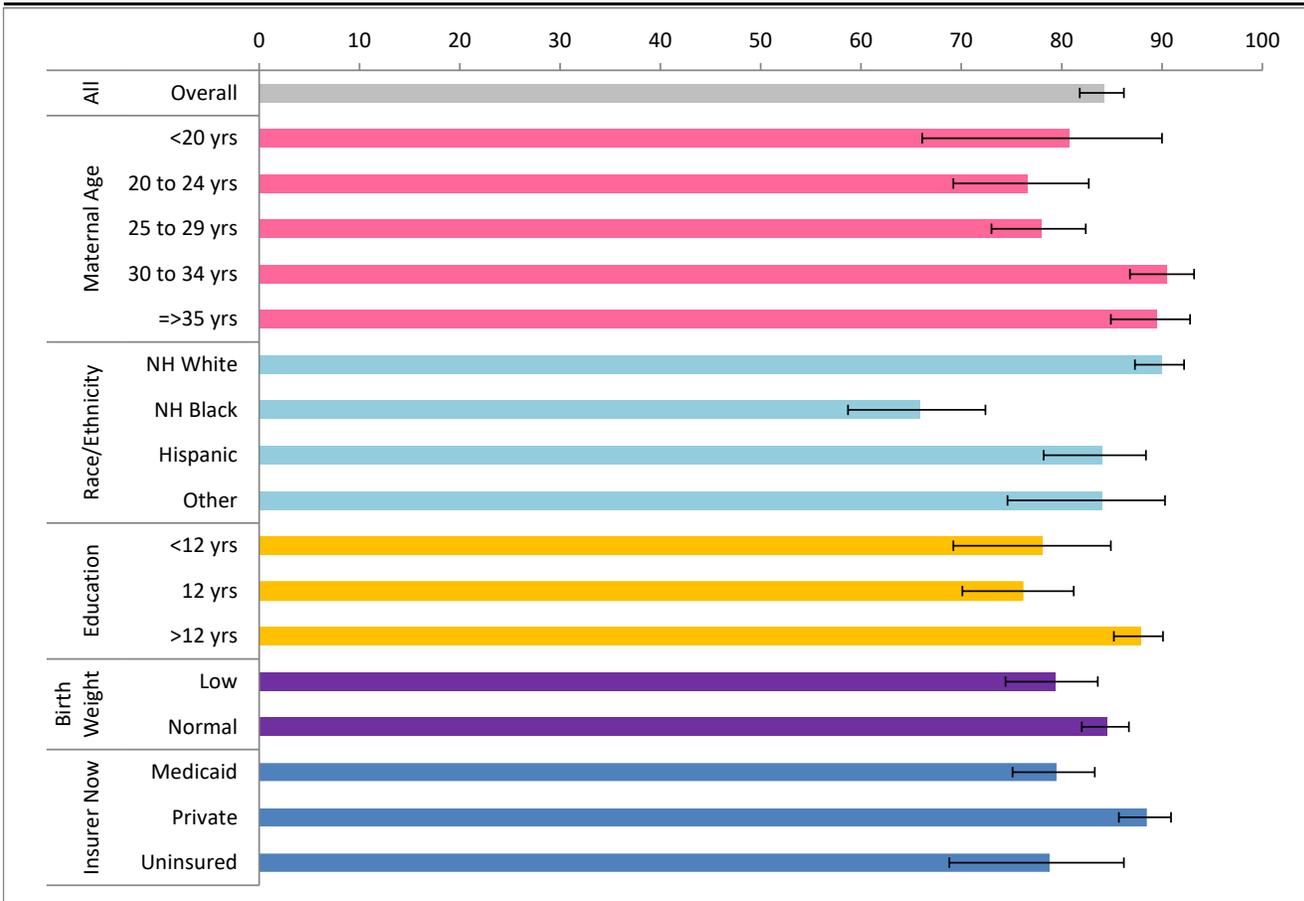
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported most often placing infants on their back to sleep

Survey Question 57: In which one position do you most often lay your baby down to sleep now? Response: On his or her back



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	84.2	81.8	86.2	1,271	113,204
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	80.8	66.1	90.0	50	4,251
	20 to 24 yrs	76.6	69.2	82.7	195	16,310
	25 to 29 yrs	78.0	73.0	82.4	350	29,840
	30 to 34 yrs	90.5	86.8	93.2	403	37,573
	=>35 yrs	89.5	84.9	92.8	273	25,229
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	90.0	87.3	92.2	685	65,267
	NH Black	65.9	58.7	72.4	240	15,051
	Hispanic	84.0	78.2	88.4	238	23,384
	Other	84.0	74.6	90.3	100	8,664
Education	<12 yrs	78.1	69.2	84.9	135	11,003
	12 yrs	76.1	70.1	81.2	279	23,504
	>12 yrs	87.9	85.2	90.1	836	76,112
Birth Weight	Low	79.4	74.4	83.6	314	7,597
	Normal	84.5	82.0	86.7	957	105,607
Marital Status	Married	89.2	86.7	91.3	789	73,527
	Other	76.1	71.6	80.1	482	39,676
Insurer Now	Medicaid	79.5	75.1	83.3	456	38,489
	Private	88.5	85.7	90.9	683	63,619
	Uninsured	78.8	68.8	86.2	110	9,141

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported their baby slept in their own crib

Survey Question 58: In the past 2 weeks, how often has your new baby slept alone in his or her own crib or bed? Response: Always/Often/Sometimes combined



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	85.8	83.5	87.8	1,271	115,420
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	69.1	53.5	81.3	50	3,639
	20 to 24 yrs	82.7	75.8	87.9	195	17,597
	25 to 29 yrs	84.3	79.7	88.1	350	32,245
	30 to 34 yrs	89.6	85.9	92.5	403	37,222
	=>35 yrs	87.7	82.7	91.4	273	24,718
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	88.6	85.7	91.0	685	64,250
	NH Black	77.8	71.2	83.3	240	17,776
	Hispanic	86.0	80.4	90.2	238	23,947
	Other	83.4	73.9	90.0	100	8,609
Education	<12 yrs	85.9	77.7	91.4	135	12,104
	12 yrs	81.7	76.2	86.2	279	25,240
	>12 yrs	87.3	84.6	89.6	836	75,624
Birth Weight	Low	89.9	85.9	92.8	314	8,596
	Normal	85.5	83.1	87.6	957	106,824
Marital Status	Married	88.4	85.8	90.6	789	72,875
	Other	81.6	77.4	85.2	482	42,545
Insurer Now	Medicaid	83.8	79.6	87.2	456	40,578
	Private	87.2	84.2	89.6	683	62,621
	Uninsured	89.6	80.7	94.6	110	10,393

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

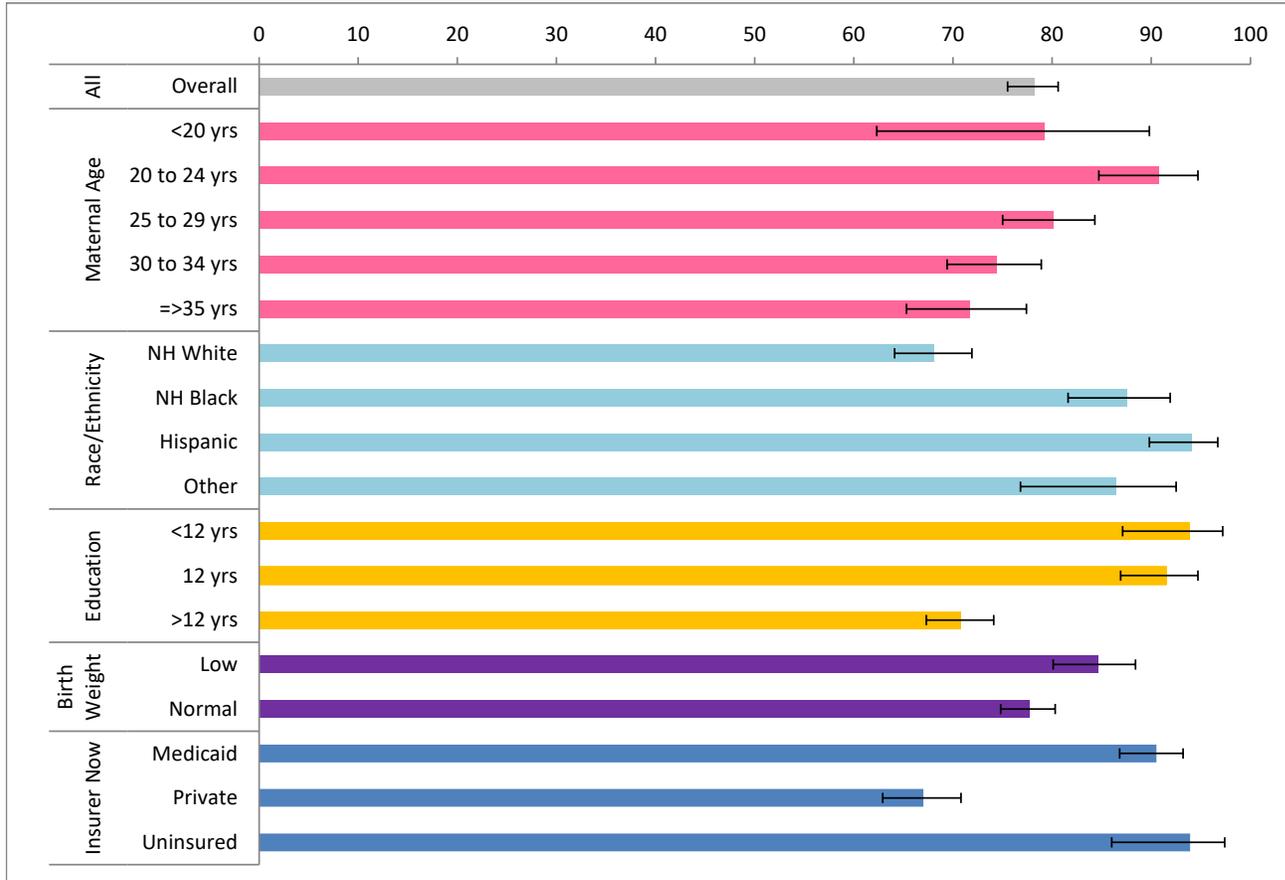
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois whose baby slept in their own crib in the same room with the mother

Among women who reported their baby sleeps alone in a crib or bed

Survey Question 59: When your new baby sleeps alone, is his or her crib or bed in the same room where you sleep? Response: Always/Often/Sometimes combined



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All Overall	78.2	75.5	80.6	1,162	95,419
Maternal Age <20 yrs	79.2	62.3	89.8	43	3,617
Maternal Age 20 to 24 yrs	90.8	84.7	94.7	177	17,321
Maternal Age 25 to 29 yrs	80.1	75.0	84.3	312	27,081
Maternal Age 30 to 34 yrs	74.4	69.4	78.9	378	28,900
Maternal Age =>35 yrs	71.7	65.3	77.4	252	18,499
Race/Ethnicity NH White	68.1	64.1	71.9	635	45,450
Race/Ethnicity NH Black	87.6	81.6	91.9	213	17,613
Race/Ethnicity Hispanic	94.1	89.8	96.7	218	23,804
Race/Ethnicity Other	86.5	76.8	92.5	90	7,986
Education <12 yrs	93.9	87.1	97.2	123	11,749
Education 12 yrs	91.5	86.9	94.7	251	25,441
Education >12 yrs	70.8	67.3	74.1	772	56,320
Birth Weight Low	84.7	80.1	88.4	292	7,530
Birth Weight Normal	77.7	74.8	80.3	870	87,889
Marital Status Married	71.4	67.8	74.8	732	54,547
Marital Status Other	89.5	85.7	92.3	430	40,871
Insurer Now Medicaid	90.5	86.8	93.2	418	39,801
Insurer Now Private	67.0	62.9	70.8	623	43,811
Insurer Now Uninsured	93.9	86.0	97.4	102	9,783

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following related to their baby's sleep environment

Survey Question 60: Listed below are some more things about how babies sleep. How did your new baby usually sleep in the past 2 weeks? For each item, check No if your baby did not usually sleep like this or Yes if he or she did. Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
In a crib, bassinet, or pack and play	90.8	88.9	92.4	1,265	121,380
With a blanket	46.1	43.1	49.1	1,238	60,294
In an infant car seat or swing	43.1	40.1	46.2	1,238	56,413
In a sleeping sack or wearable blanket	41.2	38.2	44.2	1,237	53,729
On a twin or larger mattress or bed	30.9	28.2	33.9	1,235	40,337
With crib bumper pads (mesh or non-mesh)	13.5	11.5	15.7	1,232	17,554
On a couch, sofa, or armchair	9.1	7.4	11.0	1,231	11,786
With toys, cushions, or pillows, including nursing pillows	6.3	5.0	8.0	1,233	8,232

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds -- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

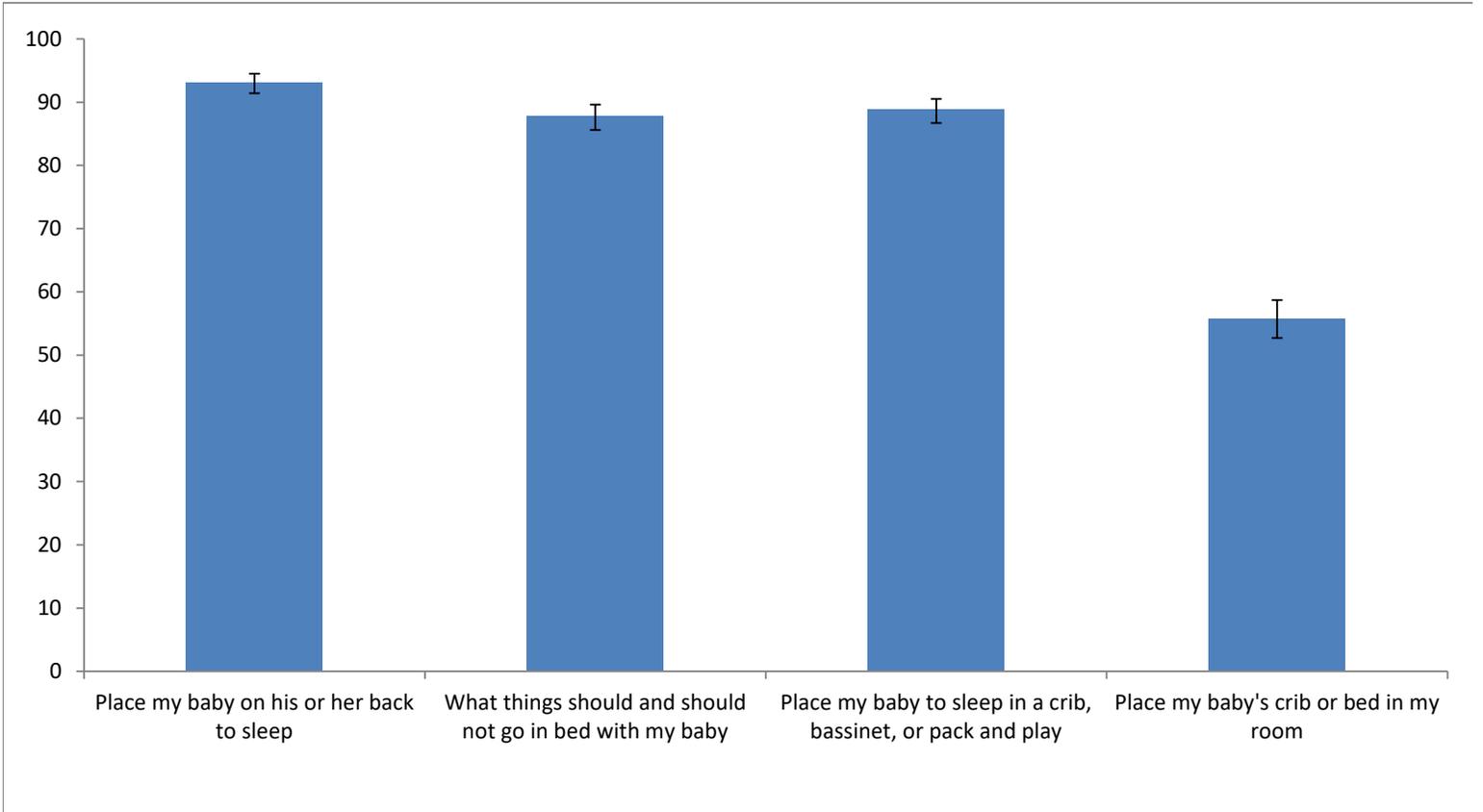
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Infant Sleep Habits

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving information about baby sleep positions from a health care worker

Survey Question 61: Did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker tell you any of the following things? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Place my baby on his or her back to sleep	93.1	91.4	94.5	1,267	124,651
What things should and should not go in bed with my baby	87.7	85.6	89.6	1,267	117,625
Place my baby to sleep in a crib, bassinet, or pack and play	88.8	86.7	90.5	1,270	119,288
Place my baby's crib or bed in my room	55.7	52.7	58.7	1,263	74,405

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

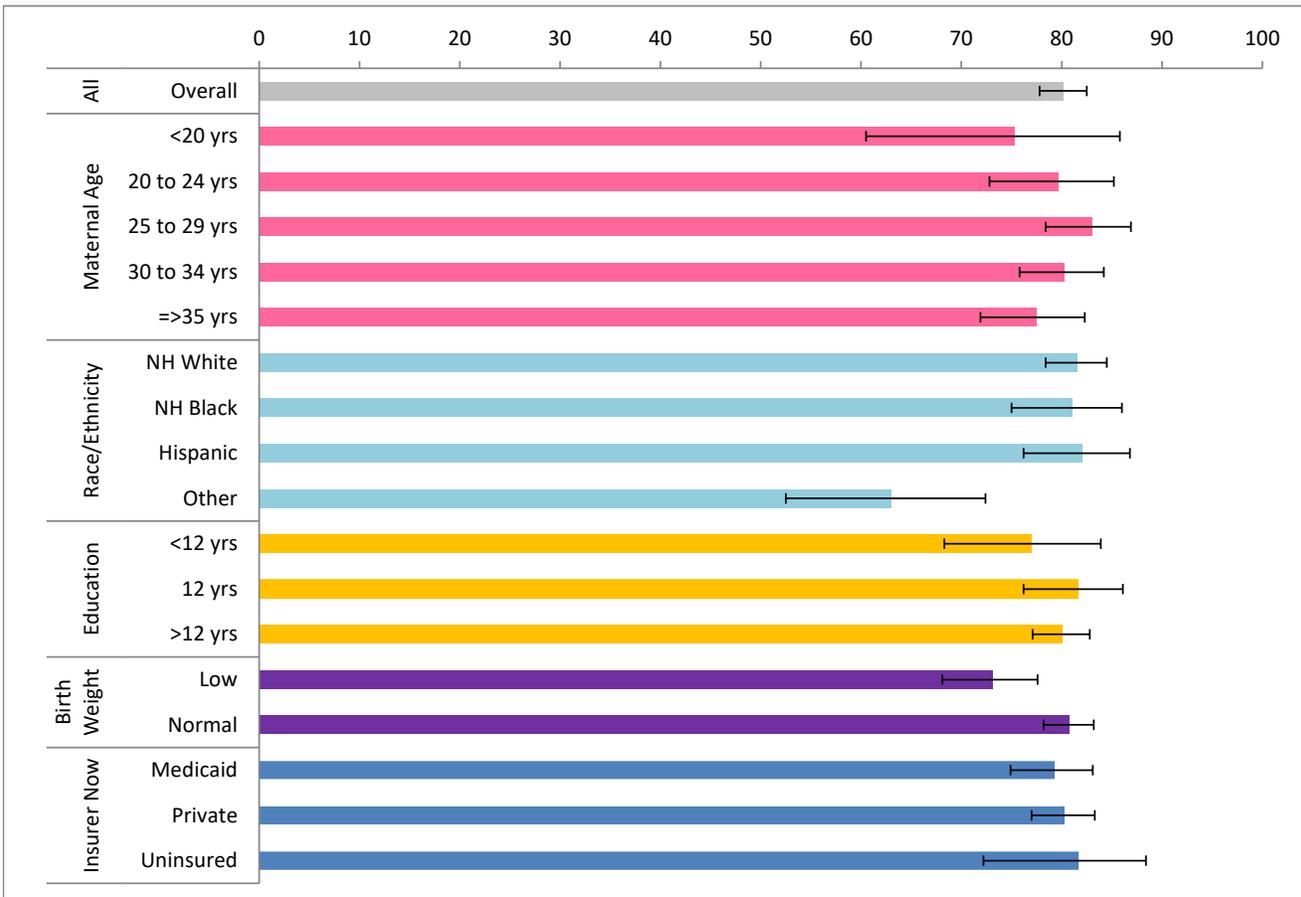
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using birth control now

Survey Question 62: Are you or your husband or partner doing anything now to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	80.2	77.8	82.5	1,298	109,098
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	75.3	60.5	85.8	53	4,045
	20 to 24 yrs	79.7	72.8	85.2	199	17,171
	25 to 29 yrs	83.1	78.4	86.9	353	31,950
	30 to 34 yrs	80.3	75.8	84.2	412	33,857
	=>35 yrs	77.5	71.9	82.3	281	22,076
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	81.6	78.4	84.5	699	60,042
	NH Black	81.1	75.0	86.0	247	18,636
	Hispanic	82.1	76.2	86.8	242	23,000
	Other	63.0	52.5	72.4	101	6,574
Education	<12 yrs	77.0	68.3	83.9	141	11,109
	12 yrs	81.6	76.2	86.1	285	25,668
	>12 yrs	80.1	77.1	82.8	850	69,846
Birth Weight	Low	73.1	68.1	77.6	336	7,511
	Normal	80.8	78.2	83.2	962	101,587
Marital Status	Married	80.5	77.4	83.3	803	66,994
	Other	79.8	75.6	83.5	495	42,104
Insurer Now	Medicaid	79.3	74.9	83.1	469	39,027
	Private	80.3	77.0	83.3	694	58,117
	Uninsured	81.7	72.2	88.4	113	9,567

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using the following birth control methods

Among women reporting using birth control now

Survey Question 64: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Condoms	29.9	27.0	33.0	1,029	32,786
Birth control pills	24.9	22.1	27.9	1,029	27,301
IUD (including Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, or Skyla®)	16.1	13.8	18.7	1,029	17,606
Withdrawal (pulling out)	15.1	12.9	17.6	1,029	16,529
Not having sex (abstinence)	8.3	6.7	10.3	1,029	9,134
Tubes tied or blocked (female sterilization or Essure®)	7.6	6.1	9.6	1,029	8,385
Shots or injections (Depo-Provera®)	7.0	5.5	8.9	1,029	7,673
Natural family planning (including rhythm method)	5.5	4.2	7.2	1,029	6,039
Contraceptive implant in the arm (Nexplanon® or Implanon®)	4.0	2.9	5.6	1,029	4,437
Vasectomy (male sterilization)	3.8	2.7	5.2	1,029	4,119
Contraceptive patch (OrthoEvra®) or vaginal ring (NuvaRing®)	2.0	1.2	3.2	1,029	2,170

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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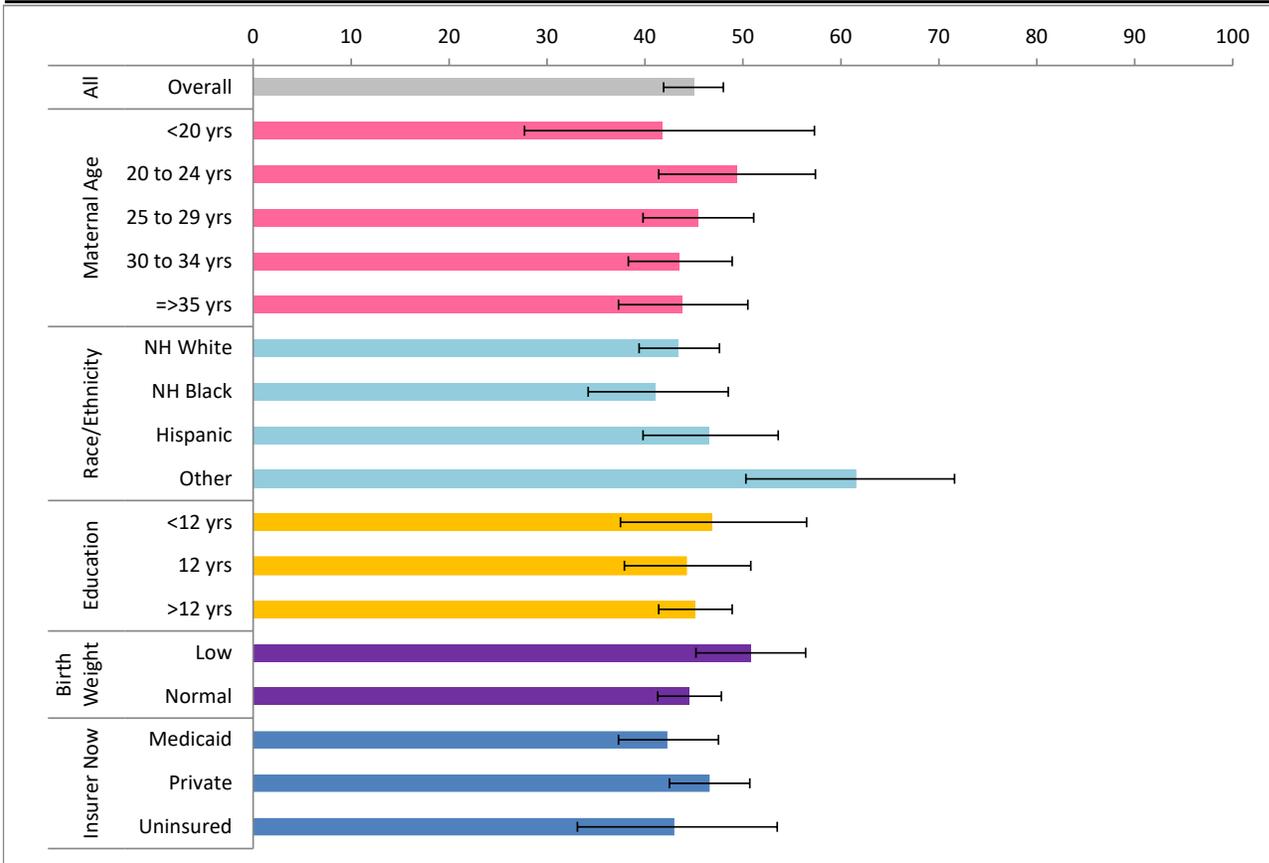
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using a most or moderately effective* form of birth control

Among women who were not trying to get pregnant and who were not currently pregnant

Survey Question 64: What kind of birth control are you or your husband or partner using now to keep from getting pregnant? Response: Yes to a most or moderately effective method



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	45.0	41.9	48.0	1,220	57,799
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	41.8	27.7	57.3	49	2,132
	20 to 24 yrs	49.4	41.4	57.4	187	10,037
	25 to 29 yrs	45.4	39.8	51.1	345	17,055
	30 to 34 yrs	43.5	38.3	48.9	386	17,285
	=>35 yrs	43.8	37.3	50.5	253	11,290
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	43.4	39.4	47.6	646	29,713
	NH Black	41.1	34.2	48.5	237	9,147
	Hispanic	46.6	39.8	53.6	238	12,840
	Other	61.5	50.3	71.6	90	5,735.2
Education	<12 yrs	46.9	37.5	56.5	134	6,418
	12 yrs	44.2	37.9	50.8	275	13,527
	>12 yrs	45.1	41.4	48.9	790	36,775
Birth Weight	Low	50.8	45.2	56.4	310	4,816
	Normal	44.5	41.3	47.8	910	52,983
Marital Status	Married	46.1	42.4	50.0	750	36,026
	Other	43.2	38.2	48.3	470	21,773
Insurer Now	Medicaid	42.3	37.3	47.5	448	19,963
	Private	46.6	42.5	50.7	639	31,285
	Uninsured	43.0	33.1	53.5	112	5,024

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Most Moderately Effective Method includes male/female sterilization, birth control pills, implant (e.g., Nexplanon®, Implanon®), IUD (e.g., Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, Skyla®), contraceptive patch (e.g. OrthoEvra®) or shot (Depo-Provera®), or vaginal ring (e.g., NuvaRing®).

Birth Control Use After Delivery

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not using birth control after delivery

Among women reporting they are not using birth control now

Survey Question 63: What are your reasons or your husband's or partner's reasons for not doing anything to keep from getting pregnant now? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I am not having sex	31.8	26.0	38.1	281	8,710
I don't want to use birth control	26.1	20.8	32.3	281	7,167
I am worried about side effects from birth control	25.8	20.4	32.0	281	7,080
I want to get pregnant	20.5	15.7	26.3	279	5,572
My husband or partner doesn't want to use anything	7.1	4.4	11.1	281	1,939
I have problems paying for birth control	3.3	1.5	7.1	281	918
I had my tubes tied or blocked	2.6	1.1	6.0	281	711
I am pregnant now	2.0	0.8	4.6	281	541

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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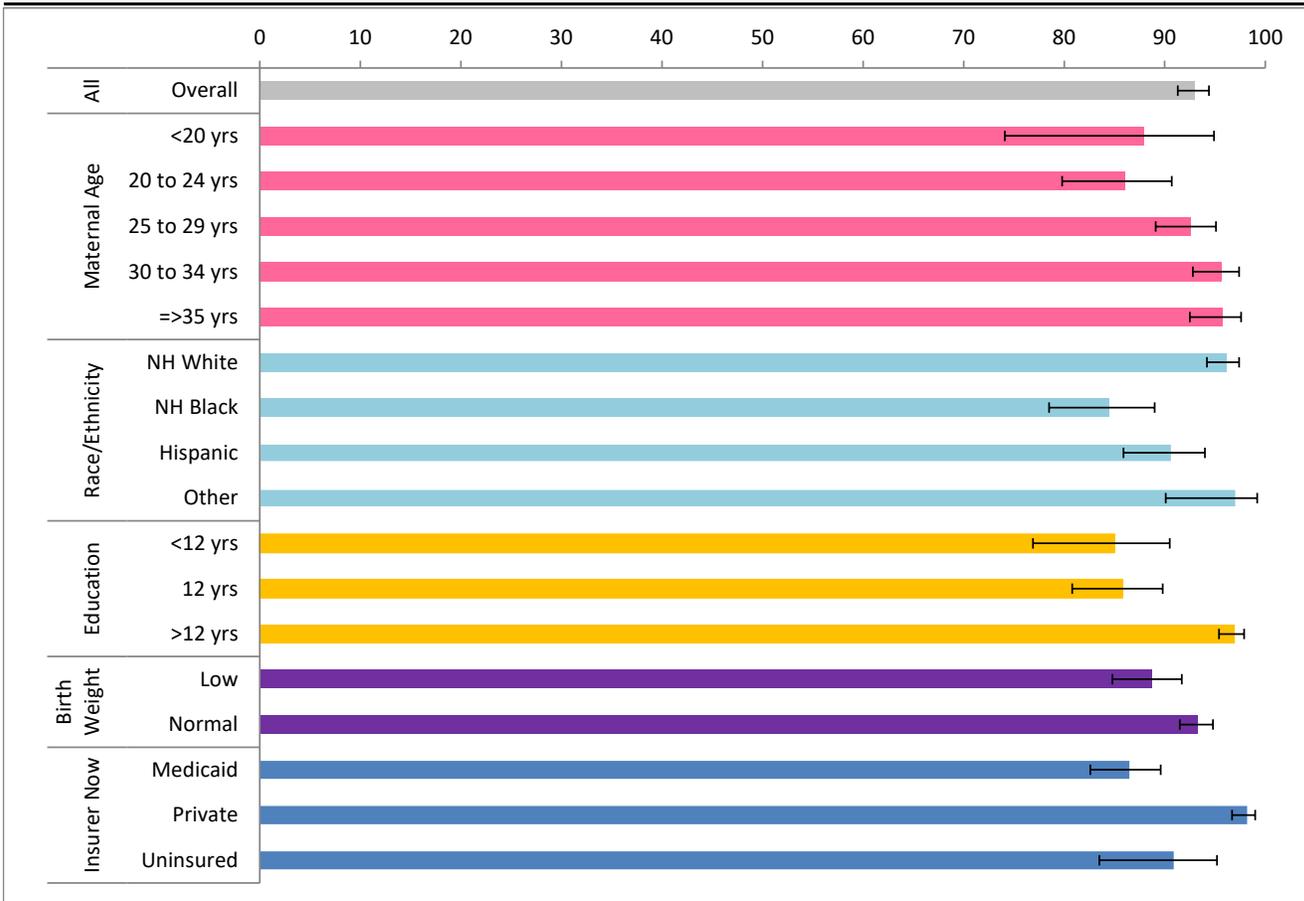
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who received a postpartum visit

Survey Question 65: Since your new baby was born, have you had a postpartum checkup for yourself? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	93.0	91.3	94.4	1,301	126,645
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	87.9	74.1	94.9	53	4,722
	20 to 24 yrs	86.1	79.8	90.7	201	18,728
	25 to 29 yrs	92.6	89.1	95.1	354	35,702
	30 to 34 yrs	95.6	92.8	97.4	413	40,346
	=>35 yrs	95.7	92.5	97.6	280	27,147
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	96.1	94.2	97.4	700	70,772
	NH Black	84.5	78.5	89.0	248	19,465
	Hispanic	90.7	85.9	94.0	243	25,515
	Other	97.1	90.1	99.2	101	10,047
Education	<12 yrs	85.0	76.9	90.5	141	12,251
	12 yrs	85.8	80.8	89.8	288	27,254
	>12 yrs	96.9	95.4	97.9	850	84,393
Birth Weight	Low	88.7	84.8	91.7	337	9,133
	Normal	93.3	91.5	94.8	964	117,512
Marital Status	Married	97.0	95.5	98.0	803	80,610
	Other	86.8	83.0	89.8	498	46,035
Insurer Now	Medicaid	86.5	82.6	89.6	470	42,638
	Private	98.2	96.7	99.0	693	70,926
	Uninsured	90.9	83.5	95.2	115	10,785

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following reasons for not having a postpartum visit

Among women reporting they did not have a postpartum visit

Survey Question 66: Did any of these things keep you from having a postpartum checkup? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I felt fine and did not think I needed to have a visit	43.3	32.6	54.6	102	4,275
I had too many things going on	26.8	18.0	37.7	102	2,642
I didn't have any transportation to get to the clinic or doctor's office	18.3	11.2	28.4	102	1,807
I didn't have health insurance to cover the cost of the visit	16.2	9.6	26.0	102	1,597
I couldn't get an appointment when I wanted one	9.2	4.5	18.0	102	906
I couldn't take time off from work	2.8	0.7	9.7	102	273

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the following location for their postpartum visit

Among women reporting they had a postpartum visit

Survey Question 67: Where did you go for your postpartum checkup? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
My OB/GYN's office	75.2	72.5	77.8	1,204	95,415
Hospital clinic	7.6	6.1	9.4	1,204	9,681
Community health clinic	7.0	5.6	8.8	1,204	8,936
My family doctor's office	5.4	4.1	7.0	1,204	6,809
Health department clinic	2.8	2.0	4.1	1,204	3,591
Other	1.9	1.2	2.9	1,204	2,383

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Postpartum Care

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a health care worker did any of these things during the postpartum visit

Among women reporting they had a postpartum visit

Survey Question 68: During your postpartum checkup, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Ask me if I was feeling down or depressed	91.7	89.8	93.2	1,198	115,512
Talk to me about birth control methods I can use after giving birth	90.7	88.8	92.4	1,192	113,692
Tell me to take a vitamin with folic acid	63.0	59.9	65.9	1,189	78,861
Talk to me about healthy eating, exercise, and losing weight gained during pregnancy	62.1	59.0	65.0	1,196	78,069
Ask me if someone was hurting me emotionally or physically	59.9	56.8	62.8	1,195	75,158
Ask me if I was smoking cigarettes	58.7	55.7	61.7	1,191	73,462
Talk to me about how long to wait before getting pregnant again	52.4	49.3	55.5	1,191	65,700
Give or prescribe me a contraceptive method such as the pill, patch, shot (Depo-Provera®), NuvaRing®, or condoms	41.6	38.6	44.7	1,191	52,082
Test me for diabetes	22.4	19.9	25.0	1,189	27,985
Insert an IUD (Mirena®, ParaGard®, Liletta®, or Skyla®) or a contraceptive implant (Nexplanon®, or Implanon®)	17.7	15.4	20.2	1,194	22,219

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported symptoms of depression after delivery

Survey Question 69: Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed or hopeless? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	1.0	0.60	1.70	1,299	1,327
Often	3.7	2.70	4.90	1,299	4,971
Sometimes	19.9	17.60	22.40	1,299	27,029
Rarely	30.8	28.10	33.60	1,299	41,851
Never	44.7	41.70	47.60	1,299	60,666

Survey Question 70: Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things you usually enjoyed? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	2.5	1.8	3.7	1,298	3,452
Often	4.1	3.1	5.4	1,298	5,508
Sometimes	16.2	14.1	18.5	1,298	21,957
Rarely	27.4	24.8	30.1	1,298	37,195
Never	49.8	46.8	52.8	1,298	67,616

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

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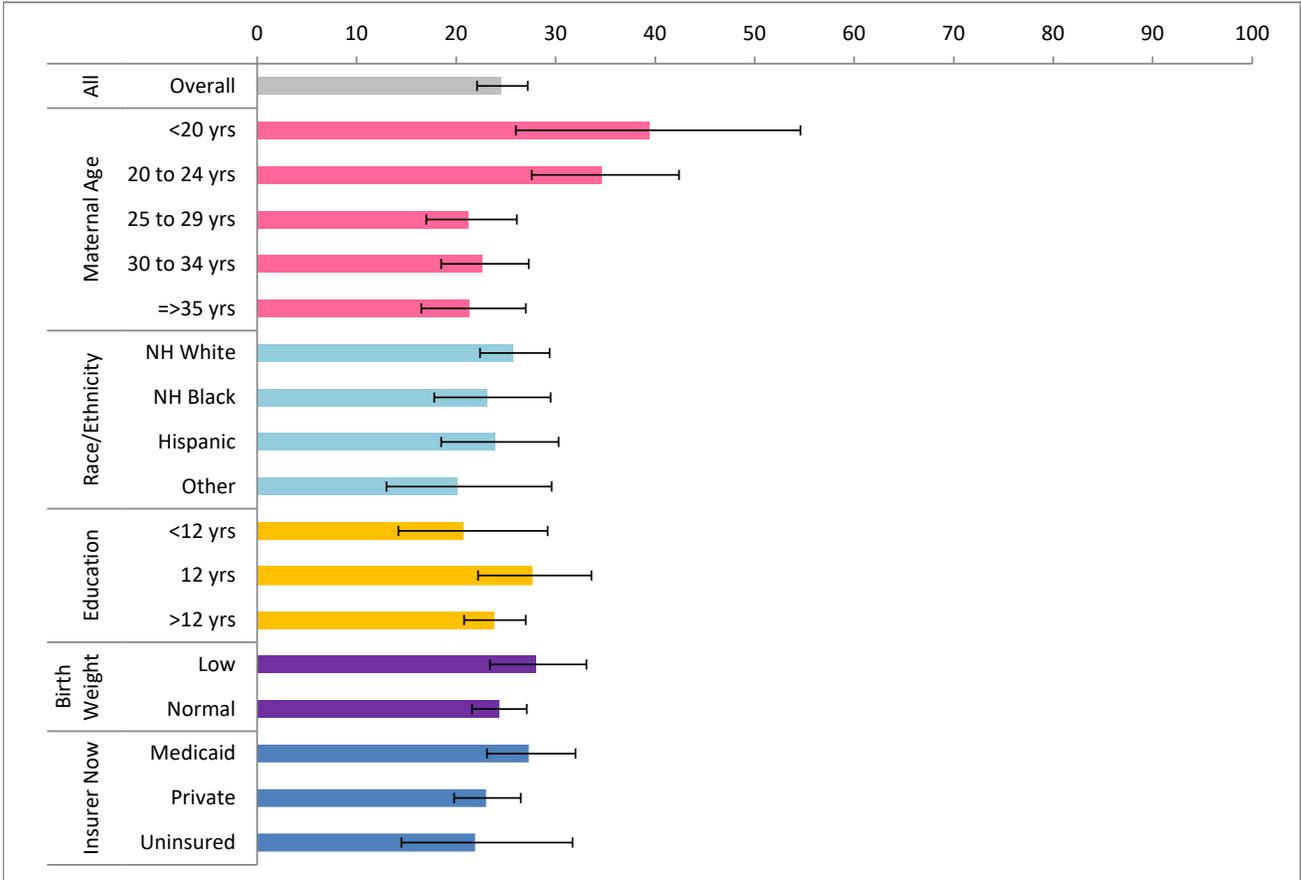
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported symptoms of depression after delivery

Question 69: Since your new baby was born, how often have you felt down, depressed, or hopeless? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never. Responses A, B, and C were combined to identify those mothers with self-reported depression after pregnancy.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	24.5	22.1	27.2	1,299	33,327
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	39.4	26.0	54.6	53	2,117
	20 to 24 yrs	34.6	27.6	42.4	201	7,528
	25 to 29 yrs	21.2	17.0	26.1	352	8,116
	30 to 34 yrs	22.6	18.5	27.3	413	9,540
	=>35 yrs	21.3	16.5	27.0	280	6,025
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	25.7	22.4	29.4	699	18,936
	NH Black	23.1	17.8	29.5	249	5,349
	Hispanic	23.9	18.5	30.3	240	6,602
	Other	20.1	13.0	29.6	102	2,099
Education	<12 yrs	20.7	14.2	29.2	140	2,957
	12 yrs	27.6	22.2	33.6	287	8,696
	>12 yrs	23.8	20.8	27.0	850	20,709
Birth Weight	Low	28.0	23.4	33.1	337	2,881
	Normal	24.3	21.6	27.1	962	30,446
Marital Status	Married	20.9	18.0	24.0	802	17,302
	Other	30.3	25.9	35.0	497	16,025
Insurer Now	Medicaid	27.3	23.1	32.0	469	13,410
	Private	23.0	19.8	26.5	692	16,559
	Uninsured	21.9	14.5	31.7	115	2,599

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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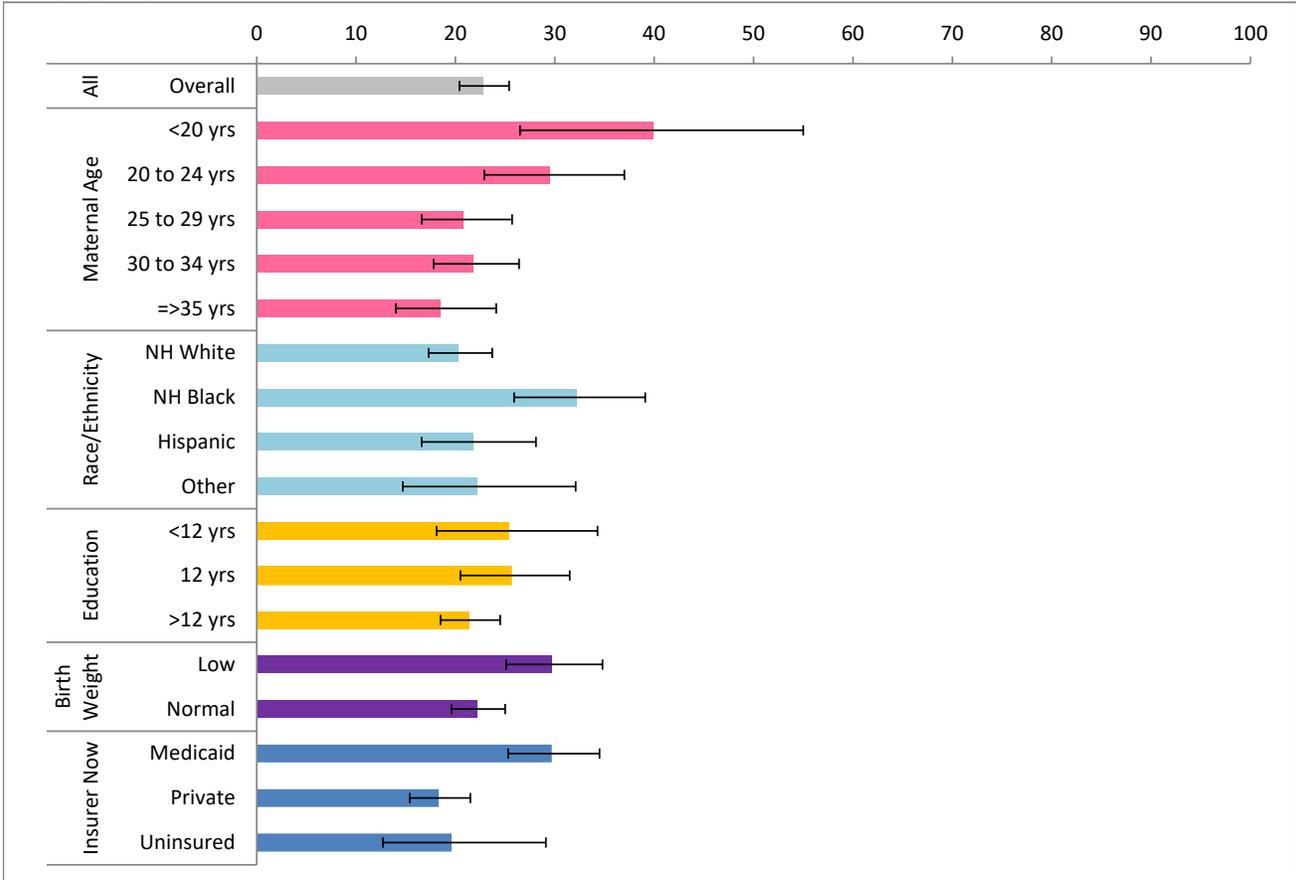
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

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Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported lack of interest in doing things after delivery

Question 70: Since your new baby was born, how often have you had little interest or little pleasure in doing things you usually enjoyed? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never. Responses A, B, and C were combined to identify those mothers with lack of interest after pregnancy.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	22.8	20.4	25.4	1,298	30,917
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	39.9	26.5	55.0	53	2,144
	20 to 24 yrs	29.5	22.9	37.0	201	6,413
	25 to 29 yrs	20.8	16.6	25.7	352	7,953
	30 to 34 yrs	21.8	17.8	26.4	411	9,128
	=>35 yrs	18.5	14.0	24.1	281	5,279
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	20.3	17.3	23.7	699	14,933
	NH Black	32.2	25.9	39.1	249	7,451
	Hispanic	21.8	16.6	28.1	239	6,001
	Other	22.2	14.7	32.1	102	2,324
Education	<12 yrs	25.4	18.1	34.3	140	3,618
	12 yrs	25.6	20.5	31.5	287	8,077
	>12 yrs	21.4	18.5	24.5	849	18,608
Birth Weight	Low	29.7	25.1	34.8	337	3,063
	Normal	22.2	19.6	25.0	961	27,854
Marital Status	Married	18.1	15.4	21.1	800	14,956
	Other	30.1	25.7	34.8	498	15,961
Insurer Now	Medicaid	29.7	25.3	34.5	470	14,646
	Private	18.3	15.4	21.5	692	13,177
	Uninsured	19.6	12.7	29.1	114	2,296

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

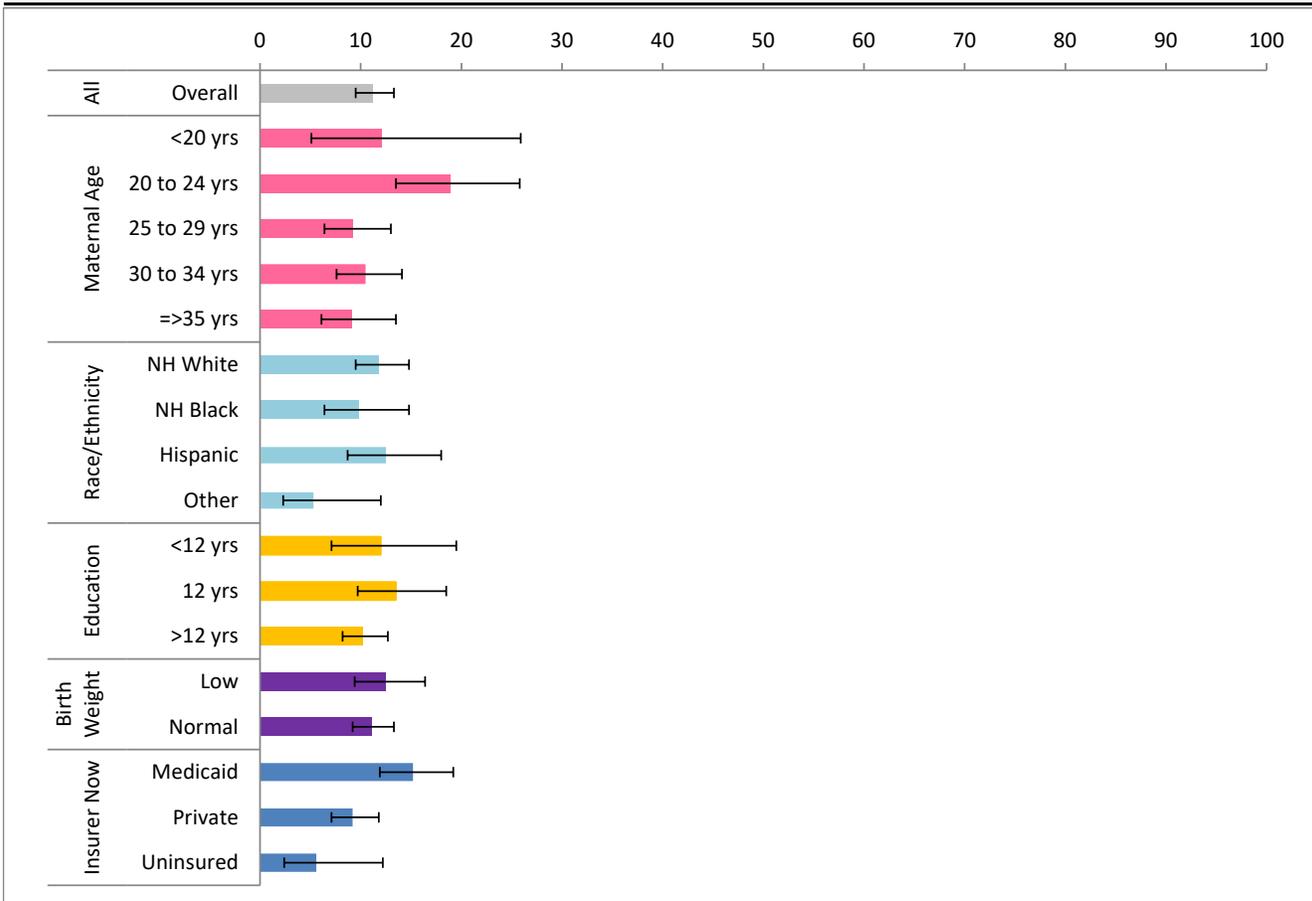
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a diagnosis of postpartum depression

Survey Question 71: Since your new baby was born, has a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker told you that you had depression?

Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	11.2	9.5	13.3	1,299	15,238
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	12.1	5.1	25.9	53	649
	20 to 24 yrs	18.9	13.5	25.8	201	4,107
	25 to 29 yrs	9.2	6.4	13.0	350	3,489
	30 to 34 yrs	10.4	7.6	14.1	413	4,380
	=>35 yrs	9.1	6.1	13.5	282	2,612
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	11.8	9.5	14.8	699	8,714
	NH Black	9.8	6.4	14.8	249	2,281
	Hispanic	12.6	8.7	18.0	240	3,497
	Other	5.4	2.3	12.0	102	561
Education	<12 yrs	12.0	7.1	19.5	140	1,708
	12 yrs	13.5	9.7	18.5	288	4,284
	>12 yrs	10.2	8.2	12.7	849	8,905
Birth Weight	Low	12.5	9.4	16.4	337	1,287
	Normal	11.1	9.2	13.3	962	13,951
Marital Status	Married	9.5	7.6	12.0	803	7,931
	Other	13.8	10.8	17.6	496	7,307
Insurer Now	Medicaid	15.2	11.9	19.2	468	7,444
	Private	9.2	7.1	11.8	692	6,637
	Uninsured	5.6	2.4	12.2	115	660

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Mental Health

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported taking medication for depression

Among women who reported a diagnosis of postpartum depression

Survey Question 72: Since your new baby was born, have you taken prescription medicine for your depression?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	45.0	36.3	54.0	147	6,788
Yes	55.0	46.0	63.7	147	8,294

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported receiving counseling for depression

Among women who reported a diagnosis of postpartum depression

Survey Question 73: Since your new baby was born, have you gotten counseling for your depression?

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	64.5	55.6	72.5	147	9,728
Yes	35.5	27.5	44.4	147	5,354

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported they have various kinds of support

Survey Question 74: Since you delivered your new baby, would you have the kinds of help listed below if you needed them? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Someone to help me if I were tired and feeling frustrated with my new baby	89.2	87.2	91.0	1,269	120,104
Someone to take care of my baby	89.0	86.9	90.8	1,269	119,893
Someone to talk with about my problems	88.4	86.3	90.2	1,268	118,812
Someone to help me if I were sick and needed to be in bed	88.0	85.8	89.8	1,268	118,180
Someone to loan me \$50	81.7	79.3	84.0	1,268	109,843

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois reporting the engagement and support of their husband/partner

Survey Question 77: When you new baby's father is with your baby, how often does he hug, kiss, hold, or play with the baby?

Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	68.3	65.50	71.10	1,264	91,068
Often	19.5	17.20	22.00	1,264	25,994
Sometimes	6.2	4.90	7.90	1,264	8,250
Rarely	1.5	0.90	2.40	1,264	2,007
Never	0.9	0.50	1.70	1,264	1,227
My new baby's father doesn't regularly spend time with the baby	3.5	2.60	4.90	1,264	4,712

Survey Question 78: Since your new baby was born, how often does your husband or partner provide you with encouragement and emotional support? Response: Yes - Categories summed total 100%

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Always	54.9	51.9	57.9	1,286	73,748
Often	24.5	22.0	27.1	1,286	32,869
Sometimes	10.9	9.1	12.9	1,286	14,588
Rarely	3.8	2.7	5.1	1,286	5,038
Never	6.0	4.7	7.7	1,286	8,100

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

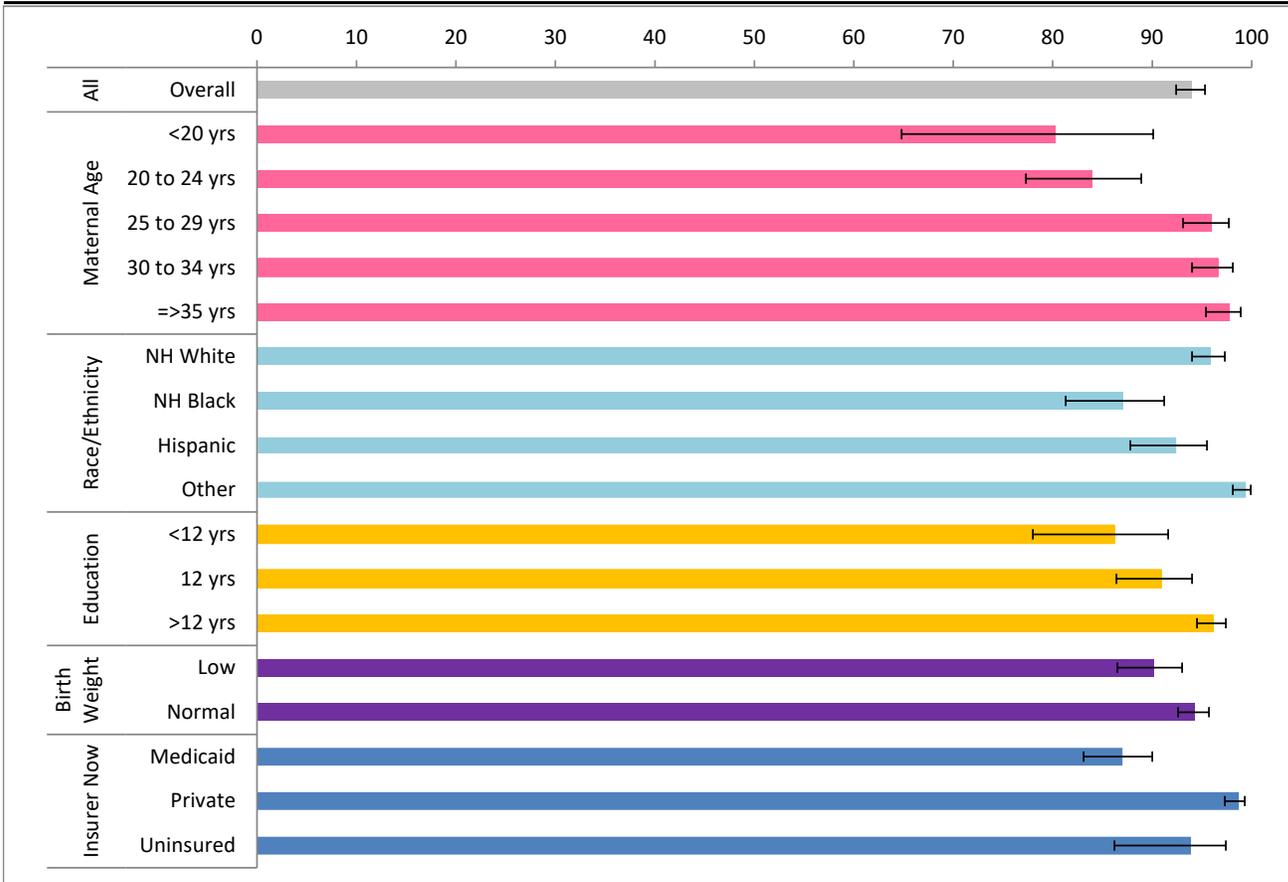
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported the baby's father spends time with the baby in play

Survey Question 77: When your new baby's father is with your baby, how often does he hug, kiss, hold, or play with the baby? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never, F. My new baby's father doesn't regularly spend time with my baby. Responses A, B, and C were combined and reported in chart.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	94.0	92.4	95.3	1,264	125,312
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	80.3	64.8	90.1	51	4,252
	20 to 24 yrs	84.0	77.3	88.9	193	17,792
	25 to 29 yrs	96.0	93.1	97.7	344	36,041
	30 to 34 yrs	96.6	94.0	98.1	403	39,988
	=>35 yrs	97.8	95.4	98.9	273	27,239
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	95.9	94.0	97.3	685	69,613
	NH Black	87.1	81.3	91.2	239	19,800
	Hispanic	92.5	87.8	95.5	230	24,520
	Other	99.5	98.1	99.9	101	10,384
Education	<12 yrs	86.2	78.0	91.6	131	11,811
	12 yrs	90.9	86.4	94.0	273	27,341
	>12 yrs	96.2	94.5	97.4	838	83,263
Birth Weight	Low	90.2	86.5	93.0	315	8,641
	Normal	94.3	92.6	95.7	949	116,671
Marital Status	Married	98.3	97.0	99.0	790	80,749
	Other	87.2	83.4	90.2	474	44,563
Insurer Now	Medicaid	87.0	83.1	90.0	450	41,502
	Private	98.7	97.3	99.3	682	70,376
	Uninsured	93.9	86.2	97.4	110	10,855

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

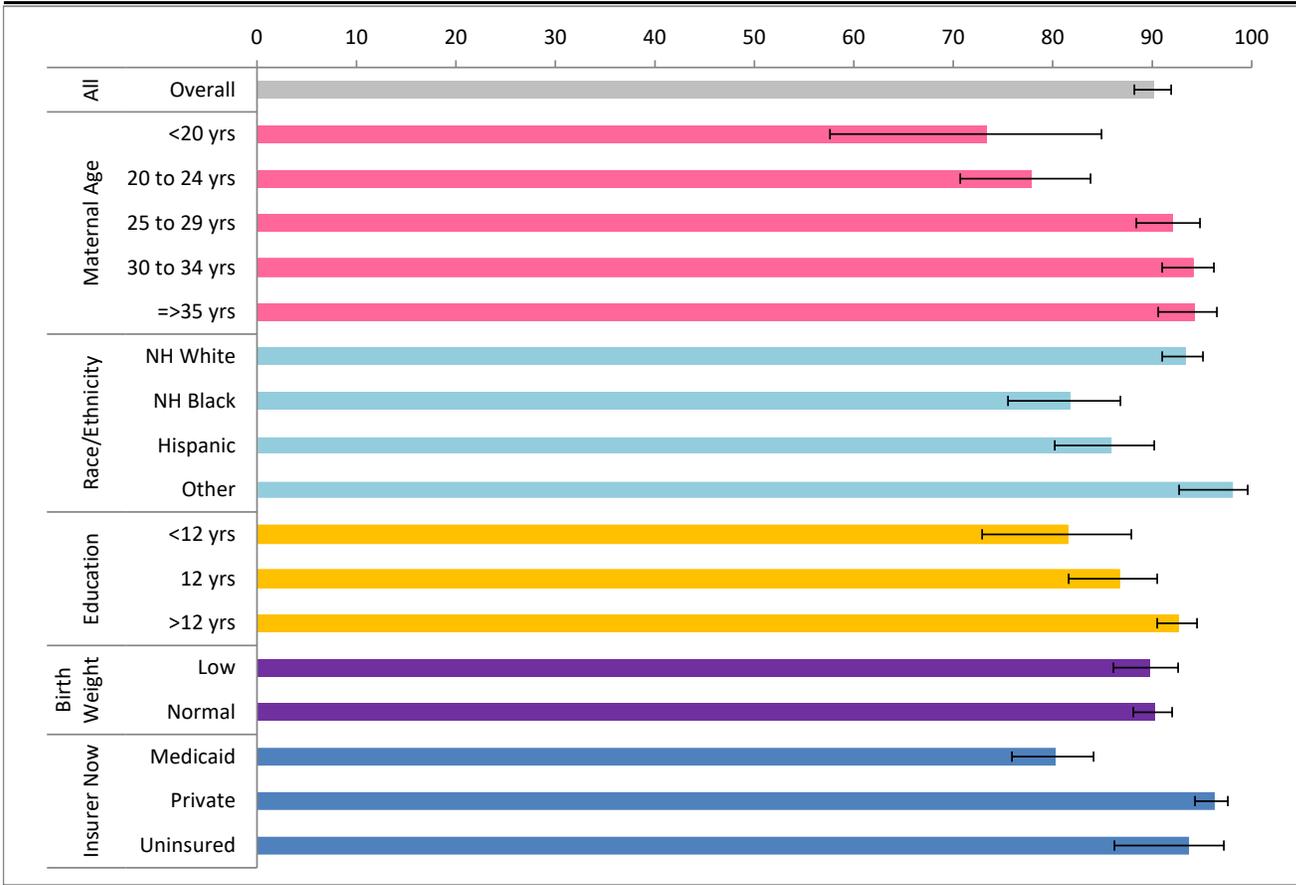
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Support

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported their husband or partner supports them emotionally

Survey Question 78: Since your new baby was born, how often does your husband or partner provide you with encouragement and emotional support? A. Always, B. Often, C. Sometimes, D. Rarely, E. Never. Responses A, B, and C were combined and reported in chart.



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	90.2	88.2	91.9	1,286	121,205
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	73.4	57.6	84.9	52	3,830
	20 to 24 yrs	77.9	70.7	83.8	197	16,658
	25 to 29 yrs	92.1	88.4	94.8	349	34,910
	30 to 34 yrs	94.1	91.0	96.2	407	38,927
	=>35 yrs	94.3	90.6	96.5	281	26,880
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	93.4	91.0	95.1	693	67,938
	NH Black	81.8	75.5	86.8	247	18,892
	Hispanic	86.0	80.2	90.2	236	23,342
	Other	98.2	92.7	99.6	101	10,125
Education	<12 yrs	81.5	72.9	87.9	137	11,436
	12 yrs	86.7	81.6	90.5	282	26,728
	>12 yrs	92.7	90.5	94.5	845	80,232
Birth Weight	Low	89.8	86.1	92.6	333	9,126
	Normal	90.3	88.1	92.0	953	112,079
Marital Status	Married	96.7	95.0	97.8	800	79,900
	Other	79.9	75.6	83.7	486	41,305
Insurer Now	Medicaid	80.3	75.9	84.1	460	38,685
	Private	96.3	94.3	97.6	689	69,039
	Uninsured	93.7	86.2	97.2	114	10,963

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Before Pregnancy **Table 73** **2018 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**
Health Insurance Sources
Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health insurance sources before pregnancy

Survey Question 12: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Private health insurance from my job or job of husband/partner	51.3	48.4	54.3	1,306	70,172
Medicaid ⁵	29.5	26.8	32.3	1,306	40,302
I did not have health insurance during the month before I got pregnant	11.4	9.5	13.5	1,306	15,527
Private health insurance from my parents	5.6	4.3	7.2	1,306	7,648
Private health insurance from the Illinois Health Insurance Marketplace or GetcoveredIllinois.gov or HealthCare.gov	4.0	2.9	5.3	1,306	5,420
Other health insurance	1.2	0.7	2.2	1,306	1,705
TRICARE or other military health care	1.1	0.6	2.0	1,306	1,517

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP or All Kids"

During Pregnancy **Table 74** **2018 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health insurance sources during pregnancy for prenatal care

Among women who went for prenatal care

Survey Question 13: During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have for your prenatal care? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Private health insurance from my job or the job of my husband or partner	51.8	48.8	54.8	1,279	69,324
Medicaid ⁵	42.9	40.0	45.9	1,279	57,411
Private health insurance from my parents	4.4	3.2	5.8	1,279	5,817
Private health insurance from the Illinois Health Insurance Marketplace or GetcoveredIllinois.gov or HealthCare.gov	3.8	2.8	5.2	1,279	5,068
Other health insurance	1.5	0.9	2.5	1,279	1,953
TRICARE or other military health care	1.3	0.8	2.2	1,279	1,739
I did not have health insurance for my prenatal care	1.0	0.5	1.8	1,278	1,318

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

⁵Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"

After Delivery **Table 75** **2018 Phase 8 Illinois PRAMS Data**
Health Insurance Sources
Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported health insurance sources now

Survey Question 14: What kind of health insurance do you have now? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Private health insurance from my job or job of my husband or partner	49.4	46.4	52.3	1,306	67,516
Medicaid ⁵	36.3	33.5	39.2	1,306	49,599
I do not have health insurance now	8.7	7.1	10.6	1,305	11,859
Private health insurance from my parents	3.6	2.6	4.9	1,305	4,855
Private health insurance from the Illinois Health Insurance Marketplace or GetcoveredIllinois.gov or HealthCare.gov	3.6	2.6	4.9	1,306	4,866
Other health insurance	1.7	1.1	2.8	1,306	2,389
TRICARE or other military health care	1.2	0.7	2.1	1,306	1,600

¹**Percentage** = Weighted percentage

²**CI** = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³**Respondents** = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴**Estimated Population Affected** = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

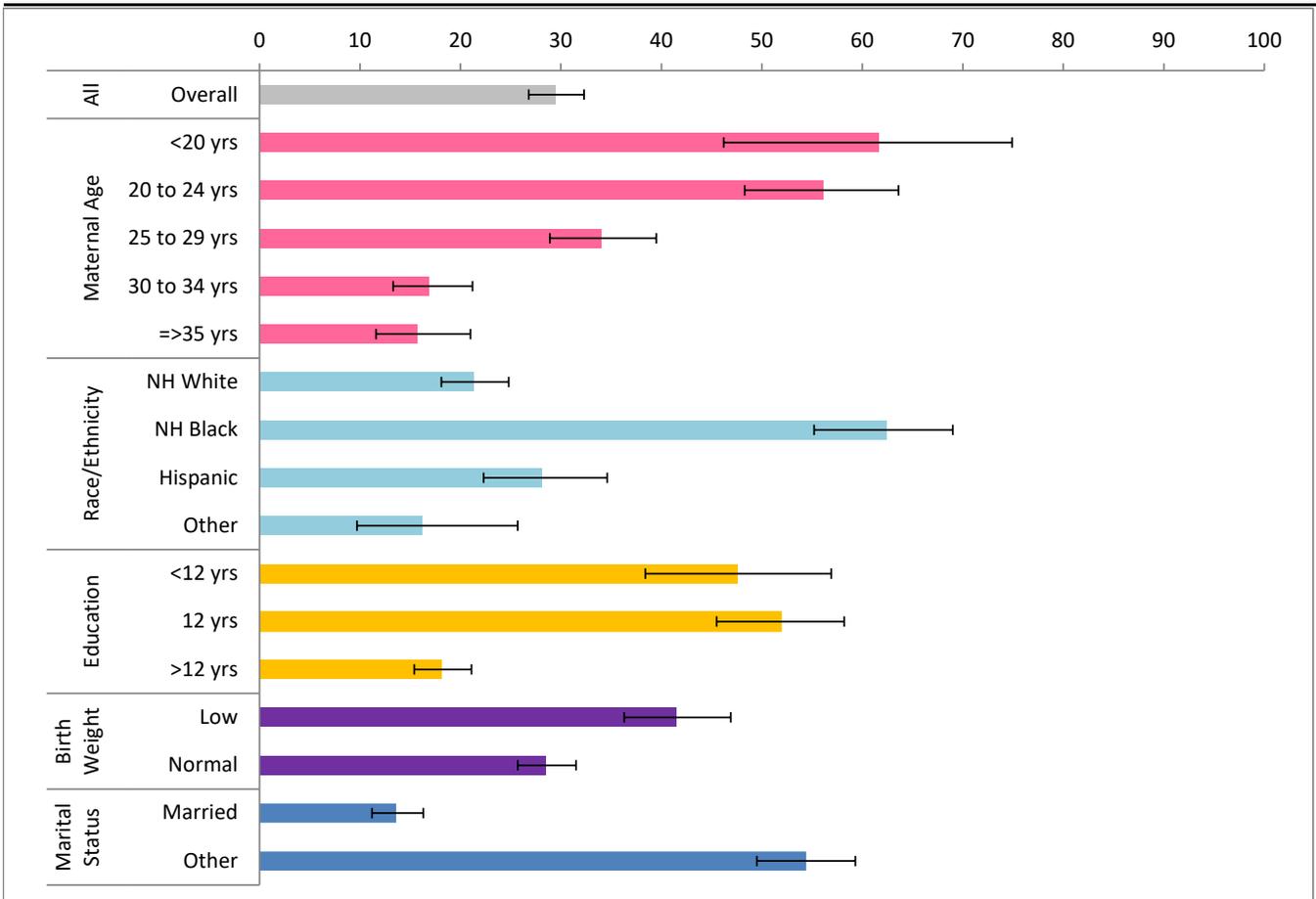
⁵**Medicaid** combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported Medicaid* coverage before pregnancy

Survey Question 12: During the month before you got pregnant with your new baby, what kind of health insurance did you have?

Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	29.5	26.8	32.3	1,306	40,302
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	61.6	46.2	74.9	53	3,308
	20 to 24 yrs	56.1	48.3	63.6	202	12,215
	25 to 29 yrs	34.0	28.9	39.5	355	13,158
	30 to 34 yrs	16.9	13.3	21.2	414	7,133
	=>35 yrs	15.7	11.6	21.0	282	4,488
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	21.3	18.1	24.8	700	15,678
	NH Black	62.4	55.2	69.0	252	14,619
	Hispanic	28.1	22.3	34.6	243	7,895
	Other	16.2	9.7	25.7	102	1,694
Education	<12 yrs	47.6	38.4	56.9	142	6,934
	12 yrs	51.9	45.5	58.2	290	16,578
	>12 yrs	18.1	15.4	21.1	852	15,773
Birth Weight	Low	41.5	36.3	46.9	338	4,284
	Normal	28.5	25.7	31.5	968	36,018
Marital Status	Married	13.6	11.2	16.3	806	11,310
	Other	54.4	49.5	59.3	500	28,992

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

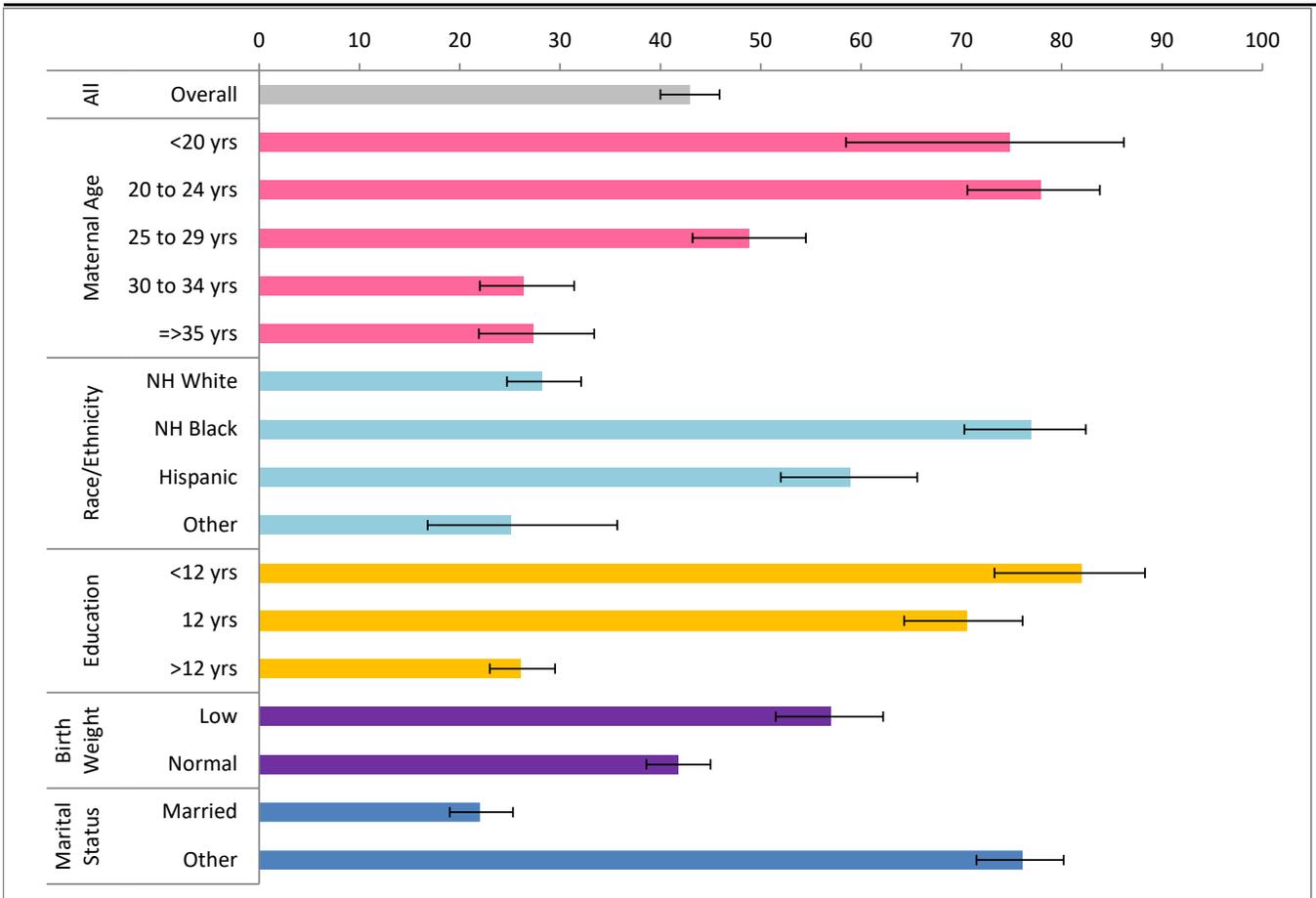
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP or All Kids"

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported Medicaid* coverage for prenatal care

Survey Question 13: During your most recent pregnancy, what kind of health insurance did you have for your prenatal care? Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	42.9	40.0	45.9	1,279	57,411
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	74.8	58.5	86.2	51	3,864
	20 to 24 yrs	77.9	70.6	83.8	196	16,444
	25 to 29 yrs	48.8	43.2	54.5	347	18,492
	30 to 34 yrs	26.4	22.0	31.4	410	11,066
	=>35 yrs	27.3	21.9	33.4	275	7,546
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	28.2	24.7	32.1	690	20,516
	NH Black	76.9	70.3	82.4	249	17,670
	Hispanic	58.9	52.0	65.6	234	15,989
	Other	25.1	16.8	35.7	98	2,508
Education	<12 yrs	82.0	73.3	88.3	138	11,523
	12 yrs	70.5	64.3	76.1	281	21,886
	>12 yrs	26.1	23.0	29.5	840	22,423
Birth Weight	Low	57.0	51.5	62.2	331	5,765
	Normal	41.8	38.6	45.0	948	51,646
Marital Status	Married	22.0	19.0	25.3	792	18,058
	Other	76.1	71.5	80.2	487	39,353

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

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³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

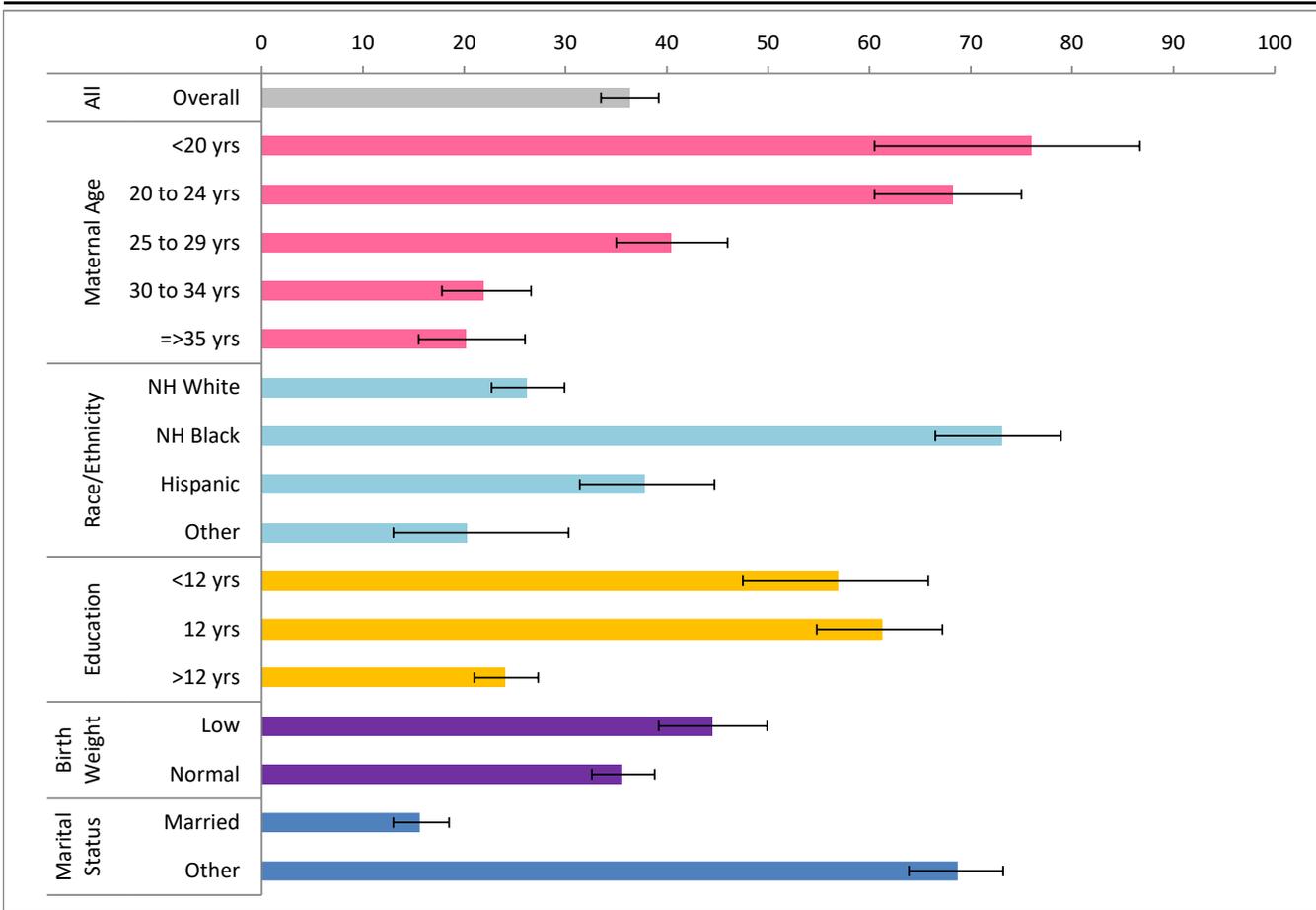
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"

Health Insurance Sources

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported Medicaid* coverage now

Survey Question 14: What kind of health insurance do you have now? Response: Yes



		Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
All	Overall	36.3	33.5	39.2	1,306	49,599
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	76.0	60.5	86.7	53	4,081
	20 to 24 yrs	68.2	60.5	75.0	202	14,855
	25 to 29 yrs	40.4	35.0	46.0	355	15,629
	30 to 34 yrs	21.9	17.8	26.6	414	9,250
	=>35 yrs	20.2	15.5	26.0	282	5,785
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	26.2	22.7	29.9	700	19,270
	NH Black	73.1	66.5	78.9	252	17,148
	Hispanic	37.8	31.4	44.7	243	10,636
	Other	20.3	13.0	30.3	102	2,128
Education	<12 yrs	56.9	47.5	65.8	142	8,294
	12 yrs	61.2	54.8	67.2	290	19,550
	>12 yrs	24.0	21.0	27.3	852	20,932
Birth Weight	Low	44.5	39.2	49.9	338	4,593
	Normal	35.6	32.6	38.8	968	45,006
Marital Status	Married	15.6	13.0	18.5	806	12,996
	Other	68.7	63.9	73.2	500	36,603

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

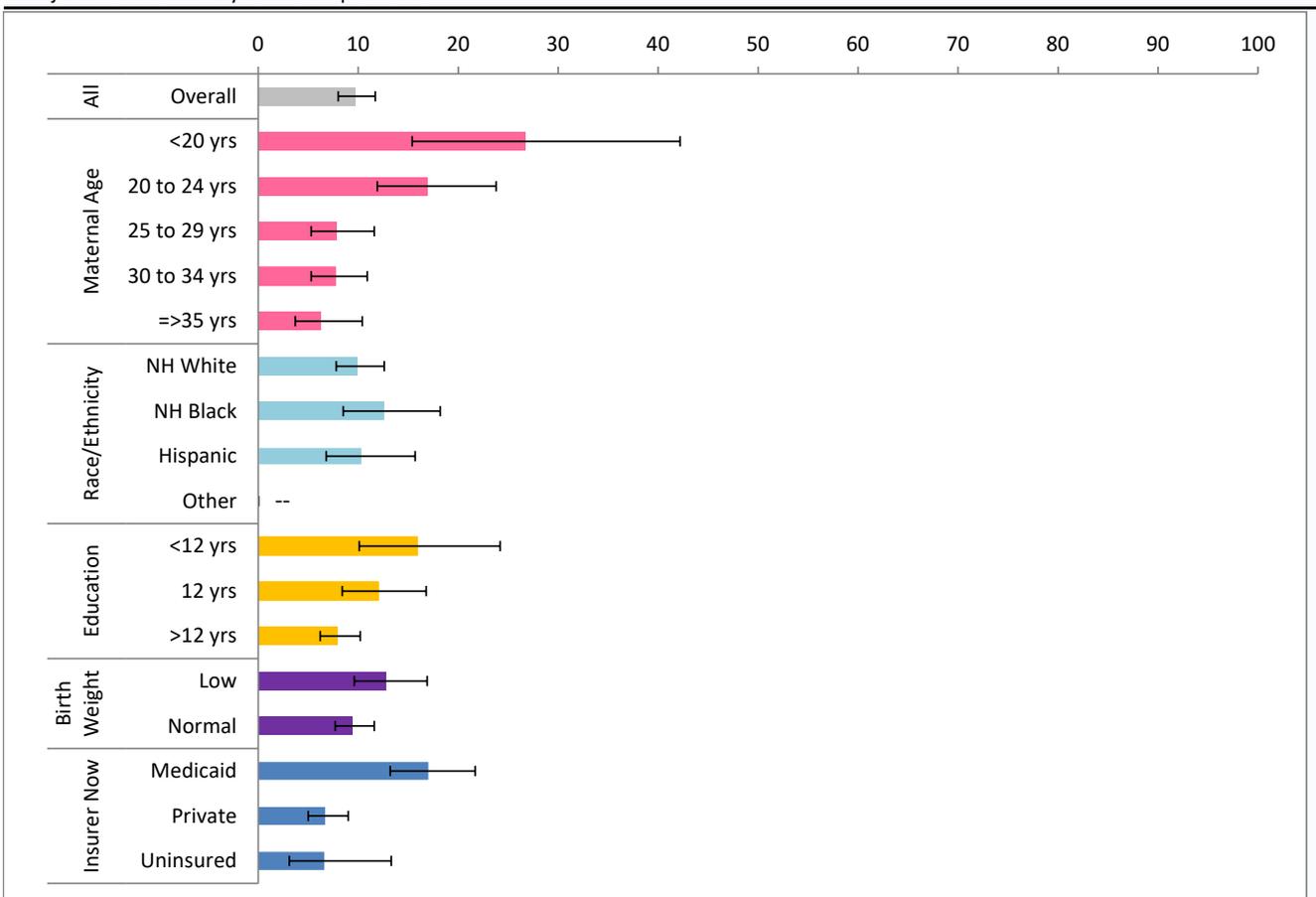
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

*Medicaid combines response categories "Medicaid" and "CHIP, All Kids, or Moms & Babies"

Drug Use

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using marijuana or hash before or during pregnancy

Survey Question D1: At any time during the 3 months before you got pregnant or during your most recent pregnancy, did you use marijuana or hash in any form? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	9.7	8.0	11.7	1,282	13,014
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	26.7	15.4	42.2	53	1,436
	20 to 24 yrs	17.0	11.9	23.8	200	3,675
	25 to 29 yrs	7.9	5.3	11.6	344	2,949
	30 to 34 yrs	7.7	5.3	10.9	408	3,190
	=>35 yrs	6.3	3.7	10.4	277	1,765
	Race/Ethnicity	NH White	9.9	7.8	12.6	689
NH Black		12.6	8.5	18.2	246	2,898
Hispanic		10.4	6.8	15.7	239	2,876
Other		--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	15.9	10.1	24.2	139	2,244
	12 yrs	12.0	8.4	16.8	284	3,759
	>12 yrs	8.0	6.2	10.2	839	6,856
Birth Weight	Low	12.8	9.6	16.9	331	1,294
	Normal	9.4	7.7	11.6	951	11,720
Marital Status	Married	5.3	3.8	7.2	793	4,326
	Other	16.7	13.3	20.7	489	8,689
Insurer Now	Medicaid	17.0	13.2	21.7	388	6,697
	Private	6.7	5.0	9.0	738	5,207
	Uninsured	6.6	3.1	13.3	130	954

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Drug Use

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported a health care worker did any of these things during the prenatal visit

Among women reporting they had a prenatal visit

Survey Question D6: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker do any of the following things?

Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
Ask me if I was using marijuana	62.8	59.9	65.7	1,272	83,627
Advise me not to use marijuana	38.4	35.6	41.4	1,275	51,254
Advise me not to breastfeed my baby if I was using marijuana	27.0	24.4	29.7	1,276	36,004
Recommend that I use marijuana for any reason	1.9	1.2	2.9	1,273	2,536

Survey Question D7: During any of your prenatal care visits, did a doctor, nurse, or other health care worker refer you to treatment because of drug use (prescribed or non-prescribed drugs)? Response: No & I did not use any drugs (or only used over-the-counter pain relievers) during my pregnancy are combined

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
No	99.4	98.4	99.7	958	98,570
Yes	0.6	0.3	1.6	958	641.96

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

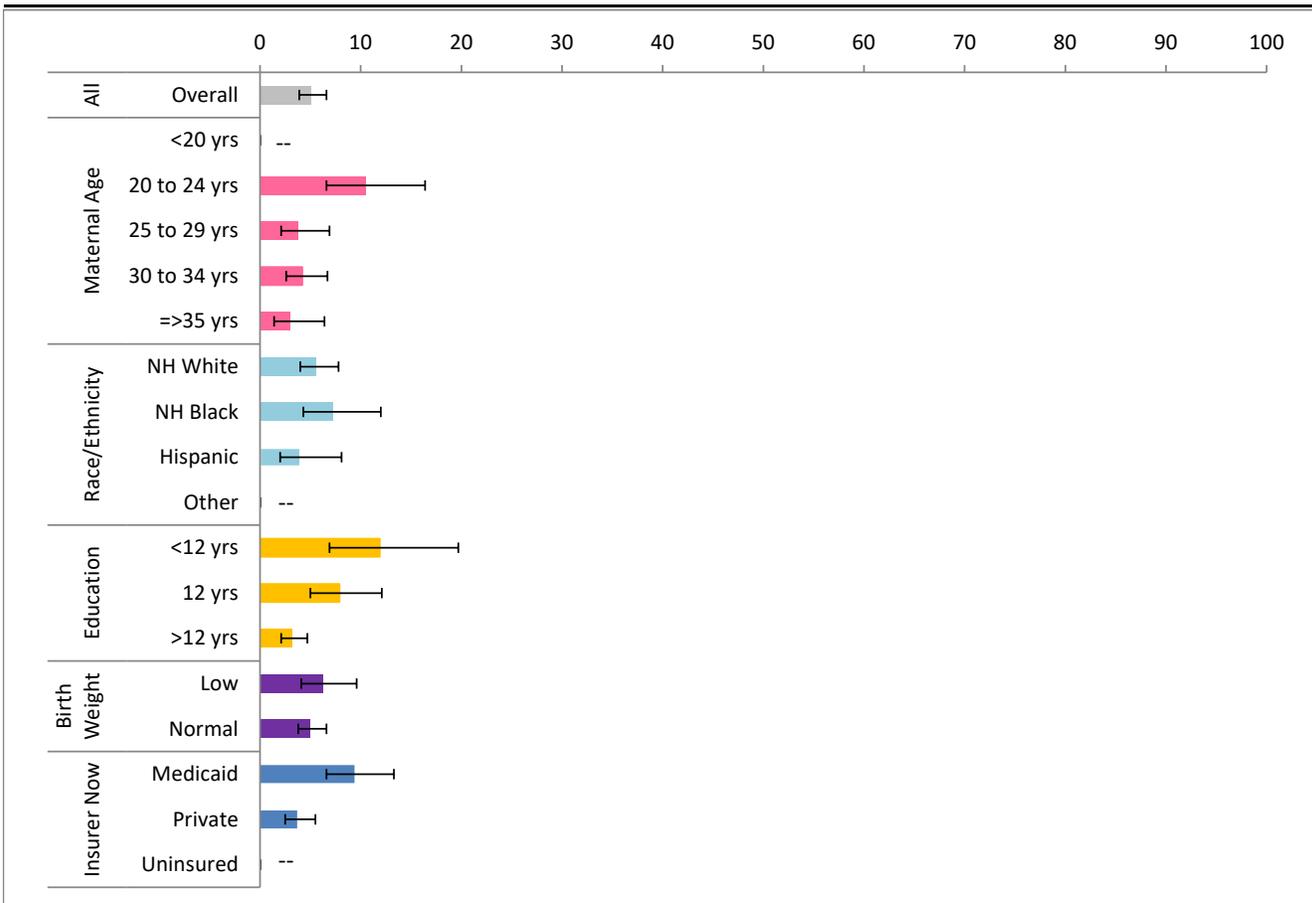
⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Data collected using Marijuana and Drug Use Supplement beginning December 2017. Data collection ended March 2019.

Drug Use

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported using marijuana or hash since delivery

Survey Question D8: Since your new baby was born, have you used marijuana or hash in any form? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	5.1	3.9	6.6	1,295	6,912
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	10.5	6.6	16.4	201	2,289
	25 to 29 yrs	3.8	2.1	6.9	349	1,462
	30 to 34 yrs	4.2	2.6	6.7	410	1,749
	=>35 yrs	3.0	1.4	6.4	282	861
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	5.6	4.0	7.8	698	4,104
	NH Black	7.3	4.3	12.0	249	1,694
	Hispanic	4.0	2.0	8.1	238	1,114
	Other	--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	11.9	6.9	19.7	139	1,678
	12 yrs	7.9	5.0	12.1	285	2,477
	>12 yrs	3.2	2.1	4.7	850	2,757
Birth Weight	Low	6.3	4.1	9.6	334	646
	Normal	5.0	3.8	6.6	961	6,266
Marital Status	Married	3.0	2.0	4.6	804	2,522
	Other	8.4	6.0	11.6	491	4,389
Insurer Now	Medicaid	9.4	6.6	13.3	391	3,718
	Private	3.7	2.5	5.5	746	2,922
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Data collected using Marijuana and Drug Use Supplement beginning December 2017. Data collection ended March 2019.

Drug Use

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported how long they believe women should wait after using marijuana to breastfeed

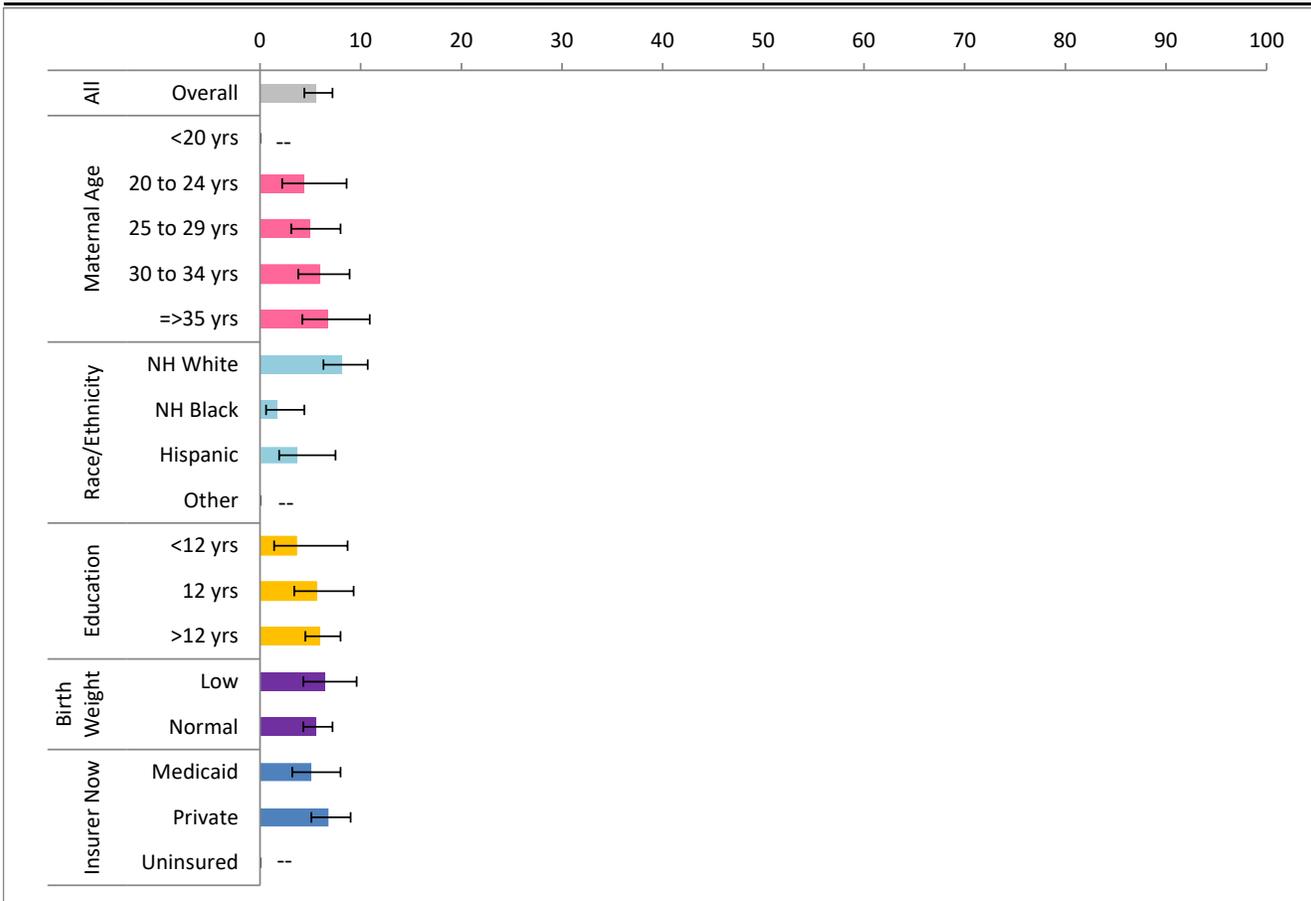
Survey Question D9: How long do you think it is necessary for a woman to wait after using marijuana to breastfeed her baby? Response: Yes

	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴
I don't think it is safe for breastfeeding women to use marijuana at all	91.0	89.1	92.6	1,259	120,043
I think it is best to wait at least 2-3 hours after she is no longer high	4.1	3.1	5.5	1,259	5,471
I don't think she needs to wait at all	2.6	1.8	3.8	1,259	3,407
I think it is best to wait until she is no longer high	2.3	1.5	3.4	1,259	3,035

Drug Use

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported taking prescription antidepressants during pregnancy

Survey Question D10: During your most recent pregnancy, did you take prescription antidepressants or selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs) such as Prozac, Zoloft, or Lexapro? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²		Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴	
All	Overall	5.6	4.4	7.2	1,295	7,633
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	4.4	2.2	8.6	200	948
	25 to 29 yrs	5.0	3.1	8.0	349	1,897
	30 to 34 yrs	5.9	3.8	8.9	412	2,461
	=>35 yrs	6.8	4.2	10.9	281	1,939
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	8.2	6.3	10.7	697	6,014
	NH Black	1.7	0.6	4.4	249	388
	Hispanic	3.8	1.9	7.5	239	1,046
	Other	--	--	--	--	--
Education	<12 yrs	3.6	1.4	8.7	138	496
	12 yrs	5.6	3.4	9.3	287	1,786
	>12 yrs	6.0	4.5	8.0	849	5,195
Birth Weight	Low	6.5	4.3	9.6	335	661
	Normal	5.6	4.3	7.2	960	6,972
Marital Status	Married	6.1	4.5	8.1	804	5,049
	Other	4.9	3.2	7.5	491	2,584
Insurer Now	Medicaid	5.1	3.2	8.0	393	2,019
	Private	6.8	5.1	9.0	745	5,312
	Uninsured	--	--	--	--	--

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

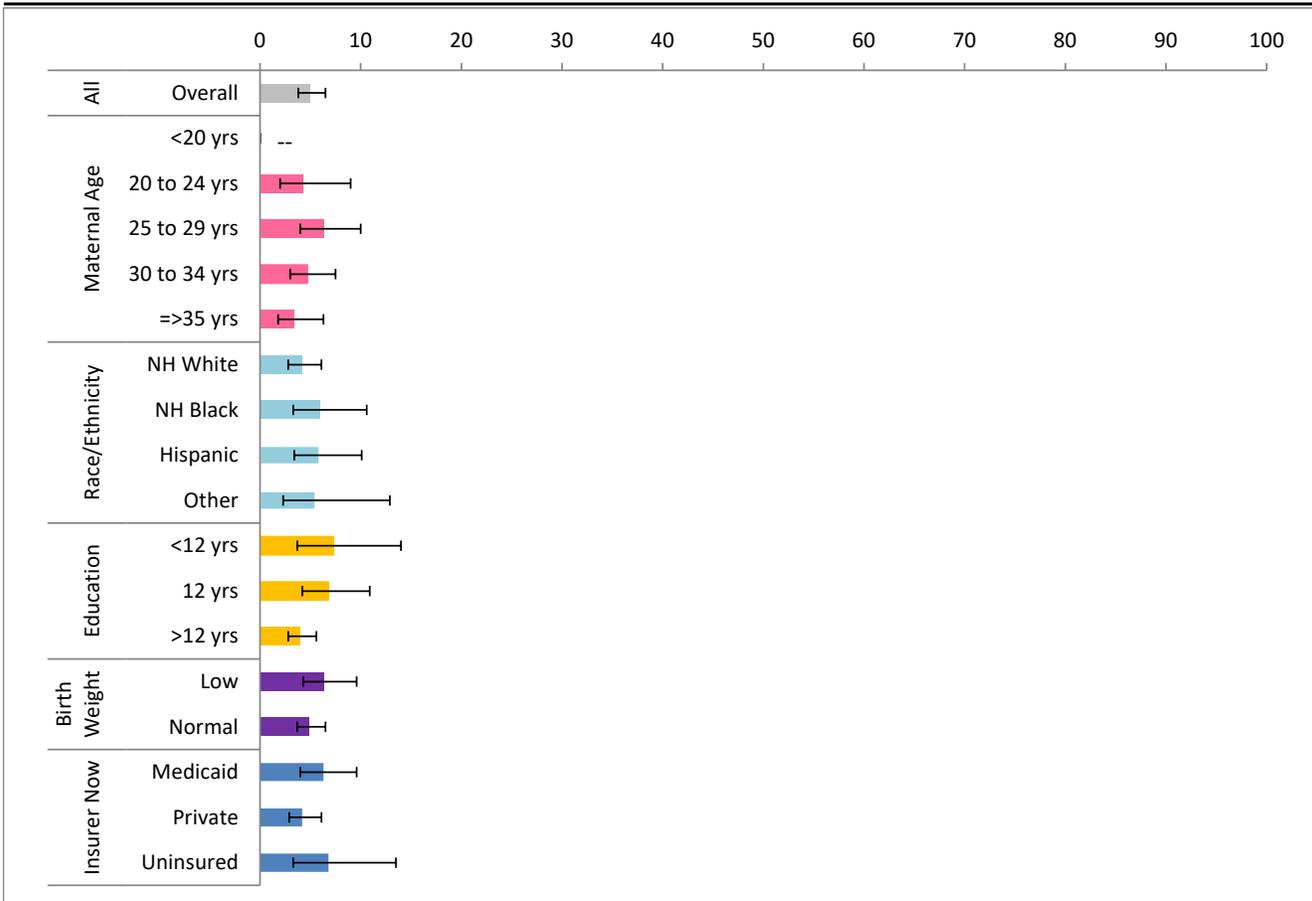
³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition

Drug Use

Percentage (%) of recent mothers in Illinois who reported taking prescription pain relievers during pregnancy

Survey Question D11: During your most recent pregnancy, did you use prescription pain relievers such as hydrocodone (Vicodin®), oxycodone (Percocet®), or codeine? Response: Yes



	Percentage ¹	95% CI ²	Respondents ³	Estimated Population Affected ⁴		
All	Overall	5.0	3.8	6.5	1,291	6,765
Maternal Age	<20 yrs	--	--	--	--	--
	20 to 24 yrs	4.3	2.0	9.0	200	932
	25 to 29 yrs	6.4	4.0	10.0	349	2,428
	30 to 34 yrs	4.7	3.0	7.5	408	1,963
	=>35 yrs	3.4	1.8	6.3	281	974
Race/Ethnicity	NH White	4.2	2.8	6.1	697	3,049
	NH Black	6.0	3.3	10.6	245	1,361
	Hispanic	5.9	3.4	10.1	240	1,627
	Other	5.5	2.3	12.9	101	571
Education	<12 yrs	7.3	3.7	14.0	138	1,018
	12 yrs	6.8	4.2	10.9	287	2,159
	>12 yrs	4.0	2.8	5.6	845	3,432
Birth Weight	Low	6.4	4.3	9.6	334	657
	Normal	4.9	3.7	6.5	957	6,107
Marital Status	Married	4.4	3.1	6.2	800	3,644
	Other	6.0	4.0	8.9	491	3,120
Insurer Now	Medicaid	6.3	4.0	9.6	391	2,473
	Private	4.2	2.9	6.1	742	3,275
	Uninsured	6.8	3.3	13.5	132	1,017

¹Percentage = Weighted percentage

²CI = Confidence interval lower/upper bounds

-- Indicates denominator <30 respondents or numerator <6 respondents

³Respondents = The total number who responded to the survey question

⁴Estimated Population Affected = Estimated number of Illinois mothers/infants with characteristic or condition